



Европейски парламент Parlamento Europeo Evropský parlament Europa-Parlamentet Europäisches Parlament
Euroopa Parlament Ευρωπαϊκό Κοινοβούλιο European Parliament Parlement européen Parlaimint na hEorpa
Europski parlament Parlamento europeo Eiropas Parlaments Europos Parlamentas Európai Parlament
Parlament Ewropew Europees Parlement Parlament Europejski Parlamento Europeu Parlamentul European
Európsky parlament Evropski parlament Euroopan parlamentti Europaparlamentet

Popis objavljenih dokumenata u rubrici Think Tank EP-a

<https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank>

Pretraži kriterije korištene pri izradi popisa :

Razvrstaj	Razvrstaj prema važnosti
Vrsta publikacije	"Kratki prikaz" ILI "Briefing" ILI "Dokumentacija" ILI "Informativni članci o EU-u" ILI "Detaljna analiza" ILI "Studija"

10000 Rezultat(i)

Broj prikazanih rezultata ograničen je na 500. Suzite svoje kriterije pretraživanja.

Datum izrade : 26-08-2026

Institucije ekonomske i monetarne unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava institucionalni okvir ekonomske i monetarne unije (EMU), njegova pravna osnova i uloga u koordinaciji gospodarskih i fiskalnih politika u EU-u. Opisuje se glavne institucije, odnosno Europska središnja banka (ESB), Europski sustav središnjih banaka (ESSB), Gospodarski i financijski odbor, Euroskupina te Vijeće za ekonomske i financijske poslove (Ecofin), kao i mehanizmi za gospodarsko upravljanje, monetarnu politiku i financijsku stabilnost u europodručju. Naposljetku, objašnjava se uloga Europskog parlamenta u demokratskom nadzoru i odgovornosti u EMU-u.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski gospodarski prostor (EGP), Švicarska i Sjever

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj RAZAUSKAS ALGIRDAS

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak Europski gospodarski prostor (EGP) uspostavljen je 1994. kako bi se unutarnje tržište EU-a proširilo na države članice Europskog udruženja slobodne trgovine (EFTA) — Norvešku, Island, Lihtenštajn i Švicarsku. U ovom je informativnom članku prikazan EGP, njegov način funkcioniranja i područja politike koja su njime obuhvaćena. Objašnjeno je kako Švicarska, kao država članica EFTA-e, ali ne i članica EGP-a, sudjeluje u unutarnjem tržištu EU-a. Također su predstavljeni glavni forumi u sjevernoj Europi i arktičkoj regiji s kojima EU surađuje.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska građanska inicijativa

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj DAVOLI Alessandro | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Predstavke Europskom parlamentu

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što je europska građanska inicijativa (EGI) i zašto je tako važan instrument participativne demokracije u EU-u koji građanima omogućuje da pozovu Europsku komisiju da predloži propise. U njemu se opisuje postupak europske građanske inicijative i raspravlja o ulozi Europskog parlamenta. Od pokretanja europske građanske inicijative 2011. uspješno je podneseno četrnaest inicijativa koje je podržalo milijun građana s boravištem u četvrtini država članica EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Sveprisutno jedinstveno digitalno tržište

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj HAUK Maxim Ulrich

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku pojašnjava koncept sveprisutnog jedinstvenog digitalnog tržišta i nastojanja EU-a da ukloni digitalne prepreke u svim državama članicama. U njemu se izlaže razvoj digitalnih politika EU-a kako bi se osigurao jednostavan pristup robi, uslugama i sadržaju na internetu. Pojašnjavaju se ključne zakonodavne mjere kao što su pravila o e-trgovini, geografskom blokiranju, zaštiti podataka i telekomunikacijama. Također se ističe uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i nadzoru digitalnog jedinstvenog tržišta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Lijekovi i medicinski proizvodi

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj FINNEMANN ANNE-MARIE RASMUSSEN | POSTU IOANA-ALICE

Područje politike Industrija | Javno zdravlje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila EU-a o lijekovima i medicinskim proizvodima te čvrst pravni okvir za zaštitu javnog zdravlja i jamčenje sigurnosti tih proizvoda. Bavi se ključnim pitanjima u tom području, uključujući opskrbu lijekovima, borbu protiv antimikrobne otpornosti, etičku provedbu kliničkih ispitivanja i izazove kao što su pandemija bolesti COVID-19 i razni geopolitički događaji.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Obrazovanje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj COSTES LÉANE EMMA CLARA | MITRONATSIU Anastasia

Područje politike Obrazovanje

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se pomoćna uloga EU-a u području obrazovanja predstavljanjem glavnih političkih okvira i vodećih programa kojima se omogućuje europska suradnja u tom području. Glavni ciljevi obrazovne politike EU-a uključuju poticanje mobilnosti studenata i osoblja, poticanje uzajamnog priznavanja diploma i razdoblja studiranja u inozemstvu te promicanje suradnje među visokim učilištima.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Pravo trgovačkih društava

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj BEAUDOUIN CHRISTOPHE | MACIEJEWSKA JAGODA KAROLINA | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava pravo trgovačkih društava EU-a i kako se njime utvrđuju zajednička pravila za poduzeća na unutarnjem tržištu EU-a. Navode se pravna osnova i ciljevi olakšavanja slobode poslovnog nastana i zaštite dionika. Ovdje su objašnjena glavna pravila o osnivanju trgovačkih društava, kapitalu, izvješćivanju, spajanjima i prekograničnim aktivnostima, kao i pravni oblici EU-a kao što je europsko društvo. Ovdje možete saznati više i o digitalizaciji postupaka trgovačkih društava i pojednostavljenju prekograničnog poslovanja. Naposljetku, ističe se uloga Europskog parlamenta u poboljšanju transparentnosti i podupiranju pravednih i učinkovitih poslovnih pravila u EU-u.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski gospodarski i socijalni odbor

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj KOSUBEK KATHARINA

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga Europskoga gospodarskog i socijalnog odbora (EGSO), savjetodavnog tijela EU-a sa sjedištem u Bruxellesu. U njemu se navodi pravna osnova EGSO-a, a zatim se opisuju njegovi članovi, način njihova imenovanja te raspodjela mjesta među državama članicama EU-a. Objašnjava se i kako je EGSO organiziran, kako priprema mišljenja i kada se institucije EU-a moraju ili pak mogu savjetovati s njime. Informativni članak završava osvrtom na suradnju EGSO-a s Europskim parlamentom i njegove uloge u uključivanju poslodavaca, radnika i organizacija civilnog društva u donošenje odluka EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Intelektualno vlasništvo

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKA JAGODA KAROLINA | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz | OKORN JEREMY JULIAN

Područje politike Industrija | Pravo intelektualnog vlasništva

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava okvir EU-a za pravo intelektualnog vlasništva, koje uključuje industrijsko i trgovačko vlasništvo (patenti, žigovi, dizajn, poslovne tajne i oznake zemljopisnog podrijetla), te autorsko pravo. Također se objašnjava uloga Europskog parlamenta u usklađivanju prava intelektualnog vlasništva.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europsko vijeće

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj GAUTIER Anne-Elisabeth Bénédicte Françoise

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga Europskog vijeća, institucije EU-a koju čine čelnici država članica EU-a ili njihovih vlada. U njemu se iznose položaj Europskog vijeća u institucionalnom sustavu EU-a i ovlasti koje ima kako bi pružilo potreban poticaj razvoju EU-a. Predstavlja se pregled prioriteta i strategija EU-a koje je Europsko vijeće posljednjih godina utvrdilo u svojim političkim smjernicama.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ravnopravnost muškaraca i žena

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CHIFAN Andreea Simona | GARCIA TAMARA Isabel | SANDU Georgiana

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje kako je načelo jednakosti utvrđeno u osnivačkim ugovorima EU-a kao jedno od njegovih temeljnih načela. U njemu se predstavljaju zakoni i sudska praksa koji pomažu u postizanju ravnopravnosti žena i muškaraca i borbi protiv nasilja nad ženama. Navode se i nedavne političke promjene i inicijative za rodnu ravnopravnost, uključujući izvore financiranja i organizacije. U završnom odjeljku razmatra se uloga Europskog parlamenta kao branitelja načela ravnopravnosti žena i muškaraca.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Tri susjedne zemlje Istočnog partnerstva na južnom Kavkazu

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CHRISTOV MICHAYL | JIRACEK MICHAL

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju odnosi EU-a sa zemljama južnog Kavkaza Armenijom, Azerbajdžanom i Gruzijom, s posebnim naglaskom na međuparlamentarnim aspektima tih odnosa. U njemu se objašnjava i sudjelovanje stalnog izaslanstva Europskog parlamenta za odnose s južnim Kavkazom, koje se sastaje s nacionalnim parlamentarnim zastupnicima u odgovarajućim međuparlamentarnim tijelima uspostavljenima sa svakom od partnerskih zemalja kako bi nadziralo te odnose.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska politika susjedstva

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CHRISTOV MICHAYL | JIRACEK MICHAL | Oaida CAMELIA | SATTANINO Lorenzo

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava europska politika susjedstva (EPS), koja služi kao okvir EU-a za vanjske odnose i čiji je cilj stvaranje bliske političke, gospodarske i socijalne suradnje sa susjedima u istočnoj Europi, južnom Kavkazu i južnom Sredozemlju. Europska politika susjedstva u prvom je redu bilateralna politika između EU-a i svake od partnerskih zemalja, a nadopunjuju je inicijative za regionalnu i multilateralnu suradnju.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Mladi

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CHIRCOP Denise | COSTES LÉANE EMMA CLARA

Područje politike Obrazovanje | Socijalna politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava pomoćna uloga EU-a u području politike za mlade. Predstavlja se strategija EU-a za mlade za razdoblje 2019.–2027. i njezina tri stupa — uključivanje, povezivanje i osnaživanje — koji se provode u okviru vodećih programa kao što su Erasmus+, Europske snage solidarnosti i Garancija za mlade. Nadalje opisuje se uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju mjera za zaštitu djece, sigurnosti maloljetnika na internetu i mehanizama kojima se mladima omogućuje da izravno sudjeluju u oblikovanju politika EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Slobodno kretanje robe

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MARTINELLO BARBARA

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak Slobodno kretanje robe jedna je od četiriju temeljnih gospodarskih sloboda EU-a, zajedno sa slobodnim kretanjem kapitala, usluga i ljudi. U ovom se tekstu objašnjava njegova pravna osnova, povijest njegova razvoja, nastali izazovi i rad Europskog parlamenta na njihovu rješavanju.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski parlament: povijesni pregled

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se nastanak Europskog parlamenta, kako su uzastopna proširenja oblikovala njegovo funkcioniranje i kako su se njegove ovlasti s vremenom postupno povećavale. Europski parlament započeo je sa svojim radom kao Zajednička skupština Europske zajednice za ugljen i čelik (EZUC), koja je bila zajednička skupština triju nadnacionalnih europskih zajednica koje su u to vrijeme postojale. Ta je skupština poslije dobila naziv „Europski parlament”. Ta je institucija, čiji se članovi izravno biraju od 1979., s vremenom doživjela korjenite promjene, od skupštine s imenovanim članovima do izabranog parlamenta koji je priznat kao tijelo koje oblikuje politički program Europske unije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Rusija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CUEVAS HERMAN Vanessa

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku riječ je o odnosima između EU-a i Rusije, koji su izrazito napeti od 2014. nakon ruskog nezakonitog pripojenja Krima, invazije i okupacije dijelova ukrajinske regije Donbasa, politike destabilizacije koju Rusija provodi u široj regiji, operacija dezinformiranja i upletanja te kršenja ljudskih prava. Sveobuhvatna i nezakonita ruska invazija na Ukrajinu 2022. dovela je do obustave svih preostalih oblika političke, kulturne i znanstvene suradnje te do dosad nezabilježenih sankcija EU-a i međunarodnih sankcija.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Komunikacijska politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MITRONATSIOU Anastasia | ROMAN Cosmin Ionut

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Predstavke Europskom parlamentu

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava komunikacijska politika EU-a, uključujući njezinu pravnu osnovu, ciljeve, ključne instrumente i programe. U njemu se opisuje kako institucije EU-a obavljaju svoju ulogu u poticanju transparentnosti, angažmana građana i participativne demokracije, i to komunikacijom. Objašnjava se kako EU omogućuje građanima da ostvare svoja prava na informiranje i sudjelovanje, kako je utvrđeno Poveljom Europske unije o temeljnim pravima. Opisuje se i uloga Parlamenta u jačanju angažmana građana, višejezične komunikacije i participativne demokracije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Pravosudna suradnja u građanskim stvarima

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKA JAGODA KAROLINA | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se kako Europska unija jača pravosudnu suradnju u prekograničnim građanskim stvarima, učinkovito povezujući različite nacionalne pravne sustave. Glavni su ciljevi EU-a osiguravanje pravne sigurnosti te lak i učinkovit pristup pravosuđu radi olakšavanja slobodnog kretanja robe, usluga, kapitala i ljudi. To uključuje jasno određivanje sudske nadležnosti i mjerodavnog prava te pojednostavljivanje postupaka priznavanja i izvršavanja sudskih odluka. Istaknuta je uloga Europskog parlamenta u područjima kao što su zaštita i promicanje prava djece i digitalizacija pravosuđa.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Nadnacionalni postupci donošenja odluka

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj KOSUBEK KATHARINA | OKORN JEREMY JULIAN

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku iznose se postupci Europske unije za donošenje obvezujućih odluka na koje, za razliku od međuvladinih odluka, države članice ne mogu uložiti veto. Ta nadnacionalna ovlast donošenja odluka institucija temelji se na ugovorima koje su sklopile države članice. U nastavku se navode glavni zakonodavni postupci — redovni postupak, postupak savjetovanja i davanja suglasnosti — kao i određeni postupci imenovanja te postupci za sklapanje međunarodnih sporazuma. Predstavljaju se i kvaziustavni postupci te opisuje sve veća uloga Parlamenta kao suzakonodavca.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Izvori i područje primjene prava Europske unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz | OKORN JEREMY JULIAN

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Međunarodno privatno pravo i pravosudna suradnja u građanskim stvarima | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjavaju se izvori i područje primjene prava Europske unije. U njemu se opisuje zaseban pravni poredak EU-a, njegov učinak na pravne sustave država članica i hijerarhiju prava Unije. Osim toga, predstavljaju se glavni izvori prava Unije, uključujući primarno pravo, sekundarno zakonodavstvo, međunarodne sporazume, opća načela prava Unije i dodatno zakonodavstvo. Naposljetku, opisuje se uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju i poboljšanju zakonodavstva EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Javno zdravlje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj FINNEMANN ANNE-MARIE RASMUSSEN | POSTU IOANA-ALICE

Područje politike Javno zdravlje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuju ciljevi javnozdravstvene politike EU-a i kontekst u kojem se razvila. Predstavljaju se glavna postignuća EU-a u promicanju zdravlja i sprečavanju bolesti, s naglaskom na raku i izgradnji otpornosti na zarazne bolesti i prekogranične prijetnje zdravlju. Tematiziraju se izazovi u području javnog zdravlja povezani s demografskim promjenama, kao i potreba da se osigura pristup kritičnim lijekovima. Osim toga, riječ je i o najnovijem razvoju politika u području e-zdravstva i biotehnologije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ugovori iz Maastrichta i Amsterdama

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju ciljevi, kontekst i sadržaj Ugovora iz Maastrichta i Amsterdama. Ugovorom iz Maastrichta izmijenjeni su prethodni europski ugovori i stvorena je Europska unija koja se temelji na tri stupa: Europskim zajednicama, zajedničkoj vanjskoj i sigurnosnoj politici (ZVSP) i suradnji u području pravosuđa i unutarnjih poslova (PUP). Povodom proširenja Unije, Ugovorom iz Amsterdama uvedene su potrebne izmjene kako bi se osiguralo učinkovitije i demokratičnije funkcioniranje Unije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ugovor iz Nice i Konvencija o budućnosti Europe

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju ciljevi, kontekst i sadržaj Ugovora iz Nice, uključujući reforme institucija EU-a, pravila glasovanja, zakonodavne postupke, pojačanu suradnju, zaštitu temeljnih prava i pravosudni sustav. U njemu se opisuje i uloga Europskog parlamenta te rad i ishod Konvencije o budućnosti Europe.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zaštita vrijednosti Europske unije iz članka 2. Ugovora o Europskoj uniji

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj Rogalski Clemence

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava postupak zaštite vrijednosti EU-a utvrđen u članku 2. Ugovora o Europskoj uniji (UEU). Ukratko se govori o sve većoj potrebi za zaštitom vrijednosti i temeljnih prava unutar EU-a, kao i instrumentima koji se upotrebljavaju za njihovu zaštitu. Tekst donosi i objašnjenje članka 7. UEU-a, kojim je uspostavljen mehanizam kojim EU može utvrditi krši li neka država članica teško i trajno te vrijednosti, kao i sankcije koje su tada na raspolaganju. Tu je i objašnjenje drugih politika kojima je cilj jačanje instrumenata dostupnih EU-u za suzbijanje nazadovanja i zaštitu demokracije, vladavine prava, temeljnih prava, jednakosti i manjina u EU-u. Također se ističe uloga Europskog parlamenta u promicanju, praćenju i provedbi zaštite vrijednosti iz članka 2. UEU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Transeuropske mreže — smjernice

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj DEBYSER Ariane | MAQUET Marianne Simonne Eva

Područje politike Energetika | Promet | Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako su razvijene transeuropske mreže (TEN) u području prometa, energetike i telekomunikacija, kako bi se povezale regije EU-a i pridonijelo rastu unutarnjeg tržišta i zapošljavanja. Transeuropska prometna mreža (TEN-T) s vremenom se razvijala, među ostalim temeljitom reformom 2013. i velikom revizijom 2024., a tijekom 2022. smjernice za energetska infrastrukturu (TEN-E) prilagođene su europskom zelenom planu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Razvoj događaja do Jedinstvenog europskog akta

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju glavne promjene u prvim Ugovorima do stupanja na snagu Jedinstvenog europskog akta 1986. Te promjene obuhvaćaju stvaranje vlastitih resursa Zajednice, osnaživanje proračunskih ovlasti Parlamenta, biranje zastupnika u Europskom parlamentu neposrednim glasovanjem na općim izborima i uspostavu Europskog monetarnog sustava. Stupanjem na snagu Jedinstvenog europskog akta, kojim je bitno izmijenjen Ugovor iz Rima, osnažena je europska integracija zahvaljujući stvaranju opsežnog unutarnjeg tržišta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Načelo supsidijarnosti

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj BEAUDOUIN CHRISTOPHE | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se u Ugovoru o Europskoj uniji definira načelo supsidijarnosti, koja su brojna područja politike u kojima se ono primjenjuje i kako se prati njegova provedba. U područjima u kojima Unija nema isključivu nadležnost ona može djelovati u slučajevima kada može dokazati da se ciljevi predloženog djelovanja ne mogu učinkovito ostvariti na nacionalnoj, regionalnoj ili lokalnoj razini, već se mogu bolje ostvariti na razini Unije. U ovom se informativnom članku također opisuje kako Europski parlament ispitivanjem zakonodavnih prijedloga osigurava usklađenost s načelom supsidijarnosti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Prihodi Unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARCZ András

Područje politike Proračun

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se financira proračun EU-a. Godišnji prihodi, koji u velikoj mjeri proizlaze iz vlastitih sredstava i dopunjeni su drugim prihodima, moraju u potpunosti pokrivati godišnje rashode jer proračunski deficit nije dopušten. O sustavu vlastitih sredstava jednoglasno odlučuje Vijeće, uzimajući u obzir mišljenje Parlamenta, a odluku o njemu moraju ratificirati sve države članice. Komisija je 2025. predložila reformu sustava vlastitih sredstava.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Digitalna agenda za Europu

