



EUR-Lex

Access to European Union law

This document is an excerpt from the EUR-Lex website

Glossary of summaries

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W Y Z

A

- [Abstention, constructive \(positive abstention\)](#)
- [Accession criteria \(Copenhagen criteria\)](#)
- [Accession negotiations](#)
- [Accession partnership](#)
- [Accession process to the EU](#)
- [Acquis](#)
- [Actions for damages](#)
- [Actions for failure to act](#)
- [Actions for failure to fulfil an obligation](#)
- [Adaptation to climate change](#)
- [Advanced computing](#)
- [African, Caribbean and Pacific \(ACP\) Group of States](#)
- [Animal welfare](#)
- [Annual sustainable growth strategy](#)
- [Annulment](#)
- [Antitrust control](#)
- [Appeal](#)
- [Appointment of the European Commission President and Commissioners](#)
- [Arbitration clause](#)
- [Area of freedom, security and justice](#)
- [Atypical acts](#)

- [Audiovisual media services directive](#)

B

- [Banking union](#)
- [Biodiversity](#)
- [Border checks](#)
- [Brake clauses](#)
- [Broad economic policy guidelines \(BEPGs\)](#)

C

- [Candidate countries](#)
- [Capital markets union](#)
- [CE Marking](#)
- [Charter of Fundamental Rights](#)
- [Circular economy](#)
- [Citizens' initiative](#)
- [Civil protection](#)
- [Civil Service Tribunal](#)
- [Civil society organisation](#)
- [Climate action](#)
- [Close cooperation within the Single Supervisory Mechanism](#)
- [Codification](#)
- [Collective defence](#)
- [Comitology](#)
- [Common agricultural policy \(CAP\)](#)
- [Common fisheries policy \(CFP\)](#)
- [Common Foreign and Security Policy and Common Security and Defence Policy](#)
- [Common foreign and security policy \(CFSP\)](#)
- [Common organisation of agricultural markets \(CMO\)](#)
- [Common Security and Defence Policy \(CSDP\)](#)
- [Competition](#)
- [Competitiveness](#)
- [Composition of the European Commission](#)
- [Conciliation Committee](#)
- [Connecting Europe Facility \(CEF\)](#)
- [Consent procedure](#)
- [Consolidation](#)

- [Consultation procedure](#)
- [Consumer protection](#)
- [Content portability](#)
- [Convergence criteria](#)
- [Copernicus](#)
- [CORDIS](#)
- [Coreper](#)
- [COREU \(CORepondance EUropéenne\)](#)
- [Corporate social responsibility \(CSR\)](#)
- [COSME](#)
- [Council of the European Union](#)
- [Council preparatory bodies](#)
- [Court of Justice](#)
- [Court of Justice of the European Union](#)
- [Customs union](#)
- [Cybersecurity](#)

D

- [Data governance](#)
- [Data protection](#)
- [Decision](#)
- [Delegated acts](#)
- [Democratic deficit](#)
- [Digital Europe programme](#)
- [Digital finance](#)
- [Digital identity](#)
- [Digital public services](#)
- [Directive](#)
- [Division of competences](#)

E

- [Eastern Partnership](#)
- [Economic and Monetary Union \(EMU\)](#)
- [Economic governance](#)
- [Economic policy](#)
- [Economic, social and territorial cohesion](#)
- [Ecosystem](#)
-

- [Ecosystem services](#)
- [Education](#)
- [e-Health](#)
- [Electronic communication networks](#)
- [Electronic communications](#)
- [Electronic communications code](#)
- [Electronic communications services](#)
- [Employment](#)
- [Employment Committee](#)
- [Enforcement of EU law](#)
- [Enhanced cooperation](#)
- [EntreComp](#)
- [Environmental liability](#)
- [Equality between women and men](#)
- [Equal opportunities](#)
- [EU audiovisual policy](#)
- [EU budget](#)
- [EU citizenship](#)
- [EU copyright](#)
- [EU culture policy](#)
- [EU defence and defence industry policy](#)
- [.eu domain](#)
- [EU drugs policy](#)
- [EU Emissions Trading System \(EU ETS\)](#)
- [EU energy policy](#)
- [EU Enlargement policy](#)
- [EU enterprise policy](#)
- [EU environmental policy](#)
- [EU governance](#)
- [EU hierarchy of norms](#)
- [EU justice policy](#)
- [EU law](#)
- [EU legal instruments](#)
- [Euratom programme](#)
- [EURES — European Network of Employment Services](#)
- [Euro](#)
- [Euro area](#)
- [Eurogroup](#)
-

