# Ruby - Bug #11928

# Segmentation fault in did\_you\_mean extension

12/30/2015 03:27 PM - amw (Adam Wróbel)

Status:	Closed		
Priority:	Normal		
Assignee:			
Target version:			
ruby -v:	ruby 2.3.0p0 (2015-12-25 revision 53290) [x86_64-darwin15]	Backport:	2.1: DONTNEED, 2.2: DONTNEED, 2.3: DONE
Description			

I'm getting a segmentation fault in my Rails application test suite if I attempt to use an undefined method/object.

I was not able to reproduce this outside of the complex environment of my application, but hopefully you might be able to figure out what is going on just using the crash logs. I had to filter out lines that contained file paths of my application - fortunately they were only in the "Loaded features" section and not anywhere in C or Ruby backtraces.

Related issues:		
Has duplicate Ruby - Bug #12000: Crash report for 2.3.0	Closed	
Has duplicate Ruby - Bug #12107: Segmentation fault at 0x00000000000b8 - di	Closed	
Has duplicate Ruby - Bug #12078: Segmentation fault in did_you_mean with ruby	Closed	
Has duplicate Ruby - Bug #12265: did_you_mean spell checker crash	Closed	
Has duplicate Ruby - Bug #12796: Segmentation fault at ~/.rvm/gems/ruby-2.3.0	Closed	

# Associated revisions

#### Revision 1b39a6e539e617f21ce367ee00899f505ddf6c24 - 01/12/2016 03:17 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

iseq.c: mark parents of wrapped iseq

• iseq.c (iseqw\_mark): as wrapped iseq is isolated from the call stack, it needs to take care of its parent and ancestors, so that they do not become orphans. [ruby-core:72620] [Bug #11928]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@53514 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

# Revision 1b39a6e5 - 01/12/2016 03:17 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

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## Revision 22121544e16ce6ad127712a79d6b69ef785c222e - 01/13/2016 07:56 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

iseq.c: mark parent iseq

• iseq.c (rb\_iseq\_mark): mark parent iseq to prevent dynamically generated iseq by eval from GC. [ruby-core:72620] [Bug #11928]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/trunk@53524 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

#### Revision 22121544 - 01/13/2016 07:56 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

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# Revision d3c05ae77c933257f874fe043b4e370a935c1ec3 - 03/29/2016 02:15 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

merge revision(s) 53514,53524: [Backport #11928]

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git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/branches/ruby\_2\_3@54405 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

#### Revision d3c05ae7 - 03/29/2016 02:15 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

merge revision(s) 53514,53524: [Backport #11928]

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- \* iseq.c (rb\_iseq\_mark): mark parent iseq to prevent dynamically generated iseq by eval from GC. [ruby-core:72620] [Bug #11928]

git-svn-id: svn+ssh://ci.ruby-lang.org/ruby/branches/ruby\_2\_3@54405 b2dd03c8-39d4-4d8f-98ff-823fe69b080e

# History

#### #1 - 12/30/2015 08:17 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Status changed from Open to Feedback

What exception will raise with --disable=did\_you\_mean command line option?

#### #2 - 01/05/2016 02:39 PM - hirokiraj (Jakub Jatczak)

I think i encountered similiar or even the same issue, managed to replicate in quite simple env with roda <a href="https://github.com/hirokiraj/roda-2.3.0-bug">https://github.com/hirokiraj/roda-2.3.0-bug</a>

Control frame and backtrace -> <u>https://gist.github.com/hirokirai/83d917de90e0f60253ba</u> Crash diagnostic report -> <u>https://gist.github.com/hirokirai/4ef37abec72bec2f6ada</u>

Will investigate what happens with --disable=did\_you\_mean

#### #3 - 01/05/2016 04:00 PM - yuki24 (Yuki Nishijima)

I was able to replicate it without did\_you\_mean.

```
1. Save this file as loader.rb:
```

```
-> { require_relative 'segfault' }.call
```

2. Save this file as segfault.rb:

```
class Segfault
  at_exit { Segfault.new.segfault }
  define_method 'segfault' do
   while true do
      (foo rescue $!).local_variables
   end
  end
end
```

3. Then run:

```
$ ruby --disable-gems loader.rb
```

#### #4 - 01/11/2016 03:06 PM - wanabe (\_ wanabe)

- Status changed from Feedback to Open
- Assignee deleted (yuki24 (Yuki Nishijima))