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj HAUK Maxim Ulrich

Područje politike Istraživačka politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje kako se digitalna agenda EU-a razvila i kako je EU od 2024. preusmjerio pozornost s utvrđivanja programa na provedbu uvođenjem pravnih okvira kao što je Akt o umjetnoj inteligenciji. Objašnjava se i kako nova pravila EU-a o platformama, podacima, digitalnom identitetu, umjetnoj inteligenciji i kibernetičkoj sigurnosti potiču sigurne digitalne prostore, pošteno tržišno natjecanje i digitalnu suverenost u skladu sa zelenom tranzicijom.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde: opća načela

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKA JAGODA KAROLINA | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz | OKORN JEREMY JULIAN

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde EU-a, tj. zajednički prostor bez unutarnjih granica u kojemu se za građane osiguravaju vrijednosti slobode, sigurnosti i pravde. U Ugovorima se velika važnost pridaje području slobode, sigurnosti i pravde, koje obuhvaća niz područja politika, uključujući azil, migracije, nadzor granica i pravosudnu suradnju u kaznenim stvarima. Godine 2009. Ugovorom iz Lisabona u to područje politike EU-a uvedeno je nekoliko novih strukturnih značajki: učinkovitiji i demokratičniji postupak odlučivanja, kao odgovor na ukidanje starog ustroja EU-a utemeljenog na 3 stupa; veće ovlasti Suda EU-a; i nova uloga nacionalnih parlamenata. Istodobno su osnovna prava ojačana pravno obvezujućom Poveljom Europske unije o temeljnim pravima.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Borba protiv prijevара i zaštita finansijskih interesa Europske unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj KANČYTĚ VYTAUTĚ | POUWELS Alexandra Cynthia Jana

Područje politike Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU promiče odgovorno upravljanje svojim proračunom, štiti svoje finansijske interese i bori se protiv prijevара. Opisuje se pravni okvir, mehanizmi za borbu protiv prijevара te uloge Europskog ureда za borbu protiv prijevара (OLAF) i Uredа europskog javnog tužitelja (EPPO) u istragama i kaznenom progonu kaznenih djela koja utječu na proračun EU-a. Ističe se i uloga potpornih agencija i Europskog parlamentа u zakonodavstvu i nadzoru.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Uredba o strateškim planovima u okviru zajedničke poljoprivredne politike

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | NANNUCCI LAPO

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje obveza koju ima svaka država članica EU-a, a koja se odnosi na izradu strateškog plana u okviru zajedničke poljoprivredne politike (ZPP), u kojemu se utvrđuje način usmjeravanja instrumenata financiranja ZPP-a (tj. potpora dohotku za poljoprivrednike te tržišne mjere i mjere ruralnog razvoja) s ciljem ispunjavanja lokalnih potreba u državama članicama i postizanja konkretnih rezultata u ostvarivanju ciljeva na razini EU-a. Tim modelom provedbe politike uvedenim 2021. omogućena je veća fleksibilnost i supsidijarnost pri dodjeli odgovornosti državama članicama. Kako bi se pojednostavnili i poboljšali neki dijelovi izvorne Uredbe o strateškim planovima u okviru ZPP-a, 2024. i 2025. su stupile na snagu uredbe o izmjeni. U ovom informativnom članku opisuje se i uloga Europskog parlamentа u tom području.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Prvi ugovori

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se kako je Ugovor iz Pariza označio prvi korak prema europskoj integraciji i kako su Ugovorima iz Rima prošireni njegovi temelji osnivanjem Europskih zajednica. U njemu se ističe kako se tim sporazumima promicala ideja o zajedničkoj budućnosti te se navode temeljni ciljevi, glavna načela i institucionalna kretanja od Drugog svjetskog rata.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Građani Unije i njihova prava

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj MACIEJEWSKA JAGODA KAROLINA | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava pojam građanstva Unije i s njim povezana prava, kako su sadržana u Povelji Europske unije o temeljnim pravima, Ugovoru o funkcioniranju Europske unije i Ugovoru o Europskoj uniji. U njemu se naznačuje uloga tih prava u razvoju europskog identiteta i opisuju mehanizmi dostupni u slučaju teškog kršenja temeljnih vrijednosti Unije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Sport

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj CHIRCOP Denise | COSTES LÉANE EMMA CLARA

Područje politike Kultura

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU podupire sport promicanjem njegove društvene, obrazovne i gospodarske uloge, s naglaskom na Planu rada Europske unije u području sporta za razdoblje 2024.–2027. i ključnim inicijativama kao što su Erasmus+ Sport i Europski tjedan sporta. Navodi se i pravna osnova i ciljevi sportske politike EU-a, kao i doprinosi Europskog parlamenta u pogledu rodne ravnopravnosti, integriteta u sportu, priznavanja e-sporta i obrane ljudskih prava u kontekstu velikih sportskih događanja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Slobodno kretanje osoba

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj Rogalski Clemence

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju načela kojima se uređuje sloboda kretanja i boravka osoba u Europskoj uniji, temelj građanstva EU-a. U njemu se navode postignuća ostvarena od Ugovora iz Maastrichta iz 1992., uključujući postupno ukidanje unutarnjih granica na temelju Schengenskog sporazuma i usvajanje prava građana EU-a i članova njihovih obitelji na slobodno kretanje i boravište unutar EU-a, kao i nedavne promjene u pogledu poboljšanja osobnih isprava.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ekonomska, socijalna i teritorijalna kohezija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 25-08-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARZ KELLY | TIRINELLI JOHANNA CHLÖÉ LYOR

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak Jedan je od ključnih ciljeva EU-a smanjiti socijalne i gospodarske razlike među regijama i osigurati uravnotežen razvoj u cijeloj EU-u. To se postiže kohezijskom politikom i njezinom regionalnom investicijskom politikom za promicanje gospodarske, socijalne i teritorijalne kohezije. U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kohezijska politika, a zatim se prikazuju kratka povijest, ključni fondovi te ciljevi i dodijeljena proračunska sredstva za razdoblje 2021.–2027. U zaključku se navodi kako Europski parlament oblikuje i jača kohezijsku politiku.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Health effects of fine particles - Assessing the health burden of fine particles and options for stronger EU action

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 25-08-2026

Vanjski autor Mike BEKE, Arnau DEDEU DUNTON, Nicky VULHOP, Fleur WIJER, Marija JEVTIC, Vlatka MATKOVIC

Sažetak The original full study discusses the health effects of fine particulate matter (PM2.5 and PM10), trends in exposure across the EU, and the effectiveness of EU legal and policy frameworks. It draws on an umbrella review of 198 systematic reviews and meta-analyses, quantitative exposure analysis, stakeholder interviews and comparative case studies across EU Member States. The study shows consistent health effects of PM2.5 exposure across multiple disease categories and identifies persistent inequalities in exposure across populations and regions, with no safe threshold for PM2.5 exposure identified. It proposes evidence-based policy recommendations to reduce health impacts across the EU.

The study was provided by the Policy Department for Transformation, Innovation and Health at the request of the Committee on Environment, Climate and Food Safety (ENVI) and the Committee on Public Health (SANT).

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Policy analysis of potential modernised rights for patients in cross-border healthcare](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 25-08-2026

Vanjski autor Grega STRBAN

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Socijalna politika

Sažetak The public policy ideal should be to provide high-quality healthcare to all EU citizens and residents in each Member State, also through cross-border cooperation, that, in turn, incentivises improvements in national healthcare systems. Difficulties in accessing cross-border healthcare become apparent when the coordination of public healthcare systems intersects with the free movement of market (private) healthcare services and goods. Inter alia, this paper presents the current challenges and possible options for improving EU Cross-border healthcare. It discusses the need for enhanced clarity in EU cross-border healthcare law, particularly concerning telemedicine and access to public healthcare for economically inactive EU citizens, as well as the need to level the playing field by providing cross-border patients with full and easily accessible information about both public and private healthcare providers. One possible solution would be to delineate more clearly between public and private healthcare provision, both nationally and across borders. Consideration could also be given to the role of private health insurance in facilitating access to cross-border healthcare.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Health effects of fine particles - Assessing the health burden of fine particles and options for stronger EU action](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 25-08-2026

Vanjski autor Mike BEKE, Arnau DEDEU DUNTON, Nicky VULHOP, Fleur WIJER, Marija JEV TIC, Vlatka MATKOVIC

Područje politike Javno zdravlje

Sažetak This study examines the health effects of fine particulate matter (PM2.5 and PM10), trends in exposure, and the effectiveness of EU legal and policy frameworks. It draws on an umbrella review of 198 systematic reviews, quantitative analysis of exposure trends, stakeholder interviews, and comparative case studies across EU Member States. The study shows consistent health effects of PM2.5 exposure across multiple disease categories and identifies persistent inequalities in exposure across populations and regions, with no safe threshold for PM2.5 exposure identified. It proposes evidence-based policy recommendations to reduce health impacts across the EU. The study was provided by the Policy Department for Transformation, Innovation and Health at the request of the Committee on Environment, Climate and Food Safety (ENVI) and the Committee on Public Health (SANT).

Studija [EN](#)

[Evaluation of the Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement Directive Proceedings](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 17-08-2026

Podnositelj MARGELI CHRISTINA | OKORN JEREMY JULIAN

Vanjski autor Prof. Dr Matthias Leistner, Prof. J. Scott Marcus, Prof. Dr Rafał Sikorski

Područje politike Pravo intelektualnog vlasništva

Sažetak This workshop was organised by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Justice, Civil Liberties and Institutional Affairs at the request of the Committee on Legal Affairs (JURI). It examined the application and future development of the Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement Directive (IPRED). Experts assessed the effectiveness, efficiency, impact, and legal coherence of the current framework, with particular attention to the application of the proportionality principle in patent enforcement, especially the evolving role of the Unified Patent Court (UPC), and various other issues, such as Patent Assertion Entities (PAEs), secondary and intermediary liability, and appropriate remedies for defendants. The discussion showed diverging views on whether legislative revision is required, while emphasising the importance of balancing effective intellectual property protection with innovation, competition, and fundamental rights.

Studija [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Seafood Industry Integration in all EU Member States with a coastline](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 12-08-2026

Vanjski autor Ward Warmerdam, Barbara Kuepper, Jeroen Walstra, Mara Werkman, Milena Levicharova, Linnea Wikström, Daniel Skerit, Laura Enthoven, Robin Davies

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ države članice EU-a | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | ekonomska geografija | međunarodno pravo | morsko bogatstvo | obalno područje | OKOLIŠ | politika ribarstva | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | PRAVO | prirodni okoliš | regije i regionalna politika | ribarstvo | ribarstvo | statistika | teritorijalno more | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak This study researched the drivers and mechanisms of both structural and non-structural horizontal and vertical integration in the seafood industry in all Member States with a coastline. The objective of the study was to identify trends among the Member States. The observed trends generally fall into three broad, inter-linked categories: regulatory environment, natural resources and firm performance.

Studija [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Allocation of fishing opportunities in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 12-08-2026

Vanjski autor Griffin CARPENTER

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study examines how the 22 coastal EU Member States allocate fishing opportunities under Article 17 of the Common Fisheries Policy Regulation. Compiling and analysing 237 examples of criteria use, the study shows that Article 17 has failed to catalyse structural change. Historical catch records remain the dominant criterion, leaving environmental, social and economic criteria marginal. To bridge the gap between policy intent and implementation, recommendations focus on peer learning, policy innovation, outcome transparency and a stronger empirical evidence base.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Allocation of fishing opportunities in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 12-08-2026

Vanjski autor Griffin CARPENTER

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study examines how the 22 coastal EU Member States allocate fishing opportunities under Article 17 of the Common Fisheries Policy Regulation. Compiling and analysing 237 examples of criteria use, the study shows that Article 17 has failed to catalyse structural change. Historical catch records remain the dominant criterion, leaving environmental, social and economic criteria marginal. To bridge the gap between policy intent and implementation, recommendations focus on peer learning, policy innovation, outcome transparency and a stronger empirical evidence base.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Countering online piracy of sports and broadcast in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 04-08-2026

Vanjski autor Giovanni RICCIO

Područje politike Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje

Sažetak This study addresses the spread of live-content piracy in the EU, focusing on unauthorised sports and broadcast streaming via illegal IPTV services and apps. The analysis is focused on the EU legal framework, Commission Recommendation (EU) 2023/1018, national enforcement practices, and technological tools. The study identifies key legal and policy gaps. In conclusion, a set of recommendations is presented, in order to strengthen, harmonise, and accelerate anti-piracy enforcement across the Union. This study was commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Justice, Civil Liberties and Institutional Affairs at the request of the Committee on Legal Affairs.

Studija [EN](#)

[Challenges faced by the EU enlargement countries from Russian hybrid interference](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 30-07-2026

Vanjski autor Levan KAKHISHVILI

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak This paper analyses how Russia's hybrid interference targets European Union (EU) enlargement countries and how the EU responds, particularly with regard to its enlargement policy. It develops a precise, strategycentred concept of 'hybrid interference' that distinguishes coordinated, multiinstrument campaigns against domestic democratic orders from broader notions of hybrid warfare, influence or leverage. On this basis, it maps recurring vulnerabilities across nine enlargement countries – Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kosovo, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia and Ukraine – and identifies six main instruments in Russia's toolkit: covert political financing; information operations; legalconstitutional obstruction via proxy elites; energy and economic leverage; cyber operations; and securitysector penetration with support for proxy violence. The empirical core combines a crosscountry overview with a focused comparison of Moldova, Georgia and Serbia to show how these instruments are re-combined under different domestic alignments and conflict settings. The paper then examines the EU's evolving counterstrategy, from the 2016 Joint Framework, the Global Strategy and Strategic Compass to ontheground measures in enlargement countries, highlighting both progress in mainstreaming hybrid resilience into accession conditionality and persistent implementation gaps. It argues that EU tools are most effective where reformoriented elites align with EU objectives, as in Moldova and least effective where domestic governments internalise Russia's authoritarian playbook, as in Georgia, or pursue ambiguous dualtrack policies, as in Serbia. The concluding recommendations set out how the European Parliament can use its legislative, budgetary and scrutiny powers to embed democratic resilience and counterhybrid measures at the heart of the enlargement process.

Studija [EN](#)

Tied aid and strategic procurement

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 24-07-2026

Vanjski autor Annamaria LA CHIMIA, Lukas SCHLÖGL, Simela PAPATHEOPHILOU, Werner RAZA

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Sažetak In June 2025, the European Commission published its proposal for the Global Europe Instrument – the principal financial instrument for external actions under the 2028-2034 Multiannual Financial Framework. The proposal foresees possibilities to restrict access to procurement under the instrument, provide direct support to European private companies and support to EU Member States' Export Credit Agencies. The workshop provided analysis of these issues from the perspective of development cooperation. Analysing the consequences of the proposed provisions from the perspective of tied aid and aid effectiveness, the workshop outlined opportunities and challenges of the current proposal for EU development cooperation. The workshop featured the presentation of preliminary findings of two papers for the DEVE committee on 'Eligibility restrictions and strategic procurement: Could European preference in the Global Europe proposal lead to tied aid?' and 'European preference and competitiveness in the Global Europe proposal: opportunities and challenges for development effectiveness'.

Studija [EN](#)

Advancing the inclusion of SMEs in the European Defence Technological and Industrial Base

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 24-07-2026

Vanjski autor Daniel FIOTT

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Sažetak Against the backdrop of Russia's war against Ukraine, and the rapid battlefield adaptation that it has led to, defence innovation and small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) are being seen as key contributors to Europe's industrial preparedness, production scalability and security of supply. To this end, recent European Union (EU) policy and financial initiatives have specifically targeted SMEs in the defence sector, to address the financial, regulatory and industrial bottlenecks facing SMEs in Europe. However, SMEs still face considerable challenges and barriers. This Study examines the evolving role of SMEs within the European Defence Technological and Industrial Base (EDTIB). It specifically analyses the persistent barriers preventing SMEs from entering the defence market in Europe, and, once present, from scaling their innovation, services and products. The Study argues that, despite the growing political recognition of SMEs as sources of technological and disruptive innovation, SMEs still face considerable financial, regulatory and political barriers to access the EDTIB.

Studija [EN](#)

Online fraud and fake web shops

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 22-07-2026

Podnositelj PIERDONATI Costanza

Vanjski autor Viktoriia Kravchyk, Žilvinas Martinaitis, Jokūbas Bagdonas, Monika Namysłowska

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This study was prepared at the request of the European Parliament's Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection (IMCO). It maps the fraudulent practices used by fake web shops across their full operational lifecycle, assesses the EU legal and enforcement framework against each stage, and identifies structural gaps in coverage, enforcement, and cross-border coordination. The study provides six high-level recommendations for legislative and operational action, as well as a list of targeted gap-specific recommendations tied to specific legislative acts.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Online fraud and fake web shops

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 22-07-2026

Podnositelj PIERDONATI Costanza

Vanjski autor Viktoriia Kravchyk, Žilvinas Martinaitis, Jokūbas Bagdonas, Monika Namysłowska

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This in-depth analysis was prepared for the Policy Department for Economy and Growth at the request of the Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection (IMCO). It maps the fraudulent practices used by fake web shops across their full operational lifecycle, assesses the EU legal and enforcement framework against each stage, and identifies structural gaps in coverage, enforcement, and cross-border coordination. The paper concludes with six high-level recommendations for legislative and operational action, as well as a list of targeted gap-specific recommendations.