- [Eurojust](#)
- [European arrest warrant](#)
- [European Bank for Reconstruction and Development](#)
- [European Banking Authority \(EBA\)](#)
- [European Central Bank \(ECB\)](#)
- [European Commission](#)
- [European Committee of the Regions](#)
- [European Company](#)
- [European Convention on Human Rights \(ECHR\)](#)
- [European Council](#)
- [European Court of Auditors](#)
- [European Data Protection Supervisor](#)
- [European Development Fund](#)
- [European digital decade](#)
- [European Economic and Social Committee \(EESC\)](#)
- [European Economic Area \(EEA\)](#)
- [European education area](#)
- [European Employment Strategy \(EES\)](#)
- [European External Action Service \(EEAS\)](#)
- [European Free Trade Association \(EFTA\)](#)
- [European Fund for Sustainable Development](#)
- [European Globalisation Adjustment Fund for Displaced Workers](#)
- [European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority \(EIOPA\)](#)
- [European Investment Bank \(EIB\)](#)
- [European Judicial Network \(EJN\)](#)
- [European neighbourhood policy](#)
- [European Ombudsman](#)
- [European Parliament](#)
- [European Pillar of Social Rights](#)
- [European political parties](#)
- [European Public Prosecutor's Office \(EPPO\)](#)
- [European Research Area \(ERA\)](#)
- [European Securities and Markets Authority \(ESMA\)](#)
- [European security and defence identity](#)
- [European semester](#)
- [European Social Fund \(ESF\)](#)
- [European Stability Mechanism](#)
- [European Supervisory Authorities \(ESAs\)](#)
-

- [European Systemic Risk Board \(ESRB\)](#)
- [European System of Central Banks](#)
- [European System of Financial Supervision](#)
- [European Union](#)
- [European Union agencies](#)
- [European Union artificial intelligence policy](#)
- [European Union industrial policy](#)
- [European Union institutions](#)
- [European Union Trust Funds](#)
- [European Years](#)
- [Europol \(European Union Agency for Law Enforcement Cooperation\)](#)
- [Eurosystem](#)
- [EU space policy](#)
- [EU tax policy](#)
- [EU Trade policy](#)
- [EU transport policy](#)
- [Excessive deficit procedure \(EDP\)](#)
- [Excessive imbalance procedure](#)

F

- [Fight against fraud](#)
- [Fight against organised crime](#)
- [Fight against racism and xenophobia](#)
- [Fight against terrorism](#)
- [Financial services policy and financial stability](#)
- [Food safety](#)
- [Free movement of capital](#)
- [Free movement of goods](#)
- [Free movement of services](#)
- [Free movement of workers](#)
- [Fundamental rights](#)

G

- [Galileo](#)
- [General Court](#)
- [Generalised system of preferences \(GSP\)](#)
- [Genetically modified organisms \(GMO\)](#)
-

- [Geoblocking](#)
- [Globalisation of the economy](#)
- [Green economy](#)
- [Green paper](#)

H

- [Hazardous waste](#)
- [High Representative of the Union for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy](#)
- [Horizon 2020](#)
- [Horizon Europe](#)
- [Humanitarian aid](#)
- [Human rights](#)

I

- [Implementing acts](#)
- [Implied powers](#)
- [Independent courts](#)
- [Institutional balance](#)
- [Integrated political crisis response \(IPCR\)](#)
- [Intellectual Property](#)
- [Internal market](#)
- [Internal Security Strategy \(ISS\)](#)
- [International agreements](#)
- [International cooperation](#)
- [Ioannina compromise](#)

J

- [Joint undertakings](#)
- [Judicial cooperation in civil matters](#)

K

- [Kyoto Protocol](#)