With the just experimental patch, I didn't encounter SEGV. I suspect about GC mark matter of T\_IMEMO iseq, referenced by NameError#local\_variables.

```
diff --git a/gc.c b/gc.c
index 874cb98..e34da14 100644
  - a/gc.c
+++ b/gc.c
@@ -2064,6 +2064,10 @@ obj_free(rb_objspace_t *objspace, VALUE obj)
 #endif
 #endif
     if (BUILTIN_TYPE(obj) == T_IMEMO && imemo_type(obj) == imemo_iseq) {
+
+
        return 1;
+
     }
+
     switch (BUILTIN_TYPE(obj)) {
      case T_OBJECT:
        if (!(RANY(obj)->as.basic.flags & ROBJECT_EMBED) &&
```

I changed the status and the assignee because this seem not to be a did\_you\_mean matter.

#### #5 - 01/12/2016 03:16 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Status changed from Open to Closed

Applied in changeset r53514.

iseq.c: mark parents of wrapped iseq

 iseq.c (iseqw\_mark): as wrapped iseq is isolated from the call stack, it needs to take care of its parent and ancestors, so that they do not become orphans. [ruby-core:72620] [Bug #11928]

## #6 - 01/13/2016 04:44 AM - wanabe (\_ wanabe)

This script still causes SEGV.

Confirmed with ruby 2.4.0dev (2016-01-13 trunk 53518) [x86\_64-darwin15] and ruby 2.4.0dev (2016-01-13 trunk 53518) [x86\_64-linux].

```
->{
 -> \{
   -> {
      eval <<-EOS
       class Segfault
        at_exit { Segfault.new.segfault }
        define_method :seqfault do
           GC.disable
            0.step do |n|
              n.times do
                (foo rescue $!).local_variables
              end
              GC.start
            end
          end
       end
     EOS
   }.call
 }.call
}.call
```

# #7 - 01/18/2016 12:53 AM - wanabe (\_ wanabe)

\_ wanabe wrote:

This script still causes SEGV.

Fixed at r53524. Thanks!

# #8 - 01/19/2016 03:16 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Has duplicate Bug #12000: Crash report for 2.3.0 added

#### #9 - 02/17/2016 02:06 AM - wanabe (\_ wanabe)

ruby-2.3 seems to have the bug as pointed by <u>#12078</u>. I guess the issue should be set "2.3: REQUIRED" to make r53514 and r53524 backported, shouldn't this?

# #10 - 02/17/2016 02:09 PM - amw (Adam Wróbel)

- Backport changed from 2.3: UNKNOWN to 2.3: REQUIRED

I've changed the backport flag as requested, but can't change ticket status. Hope a responsible party will be notified.

## #11 - 02/18/2016 06:05 AM - yuki24 (Yuki Nishijima)

- Status changed from Closed to Open
- Backport changed from 2.3: REQUIRED to 2.1: DONTNEED, 2.2: DONTNEED, 2.3: REQUIRED

I'm re-opening this ticket as the fix needs to be backported to 2.3.0 as well.

# #12 - 02/18/2016 06:22 AM - usa (Usaku NAKAMURA)

- Status changed from Open to Closed

Never change the status! "Open" means that it's not fixed in trunk and then not be able to be backported yet. "Closed" means "It's already fixed! Now it can be backported!"

# #13 - 02/24/2016 02:51 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Has duplicate Bug #12107: Segmentation fault at 0x0000000000b8 - did\_you\_mean added

#### #14 - 02/24/2016 02:59 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Has duplicate Bug #12078: Segmentation fault in did\_you\_mean with ruby revision 53608 added

# #15 - 03/29/2016 02:15 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)

- Backport changed from 2.1: DONTNEED, 2.2: DONTNEED, 2.3: REQUIRED to 2.1: DONTNEED, 2.2: DONTNEED, 2.3: DONE

ruby\_2\_3 r54405 merged revision(s) 53514,53524.

## #16 - 04/11/2016 03:09 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Has duplicate Bug #12265: did\_you\_mean spell checker crash added

# #17 - 09/28/2016 05:25 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Has duplicate Bug #12796: Segmentation fault at

~/.rvm/gems/ruby-2.3.0@global/gems/did\_you\_mean-1.0.0/lib/did\_you\_mean/spell\_checkers/name\_error\_checkers/variable\_name\_checker.rb:10: [BUG] added

# Files

did_you_mean_clean.log	300 KB	12/30/2015	amw (Adam Wróbel)
ruby_2015-12-27-133453_iMac.crash	26.4 KB	12/30/2015	amw (Adam Wróbel)