Studija [EN](#)

[Recognising Senior Rights Across Borders: Exploring a European Senior or Pensioners Card](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-07-2026

Vanjski autor MAHLER Claudia

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Predstavke Europskom parlamentu | Socijalna politika | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak This briefing explores the potential of a European Senior/Pensioner Card from a human rights perspective. It assesses different design options, particularly regarding eligibility. While such a card could support mobility, participation and access to services, it would need to be embedded in a broader policy approach addressing age discrimination and promoting age-friendly environments across the EU.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Infographic - Childhood Cancer](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-07-2026

Podnositelj VALLEDOR DE VICENTE Victoria

Područje politike Javno zdravlje

Sažetak This infographic presents the key facts and policy challenges surrounding childhood cancer, a rare but highly impactful disease that remains the leading disease-related cause of death beyond infancy in Europe. The infographic underlines that children are not small adults, but rather require specific approaches to diagnosis, treatment, research, rehabilitation, and long-term survivorship care. It also highlights the persistent inequalities in access to specialised paediatric oncology services across Europe and calls for stronger action to ensure that every child can benefit from timely, equitable, and high-quality care.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Abandonware: computer says 'No'- Making Consumer Rights Work in Digital Markets](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 17-07-2026

Vanjski autor Marco B.M. LOOS

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This briefing paper analyses the protection offered by the Sale of Goods Directive, the Digital Content Directive, the Ecodesign Regulation, the Unfair Contract Terms Directive and the Unfair Commercial Practices Directive against abandonware. Abandonware pertains to the situation where consumers' use of goods with digital elements, digital content or digital services depends on their interaction with a trader's network or services, and such interaction is discontinued or changed by the trader or the third party. As a result, the consumers are no longer able to properly make use of the goods with digital elements, digital content or digital services they have purchased. In addition, the paper considers policy options for amendments to the abovementioned legal instruments.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Do Consumers Still Own What They Buy?](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 17-07-2026

Vanjski autor Christiane WENDEHORST

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak Consumer offerings made available on the market for 'sale' often look very differently from what they used to look a few decades ago. Many of them are no longer tangible, but in digital format, and if they are still primarily tangible, they often come with digital elements. Examples of digital items offered for 'sale' include software (such as apps), audio and video files, images, and videogames. Examples of tangible items with digital elements include connected products (such as connected vehicles) and immovable property with smart home equipment. When consumers 'buy' such digital items or tangible items with digital elements, the question arises whether what they get in return for the 'purchase price' is really comparable to what they used to get in the past, i.e. ownership

Briefing [EN](#)

[Capping and degressivity of direct payments: Limiting hectare-based payments to big farms](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj SAJN Nikolina

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak In the EU, 20 % of farms get 80 % of hectare-based direct payments under the common agricultural policy (CAP). This has been an issue since the introduction of these payments, and successive European Commissions have tried to solve it by capping these payments, but this measure has so far been optional for Member States. As part of the ongoing CAP reform, the European Commission has proposed a mandatory annual cap of €100 000 per farm, with a progressive reduction of the hectare-based payments starting at €20 000.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Ceasefire agreement in northeast Syria: Assessing progress in implementation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj CIRLIG Carmen-Cristina

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak The 10 March 2025 agreement between the Kurdish-led Syrian Democratic Forces (SDF) and the Syrian interim authorities aimed to integrate the security and civilian institutions established in northeastern Syria into the state structures by the end of the year. Its failure prompted a rapid government offensive in January 2026, which led to the SDF losing a vast majority of territory. The resulting violence displaced over 170 000 people and raised serious concerns about the SDF-guarded detention centres and camps holding Islamic State (ISIL/Da'esh) fighters and their families. A new agreement, signed on 30 January 2026, ended the fighting but also weakened hopes for preserving Kurdish autonomy. The deal provides for a comprehensive ceasefire and a phased integration of the SDF and the administrative structures of the Autonomous Administration of North and East Syria (AANES) into Syrian state institutions. While slow, progress in implementation has been visible. External players remain influential in post-Assad Syria. The United States (US), the Kurds' main ally against ISIL/Da'esh, has shifted its support to the Syrian interim authorities, a move criticised as an 'abandonment' of the Kurds. Conversely, Türkiye has, directly or through proxies, fought against the SDF, viewing its main component, the Kurdish People's Protection Units (YPG), as an offshoot of the terrorist-designated Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK). Since the fall of the Assad regime in December 2024, the European Union (EU) has called for a peaceful and inclusive transition and the protection of all minorities. The EU welcomed the January 2026 agreement and announced the resumption of the EU-Syria cooperation agreement. The European Parliament also welcomed the deal, while insisting on the need to ensure Kurdish civil and educational rights and political representation.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Reforming EU social security coordination](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj PAPE Marketa

Područje politike Zapošljavanje

Sažetak The reform of social security rules, proposed in 2016, was provisionally agreed by the EU co-legislators in April 2026. After adoption by Parliament in plenary in July, the file awaits final adoption by the Council, envisaged for September. The revised rules seek to coordinate access to social security for those who live or work in another EU country. They also distribute the financial burden more equitably among EU countries and reinforce measures to identify and tackle fraud. Provisions on unemployment benefits, family and long-term care benefits have been strengthened, and the rules regarding cross-border workers and posted workers have been adapted. Although these two categories can often appear similar, they differ in certain provisions and scope of application.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[The European Chips Act: Lessons learnt from 3 years of implementation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj LOTITO Alexandre

Područje politike Industrija | Istraživačka politika | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Sažetak This briefing reviews the first three years of implementation of the European Chips Act and identifies how lessons learnt from its evaluation have been integrated into the legislative proposal to review the Act. Available evidence suggests the Chips Act delivered significant outputs, including the establishment of competence centres and five pilot lines, the foundation of a design platform, substantial public and private investment commitments in production facilities, and a coordination and crisis-response mechanism through the European Semiconductor Board. However, the lab-to-fab transition remains uncertain. While pilot lines have created important technological infrastructure, their contribution to industrial deployment and commercial production is still emerging. Investments in production capacity are significant, but most facilities will only enter production after long ramp-up periods. The evaluation also suggests the Chips Fund improved access to finance for semiconductor and quantum start-ups, and demonstrated strong demand for and uptake of the measure. However, evidence remains limited as to whether it has addressed the broader private capital gap. Key issues highlighted by stakeholders include persistent demand-side weaknesses, fragmented procurement, burdensome procedures for permitting and State aid, limited visibility across the full value chain and incomplete crisis-response mechanisms.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Towards a quality jobs act](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj PAPE Marketa

Područje politike Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak The European Commission wants to improve the quality of jobs in the EU. Building on its communication on the quality jobs roadmap, it is now preparing a new legislative proposal, the quality jobs act. Taking as a starting point the existing EU rules, it has consulted European social partners on possible further action in five areas: algorithmic management and artificial intelligence (AI) at work; health and safety at work; subcontracting; just transitions; and enforcement and role of social partners. It remains to be seen whether it proposes new measures in all these areas, how they complete the existing EU legal framework and whether they will have a real impact on job quality.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU and US critical raw materials strategies: EU-US Explainer](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj KULJANIC Nera

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Međunarodna trgovina | Sigurnost i obrana | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak With expanding clean technologies, the boom of data centers, and increased security needs, comes a growth in demand for critical resources. Known as critical and strategic raw materials (CRMs and SRMs) in the European Union (EU), and critical minerals (CM) in the United States (US), these resources are invaluable to both European and American industries. Abundant within the Earth's crust, but controlled by only a handful of countries, high-risk, low-diversity supply chains have raised the alarm globally about how to procure these resources needed to ensure the supply of strategic industrial output.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Clean corporate vehicles](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj RAGONNAUD Guillaume

Područje politike Industrija | Okoliš

Sažetak Corporate actors are central to the European automotive sector: they purchase 58 % of new cars and 90 % of new vans, use these vehicles two to three times more intensively than private owners, and typically sell them on the second-hand market after three to four years, a segment where over 80 % of European citizens purchase their vehicles. Given these dynamics, corporate fleets have a pivotal role to play in accelerating the transition from internal combustion engine vehicles to zero-emission vehicles (primarily battery electric vehicles), in both the new and second-hand markets. However, the adoption of zero-emission vehicles in corporate fleets remains limited. In 2025, only 17 % of corporate car registrations were zero-emission, slightly below the overall EU average of 17.4 %. On 16 December 2025, the European Commission presented a proposal for a regulation on clean corporate vehicles, as part of its automotive package. This proposal would introduce national targets for the registration of clean cars and vans by large companies for 2030 and 2035, aiming for an EU-wide share of 69 % zero- and low-emission cars (vehicle with tailpipe emissions of up to 50 g CO₂/km) by 2030, including 45 % strictly zero-emission cars, and 40 % zero- and low-emission vans, of which at least 36 % must be zero-emission. Member States would not be allowed to provide financial support for the purchase, lease, rent, hire-purchase, or operation of corporate vehicles that are not zero- or low-emission vehicles. Additionally, financial support for the uptake of corporate cars and vans would be limited to vehicles 'made in the EU'. The proposal is now in the hands of the co-legislators. In the European Parliament, the Committees on Environment, Climate and Food Safety, and Transport and Tourism are jointly responsible for the file.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Implementation of the WestMed MAP Regulation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-07-2026

Podnositelj JANSEN Talander Hugo | KRAMER Esther

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak Regulation (EU) 2019/1022 establishing a multiannual plan for the fisheries exploiting demersal stocks in the western Mediterranean Sea (WestMed MAP) aimed at progressively achieving an exploitation level able to keep fish populations of harvested species above levels capable of producing the maximum sustainable yield (MSY) by 2025. After more than five years of implementation, a consensus has emerged to revise the WestMed MAP, and the Commission announced a proposal for revision (also covering the other regional MAPs) in the third quarter of 2026. This briefing aims to inform the PECH implementation report about how the WestMed MAP has been evaluated and lessons learned. The analysis of the Commission's first implementation report on the WestMed MAP, of stakeholder views and of other recent reports finds that the plan has delivered some positive results during its transition phase (concluded at the end of 2024), while falling short in several important respects. The annual setting of fishing opportunities and effort limits, and more structured decision-making among Member States, have helped to reduce fishing pressure. In the WestMed area this allowed for an increase in biomass and a decrease in fishing mortality for many stocks, but the Commission insists that 11 out of 20 assessed stocks remain overfished. European hake and Norway lobster stocks in particular remain in poor condition, though sector organisations and Member States indicate that new assessment models are needed. Despite signs of a gradual move towards more balanced fleets, persistent structural weaknesses have limited the plan's effectiveness. Fleet overcapacity is still significant, and implementation, compliance, monitoring and control by Member States are inconsistent, reflecting differing national capacities and priorities. In addition, external pressures, such as pollution, climate change, rising fuel prices and the COVID-19 pandemic have contributed to stock depletion and the erosion of margins for the sector. Compensation measures have become a key component of annual fishing opportunities decisions by the Council. Overall, although no fully fledged ex-post evaluation in the sense of the Better Regulation agenda has been undertaken on the MAP so far, the assessment suggests that the WestMed MAP is moving in the right direction, but that remaining challenges need to be tackled, in particular fleet overcapacity, while keeping socio-economic implications in mind.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Gender equality in European Union development aid: Assessing the dual approach of gender mainstreaming and targeted actions](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 15-07-2026

Vanjski autor Petra DEBUSSCHER

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Sažetak This paper examines how the European Union (EU) promotes gender equality in development cooperation through gender mainstreaming and targeted gender-equality actions. It asks whether this twin-track approach delivers meaningful results, where its strengths and weaknesses lie and what is at stake in the post-2027 period. The current EU framework is ambitious and gender mainstreaming has become increasingly visible and routine across EU development cooperation. In many mainstreamed actions, gender is included in diagnostic framing, cross-cutting commitments and some indicators, helping to bring gender equality into sectors where it was previously more marginal. However, the quality and depth of mainstreaming remain uneven. Gender is often better integrated in design and narrative than in implementation, resource allocation, accountability and structural change. Targeted actions are usually clearer and more direct in addressing gender inequality as the central problem, but remain more limited in number, scale and sectoral reach. The paper concludes that mainstreaming and targeted actions are indispensable and complementary. The post-2027 framework should make the twin-track approach more consequential. It is recommended to protect binding gender targets in the Global Europe instrument, use Gender Action Plan IV to set stronger operational standards, improve gender budgeting and reporting, and ensure that EU delegations and implementing partners have the expertise and resources needed to carry gender commitments through implementation.

Studija [EN](#)

[Cadmium contamination in the EU: A growing challenge](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-07-2026

Podnositelj SIEFRIDT Camille Philippe Bernard

Područje politike Industrija | Okoliš

Sažetak 2026 data confirm chronic EU-wide overexposure to cadmium, a toxic heavy metal causing irreversible kidney and bone damage. In the EU, phosphate fertilisers are the primary source of contamination, and contribute 55 % of the cadmium added to EU farmlands annually, causing the toxic heavy metal to accumulate in 45 % of agricultural soils faster than it can be removed. Current regulations are fragmented and scientifically insufficient, yet the European Commission's May 2026 fertiliser action plan missed the chance to set stricter targets. The upcoming review of the Fertilising Products Regulation represents an opportunity for setting safer and binding cadmium limits.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Nuclear deterrence in Europe and the French 'forward deterrence' initiative

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-07-2026

Podnositelj CLAPP SEBASTIAN

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Sažetak Europe's nuclear deterrence architecture is undergoing its most significant transformation since the end of the Cold War. Russia's invasion of Ukraine, repeated nuclear coercion by Moscow and growing uncertainty regarding the long-term reliability of US security guarantees have returned nuclear deterrence to the centre of European defence policy. NATO continues to define itself as a nuclear alliance, with the United States (US) providing the core of its deterrence posture through nuclear-sharing arrangements, while France and the United Kingdom (UK) maintain independent nuclear forces. European allies are modernising nuclear infrastructure, introducing B6112 gravity bombs and F35A dual-capable aircraft, and increasing readiness through exercises and enhanced nuclear planning. Although France and the UK possess credible and survivable nuclear arsenals, experts generally agree that their capabilities complement rather than replace the US nuclear umbrella. In response to the deteriorating security environment, France has sought to expand the European dimension of its independent deterrent through President Emmanuel Macron's 2026 'forward deterrence' initiative. The proposal envisages deeper strategic consultations, allied participation in French nuclear exercises and the potential deployment of French nuclear-capable aircraft to allied territory. However, France retains exclusive control over nuclear decision-making and explicitly rejects any form of nuclear sharing or formal extension of deterrence guarantees. The initiative therefore aims to strengthen European involvement in deterrence while preserving French strategic autonomy. The European Parliament recognises nuclear deterrence as an important component of European security, and highlights the role of French and British nuclear forces in protecting Europe. At the same time, it reaffirms support for the Nuclear NonProliferation Treaty and calls for stronger efforts to prevent proliferation, improve arms export controls and strengthen Europe's overall security architecture.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

European Parliament: Facts and figures

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 14-07-2026

Podnositelj SABBATI Giulio

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak This briefing, published by the European Parliamentary Research Service, aims to provide a broad range of key facts and figures about the European Parliament. Its many graphics offer a picture of the Parliament's Members and the institution's structures and activity in the current parliamentary term (July 2024 to June 2029) and in previous five-year terms since direct elections were introduced in June 1979.

Briefing [EN](#)

Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances: Tackling 'forever' chemical pollution

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 14-07-2026

Podnositelj HALLEUX Vivienne

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak The thousands of per- and polyfluoroalkyl chemicals (PFAS) contain carbon-fluorine bonds, one of the strongest chemical bonds in organic chemistry, making them resistant to degradation. The favourable physicochemical properties that make PFAS valuable for countless applications and products pose huge environmental challenges: PFAS are persistent. Due to their persistence and mobility, widespread use and resulting emissions, PFAS are now ubiquitous contaminants, polluting soil and water resources. Remediation is technically challenging and very costly. Human biomonitoring shows PFAS are omnipresent in populations, raising serious health concerns. Given the scale of contamination and remediation limitations, scientists and regulators deem pollution prevention, i.e. regulating PFAS at source, the most sustainable option. European Union (EU) legislation has increasingly covered PFAS, with decisive Parliament input. However, regulatory steps taken so far are fragmented and cannot effectively address PFAS risks. Due to the sheer number of PFAS, regulating them individually is impractical and inadequate. The EU chemicals strategy for sustainability committed to regulate PFAS as a group. The European Chemicals Agency is assessing a wide-ranging restriction proposal (targeted ban) under the EU Regulation on the registration, evaluation, authorisation and restriction of chemicals (REACH) that covers some 10 000 compounds. At stake are the need to protect citizens' health and preserve essential natural resources; the technical and economic challenges for businesses; Europe's need to catch up on innovation; and PFAS risks for investors and insurers. The European Chemicals Agency is expected to transmit its final opinion to the European Commission by the end of 2026. Parliament will scrutinise the Commission's draft restriction.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Research for TRAN Committee - Competitiveness of the Aviation Sector: The Impact of Fuels Prices in the Aftermath of the Middle East Crisis (2)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 14-07-2026

Vanjski autor Aisling REYNOLDS-FEIGHAN

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Međunarodna trgovina | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje | Promet | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zaštita potrošača

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Efficiency and effectiveness of the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund and the Instrument for Financial Support for Border Management and Visa

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 14-07-2026

Podnositelj BÍLÝ RADIM | GHIRAN-MERVEILLE Anda-Diana | MANGINI ANNA

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak This briefing, requested by the Committee on Budgetary Control, assesses the efficiency and effectiveness of the Asylum, Migration and Integration Fund (AMIF) and the Border Management and Visa Instrument (BMVI) under the 2014–2020 and 2021–2027 Multiannual Financial Frameworks (MFF). Both instruments are broadly on track to achieve their objectives, demonstrating clear EU added value and flexibility. However, persistent challenges in monitoring, data quality, administrative capacity and performance measurement, together with limitations of existing indicators, make it difficult to fully assess performance across Member States. The briefing also identifies lessons for the design of the 2028–2034 MFF.

Briefing [EN](#)

Role and impact of the latest generation of EU mini trade deals, such as clean trade and investment partnerships

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 14-07-2026

Vanjski autor Andreas MAURER

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Sažetak This paper provides a comprehensive overview of the European Union's latest generation of so-called mini trade deals (MTDs), an informal but analytically useful label applied to agreements that sit outside the standard free trade agreement (FTA) framework. The paper focuses on three current categories: clean trade and investment partnerships (CTIPs), sustainable investment facilitation agreements (SIFAs), and memoranda of understanding (MoUs) related to critical raw materials (CRMs). Drawing on existing research by Claussen (2022), Cernat (2023), Larsson and Wennerberg (2024), and Sasmal (2026), as well as on institutional documents, European Parliament (EP) research, and further academic literature, it examines each instrument's substantive content, procedural origins, stakeholder involvement, legal character, governance architecture, and the role, or absence of a role, of the European Parliament. The paper evaluates the implementation record of existing agreements where data are available, identifies the systemic challenges of transparency and democratic accountability, and assesses the strategic rationale for MTDs in the current geopolitical environment. It concludes that while MTDs offer genuine advantages in speed and flexibility, their growing use (especially in legally non-binding form) raises serious governance concerns that the EU's institutional architecture is not currently equipped to manage.

Studija [EN](#)

Making EU climate policy more flexible: Legislative developments under the von der Leyen II Commission

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj YOUNGOVA Dessislava

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak During its 2019–2024 legislative term, the EU established an ambitious framework to decarbonise its economy by 2050. While maintaining climate neutrality as a goal, including through an intermediate EU-wide 2040 target, the post-2024 green agenda is now guided by a 'competitiveness compass for the EU', which integrates a roadmap for both decarbonisation and competitiveness. Recognising that a simpler regulatory framework would strengthen the EU's long-term competitiveness, the European Commission has, since 2025, put forward a number of proposals to make EU legislation rules and laws more flexible and easier to implement. In climate policy, simplification amendments – already adopted or under consideration by the co-legislators – target recent legislation, including the EU carbon border adjustment mechanism (CBAM), CO2 emission performance standards for new cars and vans, the European Climate Law, the market stability reserve mechanisms of the EU ETS1 and ETS2, and the calculation of emission credits for heavy-duty vehicles. Additionally, the Commission is preparing a legislative revision of national targets and flexibilities within the EU climate policy framework, announced for the fourth quarter of 2026. A proposal to review the EU ETS Directive is also expected by July 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Belgium's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj HALLAK ISSAM

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ Belgija | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko restrukturiranje | Europa | gospodarsko stanje | oživljavanje ekonomije | politička geografija | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The EU's Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) is the core component of Next Generation EU (NGEU). By promoting the sustainable and inclusive recovery after the COVID-19 pandemic that ensures the green and digital transitions make progress, the RRF is consistent with the European Commission's priorities. Belgium's initial maximum contribution to finance its national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) was set to €5 924 million in grants. The amount was updated in June 2022 and reduced to €4 523 million. In addition, the non-repayable allocation for the REPowerEU chapter to reinforce the NRRP's energy dimension was set at €281 million. Belgium also submitted a reasoned request to transfer part of its allocation from the resources of the Brexit Adjustment Reserve to the RRF (€228 million). Finally, Belgium requested a loan support of €264 million. Following the Belgian NRRP's first revision, the overall EU financial contribution thus stood at €5 298 million, which represented 0.7 % of the entire RRF, and 1.1 % of Belgium's gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019. The Council approved Belgium's latest amended NRRP on 12 June 2026. It previously approved one revision each in 2023 and 2024, and five revisions in 2025. In November 2025, the total EU contribution was revised to €5 264 million following the decommitment of part of the loans. Belgium has received €3 070 million including pre-financing so far (58.3 % of its allocation, below the EU average of 74.3 %). The European Commission is currently assessing two payment requests. The deadlines for Belgium to meet the remaining milestones and targets and to submit the final payment request are 31 August and 30 September 2026 respectively. The European Parliament was a major advocate of the common EU recovery instrument; it participates in interinstitutional forums for cooperation and discussion on RRF implementation and scrutinises the Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Fourth edition. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EN](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

Research for TRAN Committee - Competitiveness of the Aviation Sector: The Impact of Fuels Prices in the Aftermath of the Middle East Crisis /1

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 13-07-2026

Vanjski autor David CHIARAMONTI

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Međunarodna trgovina | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje | Promet | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zaštita potrošača

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

US critical minerals policy and its implications for the EU strategic autonomy

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj ATHANASIADIS Georgios | BECKER KRISTIN | CIUCCI MATTEO | LEHOFER WOLFGANG | MAQUET Marianne
Simonne Eva

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak This study analyses the US critical mineral strategy, mapping its institutional framework, policy instruments and value-chain priorities – such as such as tax incentives, funding mechanisms, strategic stockpiling and demand-anchoring mechanisms. It provides a comparative analysis with the EU's approach, highlighting differences in scale, coordination and market intervention. Finally, it explains how its findings relate to the specific policy areas of the European Parliament's IMCO and ITRE committees.
The document was prepared by the Policy Departments for Economy and Growth and Transformation, Innovation and Health.