L

- [Legal acts](#)
-

Legal personality of the EU

- Legislative acts
- Legislative proposals

M

- Macroeconomic Imbalance Procedure (MIP)
- Member States
- Mergers
- Migration and asylum
- Mitigation of climate change
- Monetary policy
- Money laundering
- Multiannual financial framework (MFF)
- Mutual defence clause

N

- National Parliaments and EU decision-making
- NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation)
- Natura 2000
- Nature protection
- Neighbourhood, Development and International Cooperation Instrument — Global Europe (NDICI-Global Europe)
- NextGenerationEU
- Next Generation Internet
- Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (NUTS)
- Non-discrimination (the principle of)
- Non-legislative acts
- Non-legislative procedures

O

- Official Journal of the European Union
- OLAF (European Anti-Fraud Office)
- Online platforms
- Open internet and net neutrality
- Open method of coordination
- Opinion
- Opting out

- [Ordinary legislative procedure \(Codecision\)](#)
- [Outermost regions](#)
- [Overseas countries and territories \(OCTs\)](#)
- [Own resources](#)

P

- [Paris Agreement](#)
- [Parliamentary committees](#)
- [Passerelle clauses](#)
- [Permanent structured cooperation](#)
- [PESCO — Permanent Structured Cooperation](#)
- [Petersberg tasks](#)
- [Petitions](#)
- [Police and judicial cooperation in criminal matters](#)
- [Political and Security Committee \(PSC\)](#)
- [Pre-accession assistance](#)
- [Pre-accession strategy](#)
- [Precautionary principle](#)
- [Presidency of the Council of the European Union](#)
- [President of the European Commission](#)
- [President of the European Council](#)
- [Primacy of EU law \(precedence, supremacy\)](#)
- [Principle of conferral](#)
- [Principle of proportionality](#)
- [Principle of subsidiarity](#)
- [Public health](#)
- [Public procurement](#)
- [Public service](#)

Q

- [Qualified majority](#)

R

- [Ratification process](#)
- [REACH \(regulatory framework for chemicals\)](#)
- [Recasting of legislation](#)
- [Recommendation](#)

- [Regulation](#)
- [Reinforced qualified majority](#)
- [Research and development](#)
- [Restrictive measures \(sanctions\)](#)
- [Revision of the treaties](#)
- [Right of initiative](#)
- [Roaming](#)
- [Rule of law](#)
- [Rural development](#)

S

- [Safer internet for kids](#)
- [Sanctions \(restrictive measures\)](#)
- [Schengen Agreement and Convention](#)
- [Screening](#)
- [Services of general economic interest](#)
- [Simple majority](#)
- [Simplification of legislation](#)
- [Single digital gateway](#)
- [Single resolution mechanism](#)
- [Single supervisory mechanism](#)
- [Small and medium-sized enterprises](#)
- [Social dialogue](#)
- [Social economy](#)
- [Social partners](#)
- [Social policy](#)
- [Social services of general interest \(SSGIs\)](#)
- [Solidarity clause](#)
- [Specialised courts](#)
- [Special legislative procedure](#)
- [Stabilisation and association process](#)
- [Stability and Growth Pact](#)
- [Standardisation](#)
- [Standing Committee on Internal Security](#)
- [State aid](#)
- [Statute for Members of the European Parliament](#)
- [Structural and Investment Funds](#)
-

Subsidiary powers

- Suspension clause (Article 7 of the Treaty on European Union)
- Sustainable development
- Sustainable development goals
- Sustainable finance

T

- TAIEX (Technical Assistance and Information Exchange)
- Telephone calls within the EU
- The Community and intergovernmental methods
- The European Union's external action
- Trans-European networks (TENs)
- Transparency (access to documents)
- Transparency of Council proceedings
- Transposition
- Treaties
- Trilogue
- Trio
- Twinning

U

- Unanimity
- Uniform electoral procedure for the European Parliament
- Union for the Mediterranean
- Unitary patent
- Universal service

V

- Vocational training

W

- Waste hierarchy
- Web accessibility
- Weighting of votes in the Council
- White paper
- Withdrawal from the European Union

Y

- [Youth](#)

Z

- [Zero pollution](#)