

## **Newa**

**Range: 11400–1147F**

### **The Unicode Standard, Version 13.0**

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for *The Unicode Standard, Version 13.0*

Characters in this chart that are new for The Unicode Standard, Version 13.0 are shown in conjunction with any existing characters. For ease of reference, the new characters have been highlighted in the chart grid and in the names list.

This file will not be updated with errata, or when additional characters are assigned to the Unicode Standard. See <http://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts. See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-13.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 13.0. See <http://www.unicode.org/Public/13.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 13.0.

### **Disclaimer**

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 13.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 13.0, online at <http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode13.0.0/>, as well as Unicode Standard Annexes #9, #11, #14, #15, #24, #29, #31, #34, #38, #41, #42, #44, #45, and #50, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <http://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <http://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

Copying characters from the character code tables or list of character names is not recommended, because for production reasons the PDF files for the code charts cannot guarantee that the correct character codes will always be copied.

### **Fonts**

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See <http://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

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See <http://www.unicode.org/pending/pending.html> and <http://www.unicode.org/alloc/Pipeline.html>.

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	1140	1141	1142	1143	1144	1145	1146	1147
0	अ 11400	ग 11410	थ 11420	व 11430	ौ 11440	० 11450	४ 11460	
1	आ 11401	घ 11411	द 11421	श 11431	ौ 11441	१ 11451	७ 11461	
2	ॐ 11402	ढ 11412	ध 11422	ष 11432	् 11442	२ 11452		
3	ॐ 11403	झ 11413	न 11423	स 11433	ं 11443	३ 11453		
4	उ 11404	च 11414	झ 11424	ह 11434	ं 11444	४ 11454		
5	ऊ 11405	छ 11415	प 11425	ा 11435	० 11445	५ 11455		
6	सृ 11406	ज 11416	रु 11426	ि 11436	ः 11446	६ 11456		
7	सृ 11407	म 11417	व 11427	ी 11437	३ 11447	७ 11457		
8	० 11408	ॐ 11418	र 11428	् 11438	ः 11448	८ 11458		
9	२ 11409	झ 11419	म 11429	् 11439	ँ 11449	९ 11459		
A	१ 1140A	ट 1141A	झ 1142A	् 1143A	१ 1144A	२ 1145A		
B	३ 1140B	० 1141B	य 1142B	् 1143B	। 1144B	३ 1145B		
C	४ 1140C	उ 1141C	न 1142C	् 1143C	॥ 1144C			
D	५ 1140D	ढ 1141D	झ 1142D	् 1143D	॥ 1144D	४ 1145D		
E	क 1140E	ध 1141E	ल 1142E	् 1143E	॥ 1144E	५ 1145E		
F	ख 1140F	ग 1141F	झ 1142F	् 1143F	० 1144F	६ 1145F		

This script is also known as Nepaalalipi, Nepalakshar, Newah Akhah, Pachumol, Prachalit, and other names.

### Independent vowels

Some of the vowels are only used for Sanskrit, and are not needed for Nepal Bhasa.

11400	अ	NEWA LETTER A
11401	आ	NEWA LETTER AA
11402	इ	NEWA LETTER I
11403	ई	NEWA LETTER II
11404	उ	NEWA LETTER U
11405	ऊ	NEWA LETTER UU
11406	ऋ	NEWA LETTER VOCALIC R
11407	ॠ	NEWA LETTER VOCALIC RR
11408	ऌ	NEWA LETTER VOCALIC L
11409	ॡ	NEWA LETTER VOCALIC LL
1140A	ए	NEWA LETTER E
1140B	ऐ	NEWA LETTER AI
1140C	ओ	NEWA LETTER O
1140D	औ	NEWA LETTER AU

### Consonants

Six consonant letters involving ha are encoded for the representation of murmured resonants in Nepal Bhasa, a Tibeto-Burman language. Those letters are not used for the representation of Sanskrit in the Newa script.