Studija [EN](#)

[Rights and principles in the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj [MANKO Rafał](#)

Područje politike [Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a](#)

Sažetak The Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (CFR), solemnly proclaimed in Nice in 2000, became legally binding on 1 December 2009, when the Treaty of Lisbon granted it the same legal status as the EU Treaties. Its provisions are addressed to the EU institutions and Member States when implementing EU law. A key feature of the Charter is the distinction, drawn in Articles 51 and 52, between two categories of guarantee: rights and principles. According to the distinction drawn by the Charter itself, rights may, where sufficiently clear, precise and unconditional, confer directly enforceable subjective entitlements on individuals, who may invoke them before the courts. By contrast, Charter principles cannot generate individually enforceable claims; they bind the EU and its Member States to pursue certain objectives through legislation and executive action and may be relied upon before the courts only as standards for interpreting and reviewing such implementing measures. This distinction made by the drafters of the Charter was intended as a political compromise on economic, social and cultural rights. The terminology chosen for these purposes reflects broader jurisprudential categories. Rights (subjective rights, rights-claims) are understood as legally protected and judicially enforceable entitlements, with duties as their corollaries. Principles are understood as legal norms that can be fulfilled to a greater or lesser degree or as optimisation directives and are subject to balancing against competing considerations. The Charter does not exhaustively identify which of its provisions contain rights and which contain principles. Despite the importance of this distinction in the Charter, its wording is not conclusive as to whether a given provision contains a right, a principle, or both. It was the intent of the drafters to leave this to the Member States' courts under the guidance of the Court of Justice of the EU. Although the Charter formally distinguishes between rights and principles, this briefing argues that, in practice, the legal significance of that distinction largely turns on whether a given Charter guarantee is capable of producing direct effect.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Budgetary Outlook for the European Union 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj [DOBREVA Alina](#) | [KOWALD KAROLINE](#) | [MAZUR Sidonia](#) | [PARI MARIANNA](#) | [PETERS TIM ULRICH](#)

Područje politike [Proračun](#) | [Proračunski nadzor](#)

Sažetak This study seeks to provide a concise and succinct overview of the structure, key facts and figures, and rules and procedures of the EU budget, and informs about the latest developments in EU budgeting. It aims to serve both as a reference guide for experienced EU budget actors and as a primer for newcomers to the EU budget. It continues an annual series of 'Outlooks' produced by the European Parliamentary Research Service (EPRS) over the past nine years. The study analyses the Commission's proposal for the 2028-2034 multiannual financial framework, including the new national and regional partnership programmes, performance budgeting, the European Competitiveness Fund, EU support for Ukraine with a particular focus on parliamentary control of EU spending. It examines possible new own resources, including the option to increase EU debt. Finally, it analyses the annual budget, the discharge procedure, rule of law conditionality, and budgetary scrutiny.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

[US critical minerals policy and its implications for the EU strategic autonomy](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Kratki prikaz](#)

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj [ATHANASIADIS Georgios](#) | [BECKER KRISTIN](#) | [CIUCCI MATTEO](#) | [LEHOFER WOLFGANG](#) | [MAQUET Marianne](#)
[Simonne Eva](#)

Područje politike [Energetika](#) | [Industrija](#) | [Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija](#)

Sažetak This At a Glance refers to the relevant study that analyses the US critical mineral strategy, mapping its institutional framework, policy instruments and value-chain priorities – such as such as tax incentives, funding mechanisms, strategic stockpiling and demand-anchoring mechanisms. It provides a comparative analysis with the EU's approach, highlighting differences in scale, coordination and market intervention. Finally, it explains how its findings relate to the specific policy areas of the European Parliament's IMCO and ITRE committees. The document was prepared by the Policy Departments for Economy and Growth and Transformation, Innovation and Health.

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

EU funding for the energy transition

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-07-2026

Podnositelj BUTORAC Sasa | WIDUTO Agnieszka

Područje politike Energetika

Sažetak European Union (EU) public money is essential for mobilising private capital for the energy transition. Multiple EU funding programmes – both within and outside the multiannual financial framework (MFF) – provide this essential de-risking tool for attracting investment in clean technologies, energy infrastructure, energy efficiency and other drivers of the energy transition. The European Parliament's position is that the 2028-2034 MFF should be increased to €2.014 trillion (a €197.30-billion increase compared with the European Commission's original proposal), and that it must focus on financing European public goods that offer added value in comparison with national spending, such as cross-border projects. Parliament stresses the importance of introducing new own resources streams, which should target new revenue of €60 billion per year.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Europska monetarna politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj MEHMEDI MENTOR | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako Europska središnja banka (ESB) i Europski sustav središnjih banaka (ESSB), koji se sastoji od ESB-a i svih nacionalnih središnjih banaka EU-a, provode monetarnu politiku u europodručju. U njemu se utvrđuju pravna osnova i primarni cilj stabilnosti cijena, opisuju glavni instrumenti politike, od kamatnih stopa i operacija na otvorenom tržištu do programa kupnje vrijednosnih papira, te se opisuje razvoj strategije ESB-a, posljednji put revizijom strategije u lipnju 2025. U njemu se objašnjava i kako Europski parlament poziva ESB na odgovornost putem redovitih dijaloga, rezolucija i pisanih pitanja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Strategija „od polja do stola“

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | MAJERCZYK MAGDALENA

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava strategija Europske unije „od polja do stola“, ključna sastavnica europskog zelenog plana, čiji je cilj izgradnja održivih poljoprivredno-prehrambenih sustava EU-a tako da poljoprivredno-prehrambeni sustavi postanu pravedniji, zdraviji i ekološki održiviji. U njemu se navode ciljevi strategije i glavne mjere politike, uključujući mjere koje se odnose na poljoprivredu, preradu i distribuciju hrane, potrošnju hrane i sprečavanje gubitka i rasipanja hrane.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Bankovna unija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju bankovna unija EU-a, njezina pravna osnova, ciljevi i glavne sastavnice, uključujući jedinstveni nadzorni mehanizam, jedinstveni sanacijski mehanizam i predloženi europski sustav osiguranja depozita. Opisuju se razvoj, nedavne reforme i preostali izazovi za financijsku integraciju i stabilnost u vezi s bankovnom unijom.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Energetska politika: opća načela

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj KAMBIC Matias | MAQUET Marianne Simonne Eva

Područje politike Energetika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava okvir energetske politike EU-a i njegovi temeljni ciljevi dekarbonizacije, konkurentnosti, sigurnosti opskrbe i održivosti. Navodi se ključno zakonodavstvo na kojem se temelji energetska unija, od Direktive o energiji iz obnovljivih izvora do reforme modela tržišta električne energije, te se prati razvoj politika potaknut europskim zelenim planom i nastojanje da se okonča ovisnost o ruskim fosilnim gorivima. Opisuje se i uloga Europskog parlamenta kao suzakonodavca te se poziva na ambicioznije klimatske ciljeve i snažniju prekograničnu energetske solidarnost.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Plenary round-up – July 2026

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj FERGUSON CLARE | SCIPIONI Marco | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak The July 2026 plenary session featured a debate on the conclusions of the European Council meeting of 18-19 June 2026; and heard a presentation of the priorities of the Irish EU Council Presidency. Members also heard and debated Council and European Commission statements on the EU's response and preparedness on protecting people against heatwaves and wildfires; and considered the implications for public security in Europe of recent violent and fatal attacks in Italy and Denmark. Members examined measures to strengthen EU automotive sector competitiveness and safeguard jobs; and a competitive bioeconomy strategy's contribution to EU strategic autonomy. The plenary further addressed the Commission's action plan on cybersecurity and artificial intelligence. Members discussed the impact of the 1974 Turkish invasion on Cypriot women and girls. They debated the future of EU support for Russian democratic forces; the EU's response to the Ebola outbreak in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Uganda; protection of European democracy following illegal spyware surveillance of a Member; and evaluation of the common fisheries policy.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Taxation omnibus

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 10-07-2026

Podnositelj AHAMAD MADATALI HANNAH NAFIZE | MONDA Mafalda

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Oporezivanje

Sažetak As part of ongoing European Union (EU) efforts to create a more business-friendly and competitive environment, on 24 June 2026 the European Commission presented a proposal for a tax simplification package, including an omnibus simplifying EU rules on direct taxation. The proposed omnibus comprises a set of measures designed to streamline EU direct taxation rules and reduce administrative burdens, by revising key corporate tax directives. The legislative acts proposed for revision are the Interest and Royalties Directive, the Tax Merger Directive, Parent-Subsidiary Directive, the Anti-Tax-Avoidance Directive, the Tax Dispute Resolution Mechanisms Directive, and the Faster and Safer Relief of Excess Withholding Taxes Directive. The implementation of this legislation has led to a fragmented landscape across EU Member States, characterised by different rules and interpretations. Evidence indicates that these directives have created significant challenges for taxpayers and businesses, leading to legal uncertainty and inefficiencies, particularly for cross-border activities, which can undermine the proper functioning of the EU single market and business competitiveness. Additionally, the tax landscape has evolved significantly, both within the EU and globally, since the adoption of the directives the omnibus addresses. This evolution is particularly evident with the introduction of new regulations such as the EU's Global Minimum Tax Directive, which has created additional complexities in the existing tax framework. This implementation appraisal focuses primarily on the revision of the directives under the omnibus. It also examines implementation reports, evaluations, and other evidence assessing the application of the directives under revision. It summarises the main features of the omnibus proposal and considers the European Parliament's perspective, written questions from its Members, and the views of stakeholders, including EU institutions and advisory bodies.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Sloboda poslovnog nastana i sloboda pružanja usluga

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj MARTINELLO BARBARA

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila EU-a o slobodi osnivanja poduzeća i slobodi pružanja usluga, odnosno o dvama temeljnim pravima koja poduzećima i stručnjacima omogućuju poslovanje u cijelom EU-u. Usluge imaju presudnu ulogu u gospodarstvu EU-a te su zaslužne za tri četvrtine njegova BDP-a i ukupne zaposlenosti. Informativni članak obuhvaća pravnu osnovu i svrhe tih sloboda, mjere koje se poduzimaju za dovršetak jedinstvenog tržišta usluga i ulogu Parlamenta u oblikovanju pravila, uključujući strategiju jedinstvenog tržišta za 2025.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Jezična politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj CHIRCOP Denise | MITRONATSIU Anastasia

Područje politike Kultura | Obrazovanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se višejezičnost, koja je temeljna vrijednost EU-a, podupire studiranjem u inozemstvu, međukulturnim razmjenama i učenjem jezika. U njemu se iznosi potpora EU-a književnom i audiovizualnom sektoru u širenju djela na svim jezicima EU-a i jezicima manjina te objašnjava uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju jezične politike EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Audiovizualna i medijska politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj FRANKE Michaela | ROMAN Cosmin Ionut

Područje politike Kultura

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava audiovizualna i medijska politika EU-a, koja je uređena člancima 167. i 173. Ugovora o funkcioniranju Europske unije. Člankom 11. stavkom 2. Povelje Europske unije o temeljnim pravima jamči se „poštovanje slobode i pluralizma medija”. Na razini EU-a ključni je zakonodavni akt Direktiva o audiovizualnim medijskim uslugama, a potprogram MEDIA u okviru programa Kreativna Europa glavni je instrument EU-a za financiranje u tom području. Europskim aktom o slobodi medija uspostavljen je okvir za medijske usluge na unutarnjem tržištu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Kultura

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES LÉANE EMMA CLARA | ROMAN Cosmin Ionut

Područje politike Kultura

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što EU čini kako bi podržao kulturni i kreativni sektor. U njemu se ističu ključni strateški okviri i vodeće inicijative za kulturu, čiji je cilj poticanje raznolikosti, suradnje i inovacija. U njemu se navodi i uloga Europskog parlamenta u rješavanju aktualnih izazova, uključujući one povezane s radnim uvjetima umjetnika, digitalnom transformacijom i kulturnom raznolikošću.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Pravosudna suradnja u kaznenim stvarima

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj DAVOLI Alessandro | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava da se pravosudna suradnja u kaznenim stvarima temelji na načelu uzajamnog priznavanja presuda i drugih sudskih odluka te da obuhvaća i mjere za približavanje zakona država članica u nekoliko područja. Ugovorom iz Lisabona pruža se čvrsta osnova za razvoj kaznenopravnog područja te se istodobno Europskom parlamentu dodjeljuju nove ovlasti.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Upravljanje vanjskim granicama

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj PASSAMERA Olga Johanna

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava politika upravljanja granicama EU-a. Tu je politiku bilo potrebno prilagoditi važnim promjenama, poput nezapamćenog priljeva izbjeglica i nezakonitih migranata, i to osobito od 2015. kada su na vidjelo izašli brojni nedostaci u politikama EU-a o vanjskim granicama i migracijama. Izazovi povezani s povećanjem mješovitih migracijskih tokova u EU-u i sve većom zabrinutosti oko sigurnosti potaknuli su novu fazu djelovanja za zaštitu vanjskih granica EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Imigracijska politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj PASSAMERA Olga Johanna

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava imigracijska politika EU-a i njezin cilj uspostave sveobuhvatnog i uravnoteženog pristupa upravljanju zakonite i nezakonite imigracije koji je usmjeren na budućnost i koji se temelji na solidarnosti. U njemu se utvrđuju prioriteti politike i predstavljaju najvažnije strateške i zakonodavne promjene povezane s migracijama i azilom, imigracijom i integracijom. Na kraju je opisana uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju zakonodavstva u tom području.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Integrirana pomorska politika Europske unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj BREUER Marcus Ernst Gerhard

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom je informativnom članku objašnjena integrirana pomorska politika EU-a koja podrazumijeva sveobuhvatan i koordiniran pristup upravljanju aktivnostima EU-a na moru. Integriranom pomorskom politikom, pokrenutom 2007., promiču se održivi rast plavoga gospodarstva, koje obuhvaća pomorski promet, ribarstvo, turizam, odobalnu energiju i istraživanje mora, te zaštita morskog okoliša. U informativnom članku se opisuju ključni instrumenti politike koje je EU razvio te uloga Parlamenta u njihovu oblikovanju.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zajednička organizacija tržišta za proizvode ribarstva i akvakulture

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj BREUER Marcus Ernst Gerhard

Područje politike Ribarstvo | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku predstavljena je Uredba o zajedničkom uređenju tržišta (ZOT) proizvodima ribarstva i akvakulture. Uredba o zajedničkom uređenju tržišta bila je prva komponenta zajedničke ribarstvene politike (ZRP). Općenito gledano, cilj je aktualne zajedničke organizacije tržišta zaštititi proizvođače i osigurati okolišnu i gospodarsku održivost tržišta proizvoda ribarstva i akvakulture. Ona unapređuje i jača svoje ključne elemente, kao što su zajednički tržišni standardi, informiranje potrošača i organizacije proizvođača, te uvodi nove elemente poput istraživanja tržišta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Instrumenti ZPP-a i njihove reforme

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | NANNUCCI LAPO

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se kako je zajednička poljoprivredna politika (ZPP) (3.2.1.) dosad doživjela šest velikih reformi, od kojih su posljednje provedene 2013. (za financijsko razdoblje 2014.–2020.) i 2021. (za financijsko razdoblje 2023.–2027.). Najnovija reforma i novo zakonodavstvo stupili su na snagu u siječnju 2023.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska unija i šume

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju ključni aspekti politike Europske unije u području šuma i šumarstva. U njemu se prikazuje i strategija EU-a za šume i druge popratne inicijative sa znatnim učinkom na šume u EU-u i trećim zemljama.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska teritorijalna suradnja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARZ KELLY | TIRINELLI JOHANNA CHLÖÉ LYOR

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU promiče europsku teritorijalnu suradnju (ETS), što je jedan od ciljeva kohezijske politike. Cilj je ETS-a riješiti prekogranične probleme i zajednički ostvariti potencijale različitih regija. Iz Europskog fonda za regionalni razvoj (EFRR), u okviru programa Interrega, financiraju se mjere suradnje. U informativnom članku opisani su opći ciljevi ETS-a te specifični ciljevi za razdoblje 2021.–2027. U zadnjem dijelu objašnjava se uloga Parlamenta u nadzoru i oblikovanju okvira ETS-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Financijska pomoć državama članicama EU-a

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku pojašnjava kako EU pruža financijsku pomoć državama članicama koje se suočavaju s ozbiljnim gospodarskim ili financijskim poteškoćama, pri čemu je glavni cilj očuvati financijsku stabilnost u EU-u i europodručju. U njemu se opisuju pravna osnova, ciljevi i glavni mehanizmi uspostavljeni kao odgovor na krize poput Europskog stabilizacijskog mehanizma (ESM). Pojašnjava se i kako se ti mehanizmi uklapaju u gospodarsko upravljanje EU-a te se opisuje uloga Parlamenta u nadzoru, transparentnosti i odgovornosti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Gospodarsko upravljanje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny

Područje politike Europski semestar | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava gospodarsko upravljanje EU-a: sustav institucija i postupaka uspostavljenih radi postizanja ciljeva EU-a u pogledu gospodarskog i društvenog napretka. Navode se njegova pravna osnova i povijest, uključujući poboljšanja ostvarena nakon financijske krize koja je započela 2008. Također se detaljno opisuje sudjelovanje Europskog parlamenta u njegovu razvoju i nadzoru.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski sustav financijskog nadzora

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj SABOL MAJA | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga Europskog sustava financijskog nadzora (ESFS) u osiguravanju dosljednog i usklađenog financijskog nadzora u cijelom EU-u. Objašnjava se kako je taj sustav nastao, koja su tijela njegov sastavni dio: nacionalna nadzorna tijela, tri europska nadzorna tijela i Europski odbor za sistemske rizike, te koju vrstu nadzora provode (mikrobonitetni ili makrobonitetni). U ovom se informativnom članku također objašnjava uloga Parlamenta u vezi s ESFS-om.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Onečišćenje zraka i onečišćenje bukom

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj VALLEDOR DE VICENTE Victoria

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava koje mjere EU poduzima kako bi smanjio onečišćenje zraka i onečišćenje bukom te zaštitio zdravlje ljudi i okoliš. U njemu se navode glavni izvori i posljedice onečišćenja, ciljevi EU-a u pogledu nulte stope onečišćenja i ključno zakonodavstvo koje se odnosi na emisije iz industrije, prometa i drugih sektora. Tema su i ostvareni napredak, ali i izazovi s kojima se još treba suočiti u poboljšanju kvalitete zraka i smanjenju buke iz okoliša.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Mala i srednja poduzeća

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj KAMBIC Matias | MAQUET Marianne Simonne Eva

Područje politike Industrija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU podupire mala i srednja poduzeća (MSP-ove). U njemu se navode glavne mjere EU-a za jačanje njihove konkurentnosti, poboljšanje pristupa financiranju i potporu inovacijama te se daje osvrt na nedavne inicijative kako bi im se pomoglo da se prilagode digitalnoj tranziciji, dekarbonizaciji i zahtjevnijem gospodarskom i geopolitičkom kontekstu. U njemu se raspravlja o pravnoj osnovi politike EU-a za MSP-ove, njezinim ciljevima i postignućima te ulozi Europskog parlamenta u promicanju te politike.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Nuklearna energija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj CIUCCI MATTEO | KAMBIC Matias

Područje politike Energetika | Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava politika EU-a u području nuklearne energije, uključujući njezinu pravnu osnovu, ciljeve i regulatorni okvir na temelju Ugovora o Euratomu i sekundarnog zakonodavstva EU-a. U njemu se navodi kako EU nastoji osigurati visoke standarde nuklearne sigurnosti, zaštite od zračenja, gospodarenja radioaktivnim otpadom i sigurne upotrebe nuklearnih materijala, uz istodobno podupiranje istraživanja i inovacija u nuklearnom sektoru. Također se ističe uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju politike u području nuklearne energije.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Unutarnje energetske tržište

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj BECKER KRISTIN | CIUCCI MATTEO

Područje politike Energetika | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava unutarnje energetske tržište EU-a, uključujući njegovu pravnu osnovu, ciljeve i pravila za tržišta električne energije, plina i vodika. U njemu se objašnjava kako EU nastoji stvoriti konkurentno i integrirano energetske tržište koje dobro funkcionira uklanjanjem prepreka među državama članicama, poboljšanjem prekogranične trgovine i zaštitom potrošača. Također se ističe uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i nadzoru politike energetskeg tržišta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Vijeće Europske unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj GAUTIER Anne-Elisabeth Bénédicte Françoise

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se što radi Vijeće Europske unije. Vijeće EU-a institucija je koja zajedno s Parlamentom donosi zakonodavstvo Europske unije u obliku uredbi i direktiva te priprema odluke i neobvezujuće preporuke. Odluke u svojim područjima nadležnosti donosi običnom većinom, kvalificiranom većinom ili jednoglasno, ovisno o pravnoj osnovi akta koji treba odobriti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski parlament: odnosi s nacionalnim parlamentima

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj BEAUDOUIN CHRISTOPHE

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju različiti instrumenti suradnje između Europskog parlamenta i nacionalnih parlamenata. Cilj je te suradnje poboljšati demokratski nadzor nad zakonodavstvom EU-a s obzirom na to da su uzastopni prijenosi zakonodavnih nadležnosti promijenili ulogu nacionalnih parlamenata na putu prema „sve tješnje povezanoj Uniji“. Ta je suradnja dodatno ojačana novim odredbama koje su uvedene Ugovorom iz Lisabona.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski parlament: izborni postupak

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj MILT Kristiina

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila za izbor zastupnika u Europskom parlamentu. Ta pravila utvrđena su zakonima EU-a, koji se primjenjuju na sve države članice, i nacionalnim zakonima, koji se razlikuju od zemlje do zemlje. Ovaj informativni članak obuhvaća pravni okvir kojim se uređuju pravila za izbore za Europski parlament, pravila EU-a i nacionalna pravila koja se odnose na uključene postupke, kao i ulogu Europskog parlamenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski parlament: ovlasti

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj MILT Kristiina

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju ovlasti Europskog parlamenta u institucionalnom okviru Europske unije. U njemu se navode ustavne, zakonodavne i proračunske ovlasti Parlamenta, njegovo pravo inicijative i nadzor nad drugim institucijama EU-a, uključujući njegovu ulogu u imenovanju i nadzoru Komisije. Također obuhvaća pravo Parlamenta na pokretanje postupka pred Sudom Europske unije, kao i njegove uloge u predstavkama, europskoj građanskoj inicijativi i imenovanju Europskog ombudsmana.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska investicijska banka

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga Europske investicijske banke (EIB) kao financijskog tijela EU-a u vlasništvu država članica. U njemu se opisuje način na koji se financira i koje instrumente upotrebljava, njezin sustav upravljanja i uloga kao dio Grupe EIB-a i kako podupire projekte kojima se promiču ciljevi EU-a, kao što su djelovanje u području klime i regionalni razvoj. U informativnom članku detaljno se opisuje i kako je EIB odgovorio na nedavne krize, konkretno na pandemiju bolesti COVID-19 i rusku invaziju na Ukrajinu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski odbor regija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj KOSUBEK KATHARINA

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava struktura i uloga Europskog odbora regija, koji broji 329 članova koji predstavljaju regionalna i lokalna tijela 27 država članica Europske unije. Europski odbor regija izdaje mišljenja u slučajevima kada je, prema Ugovorima, savjetovanje obavezno ili kada je neobavezno i, po potrebi, na vlastitu inicijativu. Njegovi članovi nisu vezani nikakvim obavezujućim napucima. Neovisni su u obavljanju svojih dužnosti, što je u općem interesu EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ruralni razvoj i ZPP

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | NANNUCCI LAPO

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga politike ruralnog razvoja kao drugog stupa zajedničke poljoprivredne politike Europske unije (ZPP). U njemu se opisuje pravni i financijski okvir kojim se uređuje potpora za ruralni razvoj, uključujući ulogu Europskog poljoprivrednog fonda za ruralni razvoj i strateških planova u okviru ZPP-a. U članku se također objašnjavaju ciljevi i glavne vrste intervencija u području ruralnog razvoja, način na koji se one provode u okviru nacionalnih strateških planova te ključna pravila o financiranju i sufinanciranju. U zaključku se iznosi dugoročna vizija EU-a za ruralna područja i uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju politike ruralnog razvoja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

The human rights and democracy dimension in the Commission proposal for a new Global Europe

Instrument: Progress or setback to the promotion of European values?

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 09-07-2026

Vanjski autor Julian PLOTTKA

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak As the European Union prepares to redefine its external financing framework for the next Multiannual Financial Framework, the proposed Global Europe Instrument raises key questions about the future place of human rights, democracy and the rule of law in EU external action. While intended to enhance coherence, flexibility and geopolitical responsiveness, the new framework must also ensure that values-based commitments remain visible, adequately funded and operationally effective. The workshop held on 23 February 2026, organised on behalf of the European Parliament's Subcommittee on Human Rights (DROI), examined how the proposed instrument may affect the EU's capacity to support democratic governance, accountability, civil society, human-rights defenders and fundamental rights worldwide. Against a background of democratic backsliding, shrinking civic space and growing geopolitical competition, participants discussed the risks and opportunities of moving from dedicated funding structures towards a more integrated external financing instrument. The discussion also addressed the balance between strategic interests and values-based external action, and the role of the European Parliament in ensuring democratic oversight, policy coherence and sustained support for human rights and democracy. This publication brings together the workshop proceedings, including exchanges with Members, academics, civil society experts and EU representatives, with a briefing on the same topic.

Studija [EN](#)

The debate on AI and jobs

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj PAPE Marketa

Područje politike Zapošljavanje

Sažetak Artificial intelligence (AI) was already transforming the world of work when the advent of generative AI (GenAI) and its rapid uptake accelerated the process. Today, it is widely recognised that GenAI can both significantly enhance and degrade human skills, and cause labour market disruptions by transforming or displacing jobs. AI's impact on jobs depends on the degree to which these are exposed to AI, and is often estimated by the potential of individual tasks to be automated. Reports distinguish between augmentable, automatable and unaffected jobs. Expectations about AI's impact are evolving. Claims that white-collar jobs will soon be massively replaced by AI are being mitigated by economic research predicting AI's modest macroeconomic effects on productivity and gross domestic product growth. The most likely impact of GenAI is a profound transformation, rather than large-scale destruction, of jobs. Early evidence shows a strong impact on white-collar entry-level jobs and shifting regional labour-market dynamics, as AI's effects are more strongly felt in urban areas and in places where AI-adopting companies are located. Much will depend on the regulatory framework, on organisations' workflow adaptation, and on training people in AI skills. With the recent data on AI use by individuals and enterprises, the European Union (EU) considers AI a defining challenge for its long-term competitiveness. It is adapting its regulatory framework with a view to developing AI talent and, generally, increasing AI skills. Forecasts about how AI and digital technologies could reshape employment in European regions are cautiously positive. To reap AI's benefits and mitigate its negative effects on jobs, societal adaptations are needed. Beyond regulation and supportive policy, these start with training and education, to provide both current and future workers with the necessary skills, and include adapted social protection, social dialogue, and safeguards of workers' rights.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Towards new EU data retention rules

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj GONZÁLEZ VIDAL Silvia | MILDEBRATH Hendrik Alexander

Područje politike Demokracija | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak Despite judicial and now-defunct legislative efforts to harmonise data retention practices across the EU, national data retention regimes remain fragmented, with some countries adopting their own rules and others none at all. Law enforcement authorities report operational difficulties, while service providers face significant compliance burdens and costs. Although the Court's case law has clarified the general principles governing data retention, important practical details remain unresolved. In response, the European Commission is assessing the need for a new harmonised EU framework, with a proposal potentially forthcoming. However, stakeholders are divided over its scope and safeguards.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Renewed debate on a future EU data retention framework

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj GONZÁLEZ VIDAL Silvia | MILDEBRATH Hendrik Alexander

Područje politike Demokracija

Sažetak Although the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) continued developing EU data retention standards after invalidating the former EU Data Retention Directive in 2014, national interpretations diverge and efforts towards alignment have stalled. Law enforcement and judicial authorities report operational challenges arising from this fragmentation, sometimes precluding timely access to communications-related data necessary for identifying suspects and victims, reconstructing criminal activity, and generating investigative leads. In response to these issues and to calls from the Council, the European Commission is assessing the need for a new EU framework. Any legislative action would require a series of politically and legally sensitive design choices. Controversy may arise in relation to the legitimacy and appropriate scope of renewed EU legislative intervention; the operationalisation of the CJEU's system of graduated objectives and safeguards; the adequacy of retention periods; the design of access conditions and safeguards; and, possibly, the need to regulate automated processing of retained datasets. This briefing builds on the overviews provided in the EPRS briefings 'Towards new EU data retention rules' and 'Mapping CJEU limits on data retention framework'.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Economic Dialogue with the President of the ECOFIN - 15 July 2026

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-07-2026

Podnositelj IGLESIAS ESCUDERO Santiago | LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA | SPITZER Kai Gereon | STIEBER Harald

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak Simon Harris, Minister for Finance of Ireland, is participating in the ECON Committee in his capacity of President of the ECOFIN Council during the Irish Presidency (July - December 2026). According to Article 121 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union, "Member States shall regard their economic policies as a matter of common concern and shall coordinate them within the Council". This briefing provides an overview of the Irish Presidency's priorities in ECON-related matters, including the Council's work on the implementation of the European Semester for economic policy coordination, the conclusion of the Recovery and Resilience Facility, progress on the Savings and Investments Union (SIU), and efforts to reach agreement on the digital euro and the remaining elements of the Single Currency Package.

Briefing [EN](#)

Clean energy in the recovery plans: Is the Recovery and Resilience Facility delivering?

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 08-07-2026

Podnositelj D'ALFONSO Alessandro

Područje politike Energetika | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Proračun

Sažetak Recent crises have highlighted the importance of renewable energy sources and enhanced energy infrastructure for the European Union (EU) – both to meet its decarbonisation objectives and to enhance its energy security and sovereignty. Following the COVID-19 pandemic, the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) has significantly boosted EU financial support available for investment and reform measures linked to clean energy. Overall, 26 Member States are investing around €54.2 billion (9.4 % of the RRF envelope) in such measures, with significant allocations in the recovery plans of various countries (Poland, Italy, Spain, Greece and Hungary devoting the largest amounts in absolute figures). Almost evenly distributed between renewable energy (53 %) and networks (47 %), those resources finance a broad range of measures, not least in smart grids, solar energy and wind power. However, the RRF has shown some limits in its capacity to support cross-border measures, with examples of such projects withdrawn from the plans because of delays. Equally important, the plans' reform component is aimed at improving the regulatory environment for clean energy, for example by streamlining permitting for renewables or improving access to grids. As of 8 June 2026, progress in the implementation of clean energy investment was lagging behind that of the overall plans in terms of objectives assessed as achieved. With the final deadlines for RRF implementation approaching fast, the second half of 2026 is crucial to determine whether the RRF's estimated benefits in terms of enhanced energy infrastructure, deployment of renewables and emissions reductions can fully materialise. Many clean energy measures are delivered through financial instruments, which should lead to part of the RRF resources being invested on the ground after 2026 and leveraging further investment from other sources. Once the RRF comes to an end, analyses point to a possible public funding gap. The European Parliament has identified energy as one of the priority areas for strategic EU investment in the post-2027 EU budget, calling for an increase in the relevant allocations.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Research for HOUS Special Committee – Housing speculation in the EU: Corporate landlords, real estate trusts, abusive speculative behaviour and impacts on prices and transactions

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-07-2026

Vanjski autor Manuel B. AALBERS, Felix BÖHMER, Rodrigo FERNANDEZ

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Regionalni razvoj | Socijalna politika | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This study examines the growing financialisation of housing in the EU, focusing on the role of institutional investors and corporate landlords in rental housing markets. It identifies two forms of speculation: valuation-driven business models centred on asset appreciation and landlord practices that undermine tenants' rights and housing security. While the Commission's European Affordable Housing Plan recognises these challenges, the study argues that more action and EU-level coordination are needed to address housing financialisation and support alternative, non-financialised housing models that ensure affordability. This document was prepared at the request of the Special Committee on the Housing Crisis in the European Union (HOUS).

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Passenger package: Towards seamless multimodal travel and stronger passenger rights in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 08-07-2026

Podnositelj KISS Monika

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak The passenger package responds to the fragmentation of EU passenger transport, where travellers face difficulties in planning and booking multimodal and cross-border journeys due to disconnected ticketing systems, limited data access and weak interoperability between operators. This often forces passengers to buy separate tickets and reduces protection if disruptions occur across different journey legs. The Commission has identified multimodal digital mobility services as a key solution but finds that their development is constrained by uneven access to transport data and ticketing systems. It concludes that voluntary industry action is insufficient to overcome these structural barriers and proposes EU-level legislation to ensure fair access to data and ticketing, improve interoperability and strengthen passenger rights. Adopted in May 2026, the passenger package includes rules on multimodal booking, rail ticketing and enhanced protection for single tickets, to enable seamless door-to-door booking and consistent passenger rights across operators. The package supports the European Green Deal and the sustainable and smart mobility strategy by making sustainable transport, especially rail, easier to use and more competitive. It builds on the Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS) Directive by enabling access to and use of transport data for integrated booking and implements key objectives of the EU's action plan for long-distance and cross-border rail and the high-speed rail strategy by addressing fragmented ticketing and improving cross-border rail integration.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

[Hearing with Bruna Szego, Chair of the Authority for Anti-Money Laundering and Countering the Financing of Terrorism \(AMLA\)](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 08-07-2026

Podnositelj IGLESIAS ESCUDERO Santiago

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak This briefing has been prepared for the hearing with the Chair of the Authority for Anti-Money Laundering and Countering the Financing of Terrorism (AMLA), Bruna Szego, scheduled for 15 July 2026 in the ECON Committee.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Background information on the post-2027 MFF - July 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 08-07-2026

Podnositelj HOPP Balazs | SCHWARCZ András

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak This digest provides a collection of documents prepared by academia, think tanks, other EU institutions and bodies, as well as stakeholders, that can be useful for Members of the European Parliament's Committee on Budgets to stay informed about the debate concerning the next Multiannual Financial Framework, starting in 2028. The document is produced on a monthly basis by the Budgetary Support Unit of DG BUDG and the European Parliamentary Research Service.

[Briefing EN](#)

[AT A GLANCE - Investment needs identified in the Draghi and Letta reports and their implications for the EU budget](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-07-2026

Podnositelj PADILLA OLIVARES FRANCISCO JAVIE | POUWELS Alexandra Cynthia Jana

Vanjski autor Laure SANSONETTI, Giulia SPINELLI, Pauline QUENIS

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak Europe at a crossroads: competitiveness, security and the investment gap. The original full study analyses the implications of the Draghi and Letta reports, the investment needs they identify, and their implications for the EU budget. It examines how the strategic orientations and quantified investment gaps set out in these two reports are reflected in the European Commission's Multiannual Financial Framework (MFF) proposal for 2028-2034 and assesses the potential contribution of EU level budgetary instruments to addressing Europe's competitiveness, resilience and strategic autonomy challenges

[Kratki prikaz DE, EN, FR](#)

Reforming the EU rules on genetically modified micro-organisms in the context of the proposed Directive accompanying the Biotech Act. Legal analysis and critical assessment of the Commission proposal.

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 08-07-2026

Vanjski autor Kai PURNHAGEN

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Okoliš | Sigurnost hrane

Sažetak This briefing provides a legal analysis and critical assessment of the genetically modified micro-organisms (GMM) component of the Commission proposal for a Directive amending Directives 2001/18/EC and 2010/53/EU as regards the placing on the market of genetically modified micro-organisms and the processing of organs. This proposal was presented in December 2025 and accompanies the European Biotech Act. The briefing presents and analyses the proposed GMM-related amendments, situates the proposal within the international legal context and the wider EU secondary legal framework, and discusses potential benefits, risks and strategic considerations.

Briefing [EN](#)

Threats from new and emerging plant pests - Options for EU management of pest outbreaks

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 07-07-2026

Vanjski autor Hackfort, Sarah; Scholten, Chiel; Gewald, Sieme; De Bruin, Sophie; Sander, Junis; Iglauer, Theresa; Van den Broeke, Tomas; Steinmoller, Silke; Douanla-Meli, Clovis; Schaper, Julian

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Okoliš | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj | Sigurnost hrane

Sažetak New and emerging plant pests can undermine EU food security and farm/forestry incomes through yield losses, trade disruption and costly control measures, while also causing major environmental impacts through biodiversity loss, landscape change and increased pressure to use pesticides. Using a comprehensive foresight methodology, this study examines how global trade and tourism, climate change and agricultural systems contribute to the introduction and spread of new and emerging plant pests, assesses current and future pest risks, as well as scientific and technological options for their prevention, detection, and management, and reviews existing EU mechanisms. The study develops four scenarios up to 2050 to explore how key uncertainties may shape pest risks and system responses. Based on these insights, it identifies policy options to strengthen prevention, preparedness, and response capacities, supporting future EU policymaking.

Studija [EN](#)

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [EN](#)

Spain's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-07-2026

Podnositelj MILEUSNIC MARIN

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | epidemija | zdravlje

Sažetak Spain's national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) is the second largest (in absolute figures) financed by the Next Generation EU (NGEU) recovery instrument and its main spending tool, the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF). Following the Spanish NRRP's October 2023 amendment, the original plan of 2021 (€69.5 billion in grants only) has undergone eighth revisions, and now amounts to €102.6 billion (or 8.2 % of national gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019). This total comprises a grant allocation of €79.8 billion (upwardly revised by roughly 15 % in June 2022); a loan allocation of €22.7 billion; the country's REPowerEU grant allocation of €2.6 billion; and a transfer of Spain's share from the Brexit Adjustment Reserve of €58 million to its NRRP. The last two revisions of the plan – approved by the Council in January and June 2026 – reflect efforts to simplify the NRRP, including a significant cut to the loan envelope of almost 73 %, falling from the €83.2 billion requested in October 2023 under the second revision. So far, €71.4 billion (or 69.6 % of the amended NRRP) have been received, which sits below the EU average of 74.3 %. The European Commission has disbursed these resources in the form of pre-financing and five grant and two loan instalments. The fifth payment request (grants and loans) is under assessment by the Commission. The amended plan focuses on the green transition, devoting 37 % of the resources to it, and fosters the digital transformation by committing 22.7 % of the funds (excluding REPowerEU) to digital projects. The European Parliament participates in interinstitutional forums for cooperation and discussion on its implementation and scrutinises the European Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Seventh edition. The first edition was written by Miroslava Kostova Karaboytcheva. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EN](#), [ES](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

Public hearing with Dominique Laboureix, Chair of the Single Resolution Board

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-07-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak This briefing has been prepared for the public hearing with the Chair of the Single Resolution Board (SRB), Dominique Laboureix, scheduled for 15 July 2026 in the ECON Committee.