1140E	क	NEWA LETTER KA
1140F	ख	NEWA LETTER KHA
11410	ग	NEWA LETTER GA
11411	घ	NEWA LETTER GHA
11412	ङ	NEWA LETTER NGA
11413	झ	NEWA LETTER NGHHA
		• murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language
11414	च	NEWA LETTER CA
11415	छ	NEWA LETTER CHA
11416	ज	NEWA LETTER JA
11417	झ	NEWA LETTER JHA
11418	ञ	NEWA LETTER NYA
11419	झ	NEWA LETTER NYHA
		• murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language
1141A	ट	NEWA LETTER TTA
1141B	ठ	NEWA LETTER TTHA
1141C	ड	NEWA LETTER DDA
1141D	ढ	NEWA LETTER DDHA
1141E	ण	NEWA LETTER NNA
1141F	ण	NEWA LETTER TA
11420	थ	NEWA LETTER THA
11421	द	NEWA LETTER DA
11422	ध	NEWA LETTER DHA
11423	न	NEWA LETTER NA
11424	न्ह	NEWA LETTER NHA
		• murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language
11425	प	NEWA LETTER PA
11426	फ	NEWA LETTER PHA
11427	ब	NEWA LETTER BA
11428	भ	NEWA LETTER BHA
11429	म	NEWA LETTER MA
1142A	म्ह	NEWA LETTER MHA
		• murmured nasal for Nepal Bhasa language
1142B	य	NEWA LETTER YA
1142C	र	NEWA LETTER RA
1142D	रह	NEWA LETTER RHA
		• murmured tap for Nepal Bhasa language

1142E	ल	NEWA LETTER LA
1142F	ल्ह	NEWA LETTER LHA
		• murmured lateral for Nepal Bhasa language
11430	व	NEWA LETTER WA
11431	श	NEWA LETTER SHA
11432	ष	NEWA LETTER SSA
11433	स	NEWA LETTER SA
11434	ह	NEWA LETTER HA

### Dependent vowel signs

Some of the vowel signs are only used for Sanskrit, and are not needed for Nepal Bhasa.

11435	ा	NEWA VOWEL SIGN AA
11436	ि	NEWA VOWEL SIGN I
11437	ी	NEWA VOWEL SIGN II
11438	ु	NEWA VOWEL SIGN U
11439	ू	NEWA VOWEL SIGN UU
1143A	ॠ	NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC R
1143B	ॡ	NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC RR
1143C	ॢ	NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC L
1143D	ॣ	NEWA VOWEL SIGN VOCALIC LL
1143E	े	NEWA VOWEL SIGN E
1143F	ै	NEWA VOWEL SIGN AI
11440	ो	NEWA VOWEL SIGN O
11441	ौ	NEWA VOWEL SIGN AU

### Various signs

11442	◌̣	NEWA SIGN VIRAMA = tutisaalaa
11443	◌̤	NEWA SIGN CANDRABINDU = milaaphuti
11444	◌̥	NEWA SIGN ANUSVARA = sinhaphuti
11445	◌̦	NEWA SIGN VISARGA = liphuti
11446	◌̧	NEWA SIGN NUKTA
11447	◌̨	NEWA SIGN AVAGRAHA = sulaa
11448	◌̩	NEWA SIGN FINAL ANUSVARA = baadipu

### Invocation signs

11449	ॐ	NEWA OM
1144A	ॐ	NEWA SIDDHI

### Punctuation

1144B		NEWA DANDA = dipu
1144C		NEWA DOUBLE DANDA
1144D	、	NEWA COMMA = jhaasu
1144E	‡	NEWA GAP FILLER = thaayjaayekaa
1144F	◌̣	NEWA ABBREVIATION SIGN

### Digits

11450	०	NEWA DIGIT ZERO = guli
11451	१	NEWA DIGIT ONE = chi
11452	२	NEWA DIGIT TWO = nasi
11453	३	NEWA DIGIT THREE = swa
11454	४	NEWA DIGIT FOUR = pi

- 11455 ऽ NEWA DIGIT FIVE  
= njaa
- 11456 & NEWA DIGIT SIX  
= khu
- 11457 ण NEWA DIGIT SEVEN  
= nhasa
- 11458 ॆ NEWA DIGIT EIGHT  
= cyaa
- 11459 ॑ NEWA DIGIT NINE  
= gu

**Punctuation**

1145A ॒ NEWA DOUBLE COMMA

**Various signs**

- 1145B ॑ NEWA PLACEHOLDER MARK  
= jaayekaa
- 1145C ॒ <reserved>
- 1145D ॒ NEWA INSERTION SIGN  
= tansaa
- 1145E ॑ NEWA SANDHI MARK  
• indicates external sandhi in Sanskrit documents  
→ 09FE ॑ bengali sandhi mark
- 1145F ॑ NEWA LETTER VEDIC ANUSVARA
- 11460 ॒ NEWA SIGN JIHVAMULIYA  
→ 1CF5 ॒ x ॒ vedic sign jihvamuliya
- 11461 ॑ NEWA SIGN UPADHMANIYA  
→ 1CF6 ॒ w ॒ vedic sign upadhmaniya