Briefing [EN](#)

[New European security strategy](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum [07-07-2026](#)

Podnositelj [TOTHOVA LINDA](#)

Područje politike [Sigurnost i obrana | Vanjski poslovi](#)

Sažetak It took the EU 10 years after the entry into force of the Maastricht Treaty to adopt its first comprehensive security framework, the 2003 European Security Strategy, and further 13 years to update it through the 2016 EU Global Strategy. Since then, the security landscape has changed profoundly, marked by Russia's war against Ukraine, intensifying geopolitical competition, hybrid threats, cyber-attacks, economic coercion and growing pressures on Europe's resilience and defence industrial base. Against this backdrop, the EU is preparing a new security strategy, foreseen for Q3 2026. The strategy is expected to provide a long-term vision integrating defence, security, resilience, technological sovereignty, economic and supply-chain security and partnerships into a coherent framework to guide EU action in an increasingly contested world.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Špekulacije u području stambenih nekretnina u EU-u Korporativni najmodavci, investicijski fondovi za ulaganje u nekretnine, špekulativne zlouporabe i učinak na cijene i transakcije](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum [07-07-2026](#)

Vanjski autor [Manuel B. AALBERS, Felix BÖHMER, Rodrigo FERNANDEZ](#)

Područje politike [Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Regionalni razvoj | Socijalna politika | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Zaštita potrošača](#)

Sažetak Ovaj je dokument sažetak studije o špekulacijama u području stambenih nekretnina. Cjelovita studija, dostupna na engleskom jeziku, može se preuzeti na: <https://wp.me/p9fhrE-sBp>

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [HR](#), [PL](#)

[CBAM extension to downstream products](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum [06-07-2026](#)

Podnositelj [DELIVORIAS Angelos](#)

Područje politike [Međunarodna trgovina](#)

Sažetak The current proposal would extend the carbon border adjustment mechanism (CBAM) to aluminium and steel downstream products, consider measures to prevent circumvention and modify the methodology for calculating embedded emissions of electricity.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[The future of sustainable railway transport in Europe](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum [06-07-2026](#)

Vanjski autor [Brambilla, Marco; Dolente, Davide ; Fuhrer, Karoline; Kopp, Andreas; Matheus , David ; Vu, Hien](#)

Područje politike [Promet](#)

Sažetak This study examines the possible longterm trajectories of the European railway system by analysing the trends, drivers, and uncertainties shaping its evolution towards 2050. It explores how emerging technological, regulatory, economic and societal developments may influence the role of rail within a sustainable, resilient, and competitive European transport system. The analysis considers a range of plausible future configurations for the sector, assessing their implications for mobility, energy use, climate objectives, territorial cohesion, and infrastructure needs. Attention is given to the potential relevance of innovative transport solutions, including hyperloop and maglev, within different development pathways, considering their technical feasibility, regulatory requirements, and systemlevel impacts. The study draws on scientific and grey literature and integrates insights from relevant stakeholders to capture diverse perspectives on the future of rail. By identifying policy options, the work aims to support long-term transport planning and investment decisions at EU level. The findings are intended to inform ongoing policy discussions on the transformation of the European rail sector and its contribution to the Union's wider competitiveness, sustainability, and connectivity goals.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

Assessing the third Gender Action Plan (GAP III) as a Foundation for Designing GAP IV: Lessons learned for the Post-2027 Framework

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 05-07-2026

Vanjski autor Petra DEBUSSCHER, Blerina VILA

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću

Sažetak This study assesses GAP III implementation and identifies lessons for GAP IV after 2027. It finds on the one hand GAP III strengthened EU gender mainstreaming through targets, gender analysis, Country-Level Implementation Plans, political dialogue and institutional routines, but on the other hand links to financing, responsibilities, results and accountability remain uneven. GAP IV could preserve this architecture while making gender equality more politically resilient, financially traceable, management-owned and demonstrably transformative, especially in Global Gateway, investment, Women, Peace and Security agenda, crisis response and support to Women's rights organisations. This document was prepared by Policy Department A at the request of the FEMM Committee.

Studija [EN](#)

European Peace Facility

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 03-07-2026

Podnositelj BILQUIN Bruno

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak With an extra-budgetary financial ceiling of more than €17 billion for the period 2021-2027, made up of contributions from the EU Member States, the European Peace Facility (EPF) was created in March 2021 to provide assistance to EU partner countries' armed forces, and to finance the common costs of EU military operations and missions. Since 25 April 2025, the Council of the EU has mobilised the EPF for the armed forces of 15 partner countries, not comprising Ukraine, while the instrument continues to fund the common costs of the eight existing EU military operations and missions abroad, as well as the military component of a hybrid civilian–military initiative.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

The Board of Peace

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 03-07-2026

Podnositelj WISDORFF Armin

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak The Board of Peace (BoP) is a United States-led international organisation, initially endorsed by a UN Security Council Resolution in November 2025 as a transitional administration to oversee the redevelopment of Gaza. However, the BoP was subsequently established as a permanent international organisation with global peace-building aims under the lifelong chairmanship of Donald Trump, prompting legal and political controversy. The EU has refrained from joining the Board due to concerns over its compatibility with the UN Charter and international law. Among the EU Member States, Hungary and Bulgaria have joined the BoP as full founding members, with Bulgaria's status not confirmed.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Cities and regions at the heart of Ukraine's reconstruction: The role of the European Alliance of Cities and Regions

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 03-07-2026

Podnositelj PRZETACZNIK Jakub

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak The European Alliance of Cities and Regions for the Reconstruction of Ukraine brings together local and regional authorities at the centre of Ukraine's post-war recovery and reconstruction efforts. The Alliance operates according to the principles of decentralisation, local capacity-building, strengthened good governance, sustainable reform and coordinated efforts, topics that are highlighted in the opinions of the European Committee of the Regions, European Parliament, European Commission and expert community.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Free allocation in the EU emissions trading system](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Podnositelj LÓPEZ HERNÁNDEZ Juan Fernando

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak Since the establishment of the European emissions trading system (EU ETS), industrial installations exposed to the risk of carbon leakage have received free emission allowances for part of their greenhouse gas emissions. The EU ETS Directive provides for this percentage to be progressively reduced over the years in such a way that the EU ETS still provides a carbon price signal for decarbonisation and protects against the risk of carbon leakage. The EU has adopted a carbon border adjustment mechanism (CBAM) to replace the existing system of free allocation. The CBAM aims to ensure that imported goods are subject to the same carbon costs as those produced within the EU. However, the CBAM is still being phased in, and it does not cover all sectors exposed to the risk of carbon leakage. The European Commission will propose a revision of the EU ETS in July 2026. The revision would re-define the role of the EU ETS post-2030, reinforcing it as an instrument that supports decarbonisation and industrial competitiveness. There are multiple issues at stake, but free allocation is expected to play a pivotal role in the discussion. Beforehand, the adoption of the Benchmark Regulation – the implementing act setting the revised values for free allocation of emission allowances – will establish the amount of free allocation to be granted in 2026-2030 to the sectors and subsectors in the EU ETS that are exposed to the genuine risk of carbon leakage. A broader revision of Directive 2003/87/EC on the EU ETS will begin afterwards, with a Commission proposal looking, among other things, at the role of carbon leakage in the EU ETS post-2030. This briefing provides an overview of the existing legislative framework and concepts related to free allocation in the existing EU ETS, and presents the views expressed by some Member States and stakeholders.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[International Agreements in Progress: EU–UK agreement on Gibraltar](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Podnositelj SZCZEPANSKI Marcin

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak The agreement between the European Union (EU) and the United Kingdom (UK) in respect of Gibraltar would complete the legal framework of the relations between the EU and the UK established by the Trade and Cooperation Agreement (TCA). The status of Gibraltar, not covered by the TCA, has been negotiated between the EU, Spain, the UK and Gibraltar since October 2021. The negotiations concluded in June 2025 with a broad agreement that introduces a hybrid governance model with roles for all four parties taking part in the negotiations. The agreement integrates Gibraltar into the Schengen area and provides for a customs union. It eliminates physical border controls with Spain, boosts Gibraltar's economic links with Spain and the EU, and introduces dual border checks at Gibraltar's port and airport. It also allows for direct flight connections between Gibraltar and the EU. After the agreement's legal review and translation, it will be presented to the Council for final signature. It will then be submitted to the European Parliament for consent. The indicative plenary sitting date is set for 14 December 2026. The Council has authorised a provisional application of the agreement from 15 July 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for JURI committee on Legal Assessment of the Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement](#)

[Directive](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Vanjski autor Matthias LEISTNER

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak This briefing, commissioned by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Justice, Civil Liberties and Institutional Affairs at the request of the Committee on Legal Affairs (JURI), provides a legal assessment of the Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement Directive (IPRED), with particular regard to the European Commission's Follow-up Study on the Application of the Directive on the Enforcement of Intellectual Property Rights (Final report, March 2025, published 2026 [Follow-up Study]).

Briefing [EN](#)

[Monthly Highlights: Research digest for committees - July 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Međunarodna trgovina | Pravo intelektualnog vlasništva | Promet | Ribarstvo | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Vanjski poslovi | Zapošljavanje | Zaštita potrošača

Briefing [EN](#)

Fighting Premature Digital Obsolescence of Consumer Goods and Consumer Rights

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Vanjski autor Alberto DE FRANCESCHI

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak After the Digital Content Directive (DCD) and Sale of Goods Directive (SGD), some measures to improve durability and fight premature digital obsolescence were introduced by further EU legislation, but they are still not sufficient. Information about the minimum period during which the producer or the provider supplies software updates should be made available to consumers in all cases, and not only where the producer or provider makes such information available to the consumer's contractual counterparty (Article 6(1)(c) Consumer Rights Directive (CRD)). Information about the supply of updates should also be provided, according to Article 6(1)(o) CRD, in the framework of information on the duration of the contract.

Briefing [EN](#)

Topical Digest - SDGs: The EU and the Sustainable Development Goals

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-07-2026

Podnositelj PICHON Eric

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak The SDGs are 17 interconnected and indivisible goals, each with a series of specific targets, agreed by the United Nations in 2015 and to be attained by 2030. Both developed and developing countries committed to the SDGs, which address the multiple causes and consequences of environmental depletion and social inequalities. The European Union has been a leader in drafting the SDGs; it is also a frontrunner in mainstreaming the SDGs in all its policies. This topical digest features the main EPRS publications linked to the SDGs that will be the focus of the 2026 United Nations High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development (HLPF), namely: 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation), 7 (Affordable and Clean Energy), 9 (Industry Innovation and Infrastructure), 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities), and 17 (Partnerships for the Goals). These and other analyses are available on the European Parliament's Think Tank pages.

Briefing [EN](#), [FR](#)

Latinska Amerika i karipske zemlje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj CHIKHI DJAMILA | ESCARTI CASTELL Immaculada | GOMEZ DE AGUERO LOPEZ JAVIER

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju odnosi Europske unije s Latinskom Amerikom i Karibima, regijom od 33 zemlje koje su s EU-om povezane snažnim političkim, gospodarskim i kulturnim vezama. Obuhvaćeni su glavni institucionalni okviri za dijalog, od sastanaka na vrhu na razini regije i parlamentarnih skupština do bilateralnih sporazuma s pojedinačnim zemljama, te su opisani sporazumi EU-a o trgovini i suradnji s podregijama i pojedinačnim državama. U članku se obrađuje i uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i praćenju biregionalnog strateškog partnerstva.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Transatlantski odnosi: Sjedinjene Američke Države i Kanada

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PARIS KADRI | TURUNEN TUULA KAARINA

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju odnosi Europske unije sa Sjedinjenim Američkim Državama i Kanadom, koji se temelje na dugoj zajedničkoj povijesti. Sve tri članice su skupine G7, neformalnog međuvladinog foruma koji okuplja velika napredna gospodarstva radi rasprave o gospodarskim i političkim pitanjima. Pri rješavanju složenih globalnih izazova, uključujući trgovinske napetosti, EU daje prednost dijalogu i suradnji sa Sjedinjenim Američkim Državama i Kanadom. Ključna područja djelovanja uključuju vanjsku politiku, sigurnost i obranu te trgovinsku i gospodarsku politiku. EU je predan održavanju i jačanju transatlantskih odnosa te njihovoj prilagodbi novim globalnim izazovima. Cilj je tog pristupa osigurati stabilnost i otpornost te očuvati međunarodni poredak utemeljen na pravilima.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zapadni Balkan

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj MISKULIN IGOR

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku predstavlja se politika EU-a prema zapadnom Balkanu, regiji koja obuhvaća Albaniju, Bosnu i Hercegovinu (BiH), Kosovo, Crnu Goru, Sjevernu Makedoniju i Srbiju, te procesu pristupanja. Navode se ciljevi za promicanje stabilnosti, suradnje i gospodarskog razvoja, glavni instrumenti, kao što su proces stabilizacije i pridruživanja i prepristupna pomoć, te trenutni status napretka svake zemlje prema članstvu u EU-u. Objašnjava se i kako Europski parlament doprinosi procesu proširenja davanjem suglasnosti u okviru svojih ovlasti, rezolucijama i parlamentarnom diplomacijom.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Proširenje Unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj KARIDES ALEXANDROS

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju povijest, postupak i buduće perspektive politike proširenja EU-a. Otvoreni su pristupni pregovori i poglavlja s Albanijom, Crnom Gorom, Srbijom i Turskom. Sjeverna Makedonija otvorila je pregovore o pristupanju 2022., a Bosna i Hercegovina 2024. Kosovo je podnijelo zahtjev za članstvo u EU-u 2022. EU je 2023. odlučio otvoriti pristupne pregovore s Moldovom i Ukrajinom te Gruziji dodijeliti status zemlje kandidatkinje (5.5.6. i 5.5.7.).

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Promicanje demokracije i promatranje izbora

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj ROMERO AVELLO ADRIÁN

Područje politike Demokracija | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako Europski parlament doprinosi potpori EU-a demokraciji diljem svijeta, među ostalim promatranjem izbora, izgradnjom parlamentarnih kapaciteta, posredovanjem, dijalogom, potporom borcima za ljudska prava i suradnjom s partnerskim parlamentima. Navode se i okvir politike EU-a, financijski instrumenti i alati za vanjsko djelovanje na kojima se temelji ta potpora demokraciji. Naposljetku, opisuje se uloga Europskog parlamenta u tom području.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Ljudska prava

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj ROMERO AVELLO ADRIÁN

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak Sloboda, demokracija i poštovanje ljudskih prava, temeljne slobode i vladavina prava temeljna su načela Europske unije. EU nastoji integrirati pitanja ljudskih prava u sve svoje politike i programe. U ovom informativnom članku objašnjeni su:— pravni okvir kojim je uređena politika EU-a u području ljudskih prava;— alati i fondovi kojima se EU koristi za potporu demokraciji i ljudskim pravima u svojim odnosima sa zemljama i organizacijama izvan EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Trgovinski režimi koji se primjenjuju na zemlje u razvoju

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj KASKINA RASMA

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se razvojnom politikom EU-a naglašava važnost trgovine i kako se ona usmjerava na zemlje kojima je pomoć najpotrebnija provedbom programa koji su u skladu s pravilima Svjetske trgovinske organizacije. Predstavljen je okvir sustava općih carinskih povlastica, odnosno trgovinski aranžman kojim se zemljama u razvoju daje povlašten pristup tržištu EU-a smanjenjem carina. Također se ukratko objašnjava kako se sporazumima o gospodarskom partnerstvu osigurava povlašteni trgovinski tretman za afričke, karipske i pacifičke zemlje.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska unija i Svjetska trgovinska organizacija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj KASKINA RASMA

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga Svjetske trgovinske organizacije (WTO), njezine glavne funkcije i tekući napori u pogledu reformi, kao i sudjelovanje Europske unije u toj organizaciji. Opisuje se uloga WTO-a u trgovinskim pregovorima i rješavanju sporova, nedavni događaji u multilateralnim i plurilateralnim pregovorima, među ostalim na nedavnim ministarskim konferencijama WTO-a te stajalište EU-a o reformi WTO-a. U informativnom članku opisuje se i uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i nadziranju trgovinske politike EU-a i pitanja povezanih s WTO-om u okviru Ugovora iz Lisabona.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska unija i njezini trgovinski partneri

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj KASKINA RASMA

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU promiče otvoreno gospodarstvo i podupire multilateralni poredak utemeljen na pravilima jer je trgovina ključna za blagostanje EU-a. Europska unija je osnivač i jedan od ključnih članova Svjetske trgovinske organizacije. Usto, kako bi se prevladale prepreke trgovini, osigurali jednaki uvjeti za njegova poduzeća i promicale međunarodne obveze u pogledu trgovine i održivog razvoja, EU ima mrežu od više od 40 sporazuma o slobodnoj trgovini, a u tijeku su i drugi pregovori.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj MALOVEC Michal

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika EU-a (ZVSP), uključujući njezine pravne temelje, glavna načela, ciljeve, ključne donositelje odluka, postupke i glavna najnovija pitanja. U njemu se isto tako opisuje uloga Europskog parlamenta i njegova nedavna stajališta o ZVSP-u pri čemu je podrobno objašnjeno kako je Parlament uključen u tu politiku, kako utječe na nju te su navedene rezolucije povezane s njom.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Politika azila

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PASSAMERA Olga Johanna

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava politika azila EU-a. Politikom Europske unije u području azila nastoji se svim državljanima trećih zemalja kojima je potrebna međunarodna zaštita odobriti odgovarajući status u nekoj od država članica te osigurati da se poštuje načelo zabrane prisilnog udaljenja ili vraćanja[1]. Da bi to ostvario, EU nastoji razviti zajednički europski sustav azila.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Borba protiv siromaštva, socijalne isključenosti i diskriminacije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj NAVARRA Cecilia | SERPIERI Margherita

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Socijalna politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava razvoj politika EU-a za borbu protiv siromaštva, socijalne isključenosti i diskriminacije. Krajem devedesetih godina 20. stoljeća borba protiv socijalne isključenosti postavljena je kao jedan od javnopolitičkih ciljeva u Ugovorima, a EU je dobio snažnije alate za borbu protiv diskriminacije. Otada se poduzimaju ključne aktivnosti kao što su uspostava ciljeva za smanjenje siromaštva i strategija osmišljenih za njihovo postizanje te donošenje antidiskriminacijskog zakonodavstva.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Pravo radnika na obavješćivanje, savjetovanje i sudjelovanje u odlučivanju

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj HOLST AMELIE SOPHIE

Područje politike Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku iznose se prava radnika na obavješćivanje, savjetovanje i sudjelovanje u odlučivanju te način na koji EU dopunjuje aktivnosti država članica u tom području. Objašnjava se kako EU podupire ta prava utvrđivanjem minimalnih zahtjeva u direktivama i promicanjem suradnje među državama članicama. Ukratko se opisuju niz direktiva EU-a kojima su utvrđena pravila na nacionalnoj i transnacionalnoj razini za zaštitu prava radnika na obavješćivanje i savjetovanje. Na kraju članka ističe se uloga Parlamenta u očuvanju i promicanju tih prava.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Sektori ribarstva i akvakulture EU-a u brojkama

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BREUER Marcus Ernst Gerhard

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom su informativnom članku prikazani ključni aspekti sektora ribarstva i akvakulture EU-a na temelju odabranih podataka. U tablicama u nastavku prikazani su osnovni statistički podaci o ključnim elementima zajedničke ribarstvene politike (ZRP), a to su: ribarska flota država članica EU-a (2025.); proizvodnja, uvoz i izvoz proizvoda ribarstva i akvakulture (2022.); vidljiva potrošnja i potrošnja po stanovniku (2022.); i dodjele sredstava iz Europskog fonda za pomorstvo, ribarstvo i akvakulturu (EFPPA) za razdoblje 2021.–2027.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Akvakulturna proizvodnja u Europskoj uniji

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BREUER Marcus Ernst Gerhard

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se akvakulturna proizvodnja u Europskoj uniji. Na razini EU-a akvakulturna proizvodnja i dalje relativno stagnira, dok su globalne stope proizvodnje morskih prehrambenih proizvoda iz uzgoja u stalnom rastu. Komisija je u prošlosti raznim strategijama i smjernicama pokušala povećati proizvodni potencijal EU-a. U skladu s tim EU je 2016. osnovao svoje Savjetodavno vijeće za akvakulturu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Upravljanje ribarstvom u EU-u

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BREUER Marcus Ernst Gerhard

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju glavna načela i elementi upravljanja ribarstvom u okviru zajedničke ribarstvene politike (ZRP). Upravljanje ribarstvom u EU-u temelji se na potrebi da se postigne okolišno održivo iskorištavanje morskih bioloških resursa i dugoročna opstojnost tog sektora. U tu je svrhu Europska unija donijela zakonodavstvo o pristupu vodama EU-a, raspodjeli i iskorištavanju resursa, ukupnom dopuštenom ulovu i ograničavanju ribolovnih napora te tehničkim mjerama.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Uredba o zajedničkoj organizaciji tržišta (ZOT)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU organizira i podupire svoja poljoprivredna tržišta. U članku će biti riječi o pravilima zajedničke organizacije tržišta (ZOT) za različite vrste poljoprivrednih proizvoda, uključujući oznake kvalitete kao što su oznake zemljopisnog podrijetla, potpori poljoprivrednicima u udaljenim regijama, programu EU-a u školama i mjerama za sprečavanje nepoštenih trgovačkih praksi. U njemu se objašnjava kako se tim mjerama doprinosi jačanju poljoprivrednih tržišta i osigurava da ona mogu odgovoriti na nove izazove, u skladu sa zajedničkom poljoprivrednom politikom EU-a (ZPP). Na kraju se objašnjava i uloga Parlamenta u donošenju i oblikovanju tih pravila.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Program PEACEPLUS za Sjevernu Irsku

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARZ KELLY | TIRINELLI JOHANNA CHLÖE LYOR

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava svrha prekograničnog programa EU-a PEACEPLUS. Ovaj instrument financiranja pruža potporu miru i pomirbi te promiče socijalnu, gospodarsku i regionalnu stabilnost i suradnju u Sjevernoj Irskoj i pograničnom području Irske. U njemu se opisuju kontekst, ciljevi i financiranje programa te, uloga Parlamenta u jačanju tog instrumenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Fond solidarnosti

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARZ KELLY | TIRINELLI JOHANNA CHLÖÉ LYOR

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj | Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava Fond solidarnosti Europske unije, glavni instrument EU-a za pružanje financijske potpore državama članicama ili zemljama pristupnicama u slučaju prirodnih katastrofa velikih razmjera. Opisuje se ciljevi, proračun i provedba Fonda. U zadnjem se dijelu pruža pregled uloge Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i jačanju tog instrumenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Okvir EU-a za fiskalne politike

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny

Područje politike Europski semestar | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku predstavljen je okvir gospodarskog upravljanja EU-a, uključujući njegovu pravnu osnovu, ciljeve i glavne mehanizme koji se upotrebljavaju za koordinaciju i nadzor ekonomskih i fiskalnih politika u EU-u i europodručju. Pojašnjava se kako se okvirom nastoje pratiti, sprečavati i ukloniti gospodarski i fiskalni rizici u okviru šireg cilja promicanja gospodarske stabilnosti i rasta u EU-u i europodručju. Navodi se i uloga Parlamenta u provedbi demokratskog nadzora nad institucijama i procesima uključenima u gospodarsko upravljanje EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Politika tržišnog natjecanja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj IGLESIAS ESCUDERO Santiago

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se kako politika tržišnog natjecanja EU-a pridonosi otvorenosti i pravednosti unutarnjeg tržišta. U njemu su predstavljeni pravna osnova, glavni ciljevi i ključni alati, među kojima su zaštita tržišnog natjecanja, kontrola koncentracija, kontrola državnih potpora, pravila za usluge od općega gospodarskog interesa i noviji instrumenti za digitalna tržišta i strane subvencije. U njemu je također sažet najnoviji razvoj događaja i uloga Parlamenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Povijest ekonomske i monetarne unije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Europski semestar | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak Ekonomska i monetarna unija (EMU) rezultat je ekonomske integracije u EU-u. Zajednička valuta euro uvedena je u europodručju koje trenutačno čini 21 država članica EU-a. Sve države članice — osim Danske — moraju uvesti euro nakon što ispune konvergencijske kriterije. Jedinstvenu monetarnu politiku određuje Eurosustav, koji se sastoji od Izvršnog odbora Europske središnje banke i guvernera središnjih banaka europodručja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Kemikalije i pesticidi

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj VALLEDOR DE VICENTE Victoria

Područje politike Okoliš | Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se pravilima EU-a o kemikalijama i pesticidima štiti zdravlje ljudi i okoliš te istodobno olakšava trgovina. Ta pravila obuhvaćaju kemijske proizvode, opasne tvari, sprečavanje nesreća i izvoz. U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje napredak postignut tim pravilima i očekivani budući razvoj događaja, uključujući ažuriranja radi njihova usklađivanja s politikama za postizanje klimatske neutralnosti EU-a do 2050. U zadnjem dijelu objašnjava se uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju zakonodavstva osmišljenog kako bi se zaštitila sigurnost ljudi.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zaštita voda i upravljanje njima

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj KURRER CHRISTIAN MARTIN

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava vodna politika EU-a i njezina ključna uloga u očuvanju okoliša, kao i o zakonodavstvu EU-a kojim se štite izvori vode te slatkovodni i morski ekosustavi. Voda je neophodna za život ljudi, životinja i biljaka te za gospodarstvo. Zaštita voda i upravljanje njima prelaze nacionalne granice. Zakonodavstvom EU-a osigurava se čistoća vode za piće i kupanje, a Okvirnom direktivom EU-a o vodama uspostavlja se pravni okvir za zaštitu i obnavljanje čiste vode i jamčenje njezine dugoročne održive uporabe.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Biološka raznolikost, korištenje zemljišta i šumarstvo

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj GRISLIN Axel

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što Europska unija poduzima kako bi zaštitila i obnovila bioraznolikost, ekosustave, tla i šume. U njemu su predstavljene razne strategije o bioraznolikosti, šumama i tlu te glavni međunarodni sporazumi kojima se usmjerava politika EU-a u tom području. Zatim se daje pregled glavnih zakonodavnih akata o bioraznolikosti, iskorištavanju divlje faune i flore, invazivnim stranim vrstama, podjeli dobiti, korištenju zemljišta i šumarstvu. U njemu se navodi i kako se iz proračuna EU-a financiraju projekti u području bioraznolikosti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Inovacijska politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PLOEGER Anne | RICHARD--ROMEI VALENTINA LAURANA

Područje politike Industrija | Istraživačka politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava pristup EU-a inovacijskoj politici, čiji je cilj pretvoriti istraživanje u nove proizvode i usluge zahvaljujući kojima se otvaraju radna mjesta i jača globalna konkurentnost EU-a. U njemu se navode glavni instrumenti financiranja, posebno Obzor Europa, i ključni institucijski akteri, uključujući Europsko vijeće za inovacije i Europski institut za inovacije i tehnologiju. U njemu se opisuje i širi politički okvir, uključujući Kompas konkurentnosti i Plan za čistu industriju, te se utvrđuje uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju i nadzoru inovacijske politike EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Sigurnost hrane

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BURGER Judith

Područje politike Sigurnost hrane

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku daje pregled politike sigurnosti hrane EU-a kojoj je cilj zaštititi zdravlje ljudi i interese potrošača te omogućiti uspješno djelovanje jedinstvenog tržišta. Pokazuje kako su se, s vremenom, ciljevi sigurnosti hrane proširili kako bi se obuhvatilo ublažavanje nesigurnosti opskrbe hranom prouzročene krizom. U njemu se razmatraju i različita područja obuhvaćena politikom EU-a o sigurnosti hrane te se opisuje uloga Europskog parlamenta u njezinu reguliranju.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Cjenovno pristupačne komunikacije za poduzeća i potrošače

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PESSOA FERREIRA Maria Clara | PIERDONATI Costanza

Područje politike Istraživačka politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila i politika EU-a u području informacijskih i komunikacijskih tehnologija i podatkovnih usluga, čija važnost i dalje raste. U njemu se govori o strategiji EU-a u području informacijskih i komunikacijskih tehnologija i načinu na koji je ona usmjerena na postizanje digitalne suverenosti i unapređenje tehnološke konkurentnosti. Ta strategija obuhvaća sljedeće aspekte: brzu 5G i optičku povezivost, kibernetičku sigurnost, razvoj umjetne inteligencije, upravljanje podacima i digitalnu transformaciju poduzeća i javnih usluga.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Izvršenje proračuna

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj GHIRAN-MERVEILLE Anda-Diana

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se izvršava proračun EU-a, uključujući pravila i načela kojima se uređuje izvršenje, različite metode izvršenja te sustave praćenja i kontrole kako bi se osiguralo dobro financijsko upravljanje. U njemu se opisuje i uloga Europskog parlamenta u suodlučivanju o godišnjem proračunu, nadzoru izvršenja i pozivanju Komisije na odgovornost u okviru godišnjih postupaka davanja razrješnice.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Rashodi EU-a

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PADILLA OLIVARES Francisco Javier

Područje politike Proračun

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se strukturiraju i financiraju rashodi EU-a te kako se njima upravlja. Proračunske rashode zajednički donose Parlament i Vijeće. Godišnji proračun EU-a mora biti u skladu s gornjim granicama rashoda utvrđenima u višegodišnjem financijskom okviru (VFO) — dugoročnom planu potrošnje EU-a, za niz prioriteta. Posebni instrumenti omogućuju EU-u da odgovori na neočekivane potrebe. Proračunska jamstva i financijski instrumenti ujedno i povećavaju učinak sredstava EU-a. Instrument NextGenerationEU privremeno dopunjuje VFO za razdoblje 2021.–2027.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska komisija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BEAUDOUIN CHRISTOPHE

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak Ovaj se informativni članak bavi Europskom komisijom, načinom na koji se imenuje i funkcionira. U njemu se također navode ovlasti i odgovornosti Komisije kao glavnog izvršnog tijela EU-a i čuvarice Ugovora. One obuhvaćaju predlaganje zakonodavstva, provođenje zakona EU-a, upravljanje politikama i proračunom, pregovaranje o međunarodnim sporazumima, izvršavanje ovlasti sankcioniranja u područjima kao što je tržišno natjecanje i nadziranje svakodnevnog poslovanja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europska središnja banka (ESB)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj MEHMEDI MENTOR | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju uloga Europske središnje banke (ESB), institucije nadležne za monetarnu politiku u europodručju od 1999., te način upravljanja ESB-om. Predstavljaju se tijela ESB-a nadležna za donošenje odluka, njegovi ciljevi u skladu s Ugovorima EU-a i nadzorne odgovornosti za kreditne institucije u okviru jedinstvenog nadzornog mehanizma (SSM). Opisuje se i kako Europski parlament u okviru redovitih dijaloga, saslušanja i godišnjih izvješća poziva ESB na odgovornost te uloga Parlamenta u imenovanju članova Izvršnog odbora ESB-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Proračunski postupak

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj JAMES Eleanor Remo

Područje politike Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju proračun EU-a i ciljevi proračunskog postupka, pravna osnova proračunskog postupka, glavne faze proračunskog postupka, razvoj proračunskog postupka EU-a od 1970-ih, uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju proračuna te strukturirani okviri i koordinacija uključeni u upravljanje proračunom EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Proračunski nadzor

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj HAASE Diana

Područje politike Proračunski nadzor

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što je proračunski nadzor i zašto je važan za Europsku uniju. Predstavlja se pravni okvir koji uređuje proračunski nadzor EU-a i opisuje kako se proračunski nadzor provodi na nacionalnoj razini te europskoj institucijskoj i političkoj razini. Objašnjava se postupak davanja razrješenice i uloga Europskog parlamenta te navode nedavni primjeri proračunskog nadzora i aktualni izazovi.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Strukovno osposobljavanje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj HOLST AMELIE SOPHIE

Područje politike Obrazovanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga EU-a u strukovnom obrazovanju i osposobljavanju. U skladu s načelom supsidijarnosti primarnu odgovornost za politike obrazovanja i strukovnog osposobljavanja imaju države članice, dok je uloga Europske unije pružati podršku. Međutim, postoje izazovi koji su zajednički svim državama članicama, među kojima su zelena i digitalna tranzicija, kao i nedostatak vještina i neusklađenost ponuđenih i traženih vještina na tržištu rada, zbog čega su potrebni zajednički odgovori.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Izravna plaćanja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako Europska unija poljoprivrednicima pruža određeni oblik potpore dohotku, poznat kao „izravna plaćanja”, koja služi kao sigurnosna mreža i povećava profitabilnost poljoprivrednih gospodarstava. U članku se navode i razni programi plaćanja i način na koji funkcioniraju u praksi te se daje raščlamba planiranih rashoda za izravna plaćanja u okviru strateških planova zajedničke poljoprivredne politike (ZPP).

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Politika zaštite potrošača

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PESSOA FERREIRA Maria Clara | VALENTINI FABIOLA

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju mjere koje je EU poduzeo kako bi zaštitio potrošače u pogledu njihova zdravlja, sigurnosti te gospodarskih i pravnih interesa. Politika EU-a za zaštitu potrošača štiti potrošače u EU-u neovisno o tome gdje žive, putuju ili kupuju; Ona regulira i fizičke transakcije i e-trgovinu te obuhvaća propise opće primjene kao i odredbe za pojedine proizvode, uključujući lijekove, duhanske i kozmetičke proizvode te igračke.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Financiranje ZPP-a: činjenice i brojke

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se zajednička poljoprivredna politika (ZPP) financira od njezina osnivanja 1962. Od 2007. sredstva ZPP-a dodjeljuju se u okviru dvaju stupova, Europskog fonda za jamstva u poljoprivredi (stup I.) i Europskog poljoprivrednog fonda za ruralni razvoj (stup II.). Neke mjere potpore sufinanciraju i države članice, a uredbama donesenima 2021. uspostavljen je novi model za sve rashode u okviru ZPP-a povezan sa strateškim planovima u okviru ZPP-a koje su izradile države članice. Informativni članak sadržava raščlambu nedavnih i planiranih rashoda ZPP-a po godini, zemlji i vrsti mjere potpore.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Opća načela industrijske politike EU-a

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj PLOEGER Anne

Područje politike Industrija

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku prikazana je industrijska politika EU-a, kojoj je cilj povećati konkurentnost europske industrije kako bi EU zadržao svoju ulogu pokretača održivog razvoja i zapošljavanja u Europi. Opisan je razvoj industrijske politike od osnivanja Europske ekonomske zajednice 1957. i način na koji su digitalna tranzicija i tranzicija na ugljično neutralno gospodarstvo dovele do donošenja različitih strategija kako bi se osigurali bolji okvirni uvjeti za industriju EU-a. Također je objašnjeno kako su posljedice pandemije bolesti COVID-19 i rat u Ukrajini potaknuli nove ideje o gospodarskom oporavku, obnovi i izgradnji otpornosti. U posljednjem dijelu informativnog članka istaknuta je uloga Europskog parlamenta u definiranju industrijske politike EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

EU response to hybrid threats

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj TOTHOVA LINDA

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak Hybrid threats against the EU have increased significantly in both frequency and sophistication, creating complex challenges for European security, democratic institutions and societal resilience. Malicious state and non-state actors combine political, economic, cyber, information and military tools to exploit vulnerabilities, undermine public trust and destabilise societies, while remaining below the threshold of armed conflict. The EU and its Member States have gradually transformed their understanding of hybrid threats into concrete policies, operational capabilities and coordinated response mechanisms. The EU approach combines preventive, protective and reactive measures, including intelligence cooperation, protection of critical infrastructure, sanctions regimes, resilience building and strategic communication. Recent incidents involving cyber-attacks, disinformation campaigns and EU airspace violations have further accelerated the development of EU-level instruments designed to detect, deter and respond to these malign activities. As security challenges increasingly overlap across civilian and military domains, the EU and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) aim to ensure complementarity between the EU's regulatory and civilian tools and NATO's defence and military capabilities through improving coordination and enhancing situational awareness. The European Parliament emphasises that hybrid threats, mainly from Russia, China and Belarus, represent an escalating security challenge for the EU, and calls for a comprehensive EU response, stronger EU-NATO coordination, enhanced resilience and civil preparedness, targeted countermeasures, and closer cooperation with partner countries.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Priority dossiers under the Irish EU Council Presidency

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BALAZS Eszter

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak Ireland assumed the rotating presidency of the Council of the European Union on 1 July, and will stay in office until 31 December 2026. The country took over from Cyprus and will hand the baton to Lithuania. Ireland is the first member of a new presidency trio, along with Lithuania and Greece.

Briefing [EN](#)

The Irish Parliament and EU affairs

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj RITTELMAYER Yann-Sven

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak Ireland is a parliamentary democracy with a bicameral parliament known as the Oireachtas. The Irish Parliament consists of the President of Ireland (Head of State) and two Houses: Dáil Éireann (House of Representatives) and Seanad Éireann (the Senate). The President is directly elected but mainly has a ceremonial role. They can convene a meeting of either House of the Oireachtas in order to solve a dispute or address a national emergency, and can dissolve the Dáil to facilitate a general election (on the advice of the head of government who must have a majority in the Dáil). They can also refer a bill to the Supreme Court for a judgment on its compliance with the Constitution. This briefing is part of an EPRS series on national parliaments and EU affairs. It offers an overview of the way the EU Member States' national parliaments are structured and how they process, scrutinise and engage with EU legislation. It also refers to relevant publications by national parliaments.

Briefing [EN](#)

[The UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Briefing**

Datum **01-07-2026**

Podnositelj **MAKAY Monika | SKUBIEJŮTĚ Greta**

Područje politike **Ljudska prava | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Socijalna politika**

Sažetak This document provides background information for the Members participating in the mission to the 19th session of the Conference of States Parties to the CRPD, New York, from 9 to 11 June 2026.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Mental health of young people in a digital era: Cost of non-Europe report](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Studija**

Datum **01-07-2026**

Podnositelj **KOREIMANN-ÖZKAN CLAUDIA SUSANNE | SINICATO Filippo**

Područje politike **Europska dodana vrijednost | Javno zdravlje | Socijalna politika**

Sažetak Youth mental ill-health in the EU-27 is high, rising and increasingly associated with digital environments. This study shows how persuasive platform design, harmful content and emerging AI-mediated interactions amplify offline vulnerabilities in the context of under-resourced, fragmented services and a large 'missing middle' between schools and specialist care. Using seven country case studies and an EU-27 cost model, it estimates that youth mental ill-health will cost about €1.68 trillion over 2024-2033 if current policies continue. It proposes a coherent package of EU-level options, school-based promotion, youth-friendly early-intervention services, social prescribing, safer digital tools, child-centred enforcement of the digital acquis and stronger data and governance, that could reduce this burden while respecting EU competences and fundamental rights.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

[Ireland: Key economic indicators](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Kratki prikaz**

Datum **01-07-2026**

Podnositelj **SABBATI Giulio**

Područje politike **Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja**

Sažetak Ireland holds the Presidency of the Council of the EU as of 1 July 2026, following Cyprus and preceding Lithuania. Ireland's gross domestic product (GDP) per capita, at 99.8 thousand PPS, represents 237 % of the EU's total GDP per capita, while its gross national income (GNI), at 67 thousand PPS, is just two thirds of GDP. Ireland's GDP decreased by 12.1 % in first quarter 2026. Ireland's trade in services with the world is much more significant than its trade in goods. Ireland is in the top five EU Member States on research and innovation.

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[European cultural heritage](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Briefing**

Datum **01-07-2026**

Podnositelj **GEORGESCU Alina Alexandra**

Područje politike **Kultura**

Sažetak European cultural heritage is a broad and evolving concept that includes the tangible, intangible, and digital vestiges of the continent's multifaceted history. While definitions vary across Member States, EU institutions, UNESCO and the Council of Europe, all stakeholders share a common commitment to preserving it as a public good of enduring cultural, social, and economic value. Cultural heritage is a unique, non-renewable, non-replaceable and non-interchangeable resource that plays a vital role in societal development, strengthens social cohesion and preserves the culture of peoples across generations. It can also serve as an educational tool and as a source of economic opportunity, particularly for peripheral regions, where heritage-led development may support tourism, employment and local regeneration. At the same time, European cultural heritage faces important challenges linked to cultural, environmental, social, economic and technological transformations. Managing these challenges requires not only better protection but also a more balanced approach towards sustainability that reduces overcrowding in the most heavily visited destinations and gives greater visibility to lesser-known places with significant cultural potential. The Culture Compass for Europe further advances this agenda by promoting stronger protection, wider accessibility, regional cooperation and a more sustainable approach to heritage governance. To provide a comprehensive overview, this briefing examines prominent examples of cultural heritage, including UNESCO's World Heritage List, the Europa Nostra Awards, the European Heritage Label and other key EU initiatives currently shaping this domain. In addition, both the European Parliament and the Council have played an important role in advancing EU-level discussions on cultural heritage, particularly as part of the legacy of the European Year of Cultural Heritage in 2018.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

European Biotech Act I - Scope, Regulatory Framework, Market Landscape and Competitiveness Context

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-07-2026

Podnositelj BECKER KRISTIN | PLOEGER Anne

Područje politike Globalno upravljanje | Industrija | Istraživačka politika | Javno zdravlje | Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Sigurnost hrane | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću

Sažetak The European Biotech Act I, proposed in December 2025, is the EU's first standalone legislation regulating health biotechnology across its full lifecycle, from research to market placement. This briefing sets the Act's scope and rationale against the sector's economic weight and the widening global competitiveness gap. It maps the scope and regulatory landscape and places it in its competitiveness context. The briefing also profiles leading biotech hubs across Member States and identifies structural factors behind their success. This document was provided by the Policy Department for Transformation, Innovation and Health for the Industry, Research and Energy Committee (ITRE).

Briefing [EN](#)

Prilog 1 [EN](#)

Research for LIBE Committee: The EU Anti-Racism Strategy 2026-2030

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-07-2026

Vanjski autor Shreya ATREY

Područje politike Demokracija

Sažetak This Briefing critically analyses the new EU Anti-Racism Strategy 2026-2030 (the Strategy) which was launched by the European Commission in January 2026. The Briefing situates the Strategy within the landscape of the existing EU anti-racism infrastructure including the primary and secondary legislation, case law, and other policy initiatives and efforts to combat racism, including the Strategy's precursor, the EU Anti-Racism Action Plan 2020-2025 (the Plan). The Briefing shows that the EU's anti-racism infrastructure, especially the Council Directive 2000/43/EC of 29 June 2000 implementing the principle of equal treatment between persons irrespective of racial or ethnic origin, commonly known as the 'Racial Equality Directive', is robust in principle. Yet, it is underutilised and ultimately ineffective. The low rates of litigation under the Racial Equality Directive at the CJEU are evidence of its underutilisation. The high rates of existing levels of racism across EU Member States, such as recorded in successive FRA reports, evidence its ineffectiveness. It is against this backdrop that the Strategy, and previously the Plan, were adopted. The Plan was meant to be a 'step up' in the EU's fight against racism. The immediate impetus for the adoption of the Plan came from the global Black Lives Matter protests following George Floyd's death in the US. The Plan sought to address racism comprehensively and at all levels including individual, structural, and the EU's internal – institutional – level. While the Plan covered much ground, it prioritised coverage and scale over precision and ambition. That is, the Plan lacked a precise normative framework of both racism and anti-racism; and at the same time lacked ambition by failing to identify benchmarks for improvement against which the impact of anti-racism measures could be tested. The Strategy which succeeds the Plan marks not only a semantic, but a more deliberate and determined, shift in the Commission's approach to anti-racism. In particular, the Strategy is defined by three normative shifts: the adoption of an economic rationale for anti-racism; the shift in focus towards structural racism; and the centring of participation and partnerships in the fight against racism. These shifts are accompanied by a range of measures reinforcing the need to strengthen monitoring, enforcement, and implementation of law and policy against racism in the EU. Together, both the normative and operational aspects of the Strategy may be considered more ambitious than the Plan. Yet, the Strategy leaves significant gaps, both normatively and operationally. The success of the Strategy will depend not on how well it is executed but whether it is able to surmount the challenges posed by these gaps. These include: (i) the development of a working definition of structural racism which exceeds belief, ideology, and animus; (ii) the coordination of EU anti-racism measures across all forms of racism, all forms of discrimination, and all other issues facing the EU; (iii) the development of a common approach to intersectionality which defines and operationalises the concept at the same time; (iv) the development of a legal framework for addressing the alarming rise of xenophobia and xenophobic discrimination; (v) the prioritisation of the voices of racially disadvantaged individuals and groups; (vi) the adoption of the Horizontal Equal Treatment Directive; and (vii) the formulation of more ambitious and comprehensive programmatic approach to positive action measures for addressing racial disadvantage.

Briefing [EN](#)

Air passenger rights

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 30-06-2026

Podnositelj KISS Monika

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak In March 2013, the European Commission proposed to revise the air passenger rights framework, addressing both identified shortcomings and relevant rulings of the Court of Justice of the EU. After a lengthy legislative procedure, including blockage by the Council, the co-legislators reached agreement on 16 June 2026 following political conciliation. The agreement is due to be discussed at third reading during the July 2026 part-session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Legal expertise on modernised rules for patients' rights in cross-border healthcare- The unexploited potential of Directive 2011/24

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 30-06-2026

Vanjski autor Giacomo DI FEDERICO, Alceste SANTUARI

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Socijalna politika

Sažetak This briefing assesses the unexploited potential of Directive 2011/24/EU on patients' rights in cross-border healthcare over the period 2015-2026 and proposes targeted reforms. The analysis focuses on National Contact Points (NCP), prior authorisation, reimbursement, telemedicine, e-prescriptions, European Reference Networks (ERN) and patients' rights. It finds that the Directive remains legally significant but underused: patient mobility is limited and does not endanger national healthcare systems, yet patients still face fragmented information, complex procedures for prior authorisation and reimbursement, weak interoperability, uneven ERN integration into the national healthcare systems and poor awareness of their rights under EU law.

Briefing [EN](#)

Monetary Policy Expert Panel Quarterly Survey: 2026 Q2

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 30-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak This paper presents the aggregated results of a survey conducted among Members of the Monetary Policy Expert Panel (MPEP) ahead of the June 2026 Monetary Dialogue with ECB President Christine Lagarde. The opinions expressed in this document are the sole responsibility of the survey respondents and should not be attributed to the European Parliament or its services.

Briefing [EN](#)

Protection of EU sovereignty in the EU's external action in human rights and international law

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 30-06-2026

Vanjski autor Philip DE MAN

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak This briefing examines how the European Union can protect its sovereignty in external action on human rights, international law and international justice. It understands EU sovereignty as the Union's capacity to preserve policy space, legal autonomy and implementation capacity under conditions of deep interdependence. The analysis shows that this capacity is increasingly constrained by extraterritorial measures, weaponised interdependence, transnational repression, digital surveillance, strategic dependencies, Common Foreign and Security Policy decision-making limits and fragmented implementation. Financial and digital sovereignty are treated as implementation conditions for external action, since EU support for civil society, human rights defenders, sanctions enforcement and international justice depends on reliable payment channels, secure data environments and resilient infrastructures. The briefing maps key EU instruments, including the Blocking Statute, Anti-Coercion Instrument, financial and digital resilience frameworks, the Global Human Rights Sanctions Regime, human rights clauses and external-facing regulatory instruments. It concludes with recommendations for a comprehensive EU strategy linking legal shielding, normative enforcement, institutional agility and material resilience.

Studija [EN](#)

Temporary CAP support to help farmers cope with high fertiliser prices

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj SAJN Nikolina

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak On 12 June 2026, the European Commission put forward a proposal for a regulation on temporary common agricultural policy (CAP) support and direct payment advances to help farmers deal with the rising fertiliser prices caused by the crisis in the Middle East. As farmers need to make prompt decisions on buying fertilisers for the next year, Parliament decided to use the urgent procedure, with no report. The vote on the proposal itself is expected during the July 2026 plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[EU-Mexico agreements](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj SHREEVES Rosamund

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak In May 2026, the EU and Mexico signed two agreements with a view to updating the current legal framework governing their bilateral relations to strengthen political and economic cooperation. During its July plenary session, the European Parliament is expected to decide whether to give its consent to the conclusion of the two instruments, the EU-Mexico Political, Economic and Cooperation Strategic Partnership Agreement (Modernised Global Agreement, MGA) and an interim Trade Agreement (ITA), which would apply until the MGA enters into force.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Developments in social security coordination](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj PAPE Marketa

Područje politike Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak Almost a decade since the Commission made its proposal, the EU co-legislators have provisionally agreed to reform social security rules. The proposed revised rules seek to coordinate access to social security for those who live or work in another EU country, and better distribute responsibility for payment among the Member States involved. Provisions on unemployment benefits, family and long-term care benefits have been strengthened, and the rules regarding cross-border workers and posted workers adapted. The file is scheduled for a first-reading vote during the July plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[The changing geopolitical situation in East Asia](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj D'AMBROGIO Enrico

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak East Asia has been experiencing increased security challenges triggered by authoritarian regimes. The EU has engaged with like-minded partners in the region – Japan, Korea, ASEAN and Taiwan – and Parliament has affirmed the need to deepen cooperation with them. A vote on a recommendation to the other EU institutions on the changing geopolitical situation in East Asia is scheduled to take place during the July 2026 session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Draft amending budget No 1/2026: 2025 surplus](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZUR Sidonia

Područje politike Proračun

Sažetak Draft amending budget No 1/2026 (DAB 1/2026) to the EU's 2026 general budget seeks to enter the €2.1 billion surplus from the implementation of the 2025 budget as revenue into the 2026 budget. Including the 2025 surplus into the 2026 budget will lead to a corresponding reduction in Member States' gross national income (GNI) contributions to the 2026 budget. The European Parliament is expected to vote on the Council's position on DAB 1/2026 during the July plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Serbia](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak During its July 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Serbia. A report by the Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET), of 3 June, reaffirms Parliament's full support for Serbia's EU integration but concludes that its progress towards EU membership has halted due to democratic backsliding and its failure to implement rule-of-law reforms.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Ukraine](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj PRZETACZNIK Jakub

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak Ukraine submitted its application for EU membership on 28 February 2022, began accession negotiations in 2024 and opened the first negotiation cluster on 15 June 2026. Parliament's Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) adopted its own-initiative report on the 2025 Commission report on Ukraine on 3 June 2026. A debate on the committee report is due to be held in plenary in July 2026.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Moldova](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj PRZETACZNIK Jakub

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak Moldova submitted its membership application in 2022 and began EU accession negotiations in 2024. The country is progressing steadily on its European path, despite being targeted by Russian interference campaigns. The European Parliament's Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) adopted its report on the 2025 European Commission report on Moldova on 3 June 2026. The report is due to be debated during the July plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[EU accession to the Council of Europe Convention on Environmental Crime](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj ZAMFIR Ionel

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak During its July plenary session, Parliament is scheduled to vote on endorsing EU ratification of the Council of Europe's new Convention on the Protection of the Environment through Criminal Law. EU accession to the convention would help align the EU's rules on the matter with the convention's international standards.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Feasibility of a 28th tax regime and its potential to support EU competitiveness](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj HALLAK ISSAM

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Opozivanje | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje

Sažetak During its July 2026 plenary session, Parliament is set to vote on an own-initiative report on the feasibility of a 28th tax regime and its potential to support EU competitiveness. The resolution is intended to feed into the ongoing legislative procedure for a proposed regulation establishing the 28th regime legal framework for businesses, which would introduce a new legal form – 'EU Inc.'.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Baltic Sea](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Emma BJÖRKVIK

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study investigates cross-border cooperation in Baltic Sea fisheries management under the common fisheries policy, with a particular focus on the Baltic Sea Fisheries Forum (BALTFISH) and the Baltic Sea Advisory Council (BSAC). The analysis shows that while cooperation functions well at a procedural level, it operates below its full potential. Unlocking this potential is essential for the recovery of Baltic Sea stocks and for delivering on the CFP objectives.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee – Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Western Waters](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Cristina PITA, Xochitl ELIAS ILOSVAY, Priscila SILVA, Mónica MANDADO

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study examines cross-border cooperation arrangements for fisheries management in the Western Waters, with particular focus on the Iberian sardine and the Bay of Biscay anchovy fisheries. It analyses the development of the cooperation processes, the evolution of the management measures under the long-term management plans and the multi-level governance structures supporting joint decision-making. The findings highlight the critical role of scientific advice, active stakeholder participation and coordinated management measures in strengthening sustainable governance of shared fish stocks.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[A new EU approach to the Sahel region](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Nina WILÉN

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak This paper analyses the European Union's (EU) evolving engagement with the Sahel region, with particular attention to the Alliance of Sahelian States – Mali, Burkina Faso and Niger. Drawing on interviews with EU officials and external experts, as well as academic and policy literature, this paper examines three interrelated dimensions. Firstly, it reviews the EU's past approaches to the region since 2011, highlighting how shifting strategic logics, strong Member State influence and limited responsiveness to local political dynamics have shaped EU engagement. Secondly, it assesses the current political and security context in the Sahel. This is characterised by military rule, worsening jihadist violence and a strategic realignment towards non-Western partners, such as Russia, Türkiye and Gulf states, all aspects which influenced the partial rupture with the EU. Finally, it analyses the EU's recently adopted renewed approach to the Sahel and the challenges of re-engaging in a volatile and competitive geopolitical environment. The paper concludes with policy options for a more pragmatic and differentiated EU engagement in the region, emphasising the need for flexible policies, connecting with the populations and lowered ambitions.

Studija [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Mediterranean Sea](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Matteo CHIARINI, Isabella BITETTO, Pierluigi CARBONARA & Maria Teresa SPEDICATO

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Okoliš | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study provides an overview of cross-border cooperation in Mediterranean fisheries management, focusing on the actions taken by the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM). The study examines in particular the process of introducing joint fisheries restricted areas in the Adriatic Sea, which serve as models of successful bilateral cooperation in a regional framework. The findings highlight the key contribution of the stakeholder engagement to the achievement of EU biodiversity targets through agreed and coordinated actions towards sustainability.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Baltic Sea](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Emma BJÖRKVIK

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study investigates cross-border cooperation in Baltic Sea fisheries management under the common fisheries policy, with a particular focus on the Baltic Sea Fisheries Forum (BALTFISH) and the Baltic Sea Advisory Council (BSAC). The analysis shows that while cooperation functions well at a procedural level, it operates below its full potential. Unlocking this potential is essential for the recovery of Baltic Sea stocks and for delivering on the CFP objectives.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Mediterranean Sea](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Matteo CHIARINI, Isabella BITETTO, Pierluigi CARBONARA & Maria Teresa SPEDICATO

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Okoliš | Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | morski ekosustav | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika suradnje | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | prekogranična suradnja | prirodni okoliš | regije i regionalna politika | ribarstvo | sredozemna regija EU-a | Sredozemno more | strategija EU-a | ugljična neutralnost | zajednička ribarska politika | ZNANOST

Sažetak This study provides an overview of cross-border cooperation in Mediterranean fisheries management, focusing on the actions taken by the General Fisheries Commission for the Mediterranean (GFCM). The study examines in particular the process of introducing joint fisheries restricted areas in the Adriatic Sea, which serve as models of successful bilateral cooperation in a regional framework. The findings highlight the key contribution of the stakeholder engagement to the achievement of EU biodiversity targets through agreed and coordinated actions towards sustainability.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Cross-border cooperation in fisheries management: Best practices from the Western Waters](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Cristina PITA, Xochitl ELIAS ILOSVAY, Priscila SILVA & Mónica MANDADO

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Ribarstvo

Sažetak This study examines cross-border cooperation arrangements for fisheries management in the Western Waters, with particular focus on the Iberian sardine and the Bay of Biscay anchovy fisheries. It analyses the development of the cooperation processes, the evolution of the management measures under the long-term management plans and the multi-level governance structures supporting joint decision-making. The findings highlight the critical role of scientific advice, active stakeholder participation and coordinated management measures in strengthening sustainable governance of shared fish stocks.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Information integrity on climate change](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-06-2026

Podnositelj BENTZEN Naja

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Sažetak Amid mounting geostrategic pressure on the global information space, reflected in the United Nations (UN) 2025 Global Risk Report, concern about disinformation undermining climate action continues to grow. This led to the inclusion of the issue of information integrity for the first time ever in the action agenda of the 30th Conference of the Parties (COP30) to the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in November 2025. In January 2026, the EU endorsed the UN declaration on information integrity on climate change.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Mapping the peacetime reconstruction needs of Ukraine](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-06-2026

Vanjski autor Mykola Nazarov, Dmitri Teperik

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak By early 2026, Russia's full-scale invasion of Ukraine had entered its fifth year with no end in sight and an assessed reconstruction and recovery cost approaching EUR 507 billion over ten years, according to the Fifth Rapid Damage and Needs Assessment published in February 2026. This paper maps Ukraine's reconstruction and recovery needs across a spectrum from active conflict to long-term managed insecurity. Three findings run through the analysis. Firstly, current donor frameworks persistently conflate reconstruction necessities – rubble clearance, coal mine dewatering and environmental remediation – with commercially investable sectors, leaving the physical preconditions for everything else chronically underfunded while channelling finance toward showcase projects. Secondly, Ukraine's demographic outlook – falling refugee return intentions together with a mobilised and wounded workforce – is the overriding planning constraint: infrastructure scaled for a population that does not return is stranded public expenditure. Thirdly, reconstruction and Ukraine's European Union accession pathway are formally aligned but operationally separated: nobody on either the European Union or Ukrainian side currently has authority to ensure that investment decisions made today meet the standards Ukraine will be required to apply upon accession. The study closes with recommendations addressed to the European Parliament.

Studija [EN](#)

Germany's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj JOCHHEIM Ulrich | MILDEBRATH Hendrik Alexander

Područje politike Proračun | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomska reforma | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | epidemija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Europski semestar | FINANCIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | gospodarsko stanje | monetarna ekonomija | Njemačka | politička geografija | potpora EU-a | pravo EU-a | preporuka EU-a | strukturna prilagodba | ulaganje | zdravlje | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Germany was originally entitled to a maximum financial contribution of €25.6 billion in grants from the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), the unprecedented EU response to the crisis triggered by the coronavirus pandemic. The national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) for Germany does not include requests for loans. Following the July 2024 amendment of the German NRRP, which added a REPowerEU chapter, the EU resources devoted to the plan reached €30.3 billion. This amount corresponds to 4 % of the entire original RRF and to 0.9 % of Germany's 2019 gross domestic product (GDP). At the same time, Germany is also the largest 'recipient' of spillover effects from other Member States' recovery and resilience plans, with an estimated €42.6 billion in spillovers between 2020 and 2030, equivalent to (another) 1 % of its current GDP. For most of the measures, additional funding also comes from national sources. There is a strong focus on the green transition and a significant digital ambition. Germany has so far received €24.35 billion from the RRF in the form of pre-financing and three result-based payments, of which the latest, worth €4.6 billion, was disbursed by the European Commission on 5 May 2026. The result-based payments were linked to the satisfactory achievement of 79 % of the milestones and targets included in the German plan, which is above the EU average of 58 % of the milestones and targets assessed as achieved so far. The remaining €5.95 billion will be paid in one final instalment once Germany has satisfactorily fulfilled the related 27 milestones and targets identified in relation to the implementation of the RRF. The payment request has to be submitted by the end of September 2026 at the latest. On 29 May 2026, Germany requested a new revision of the plan, which focuses on the final instalment. The European Parliament, which was a major advocate of creating a common EU recovery instrument, participates in interinstitutional cooperation and discussions on its implementation and scrutinises the European Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Fourth edition. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [DE](#), [EN](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

World Health Organization at a crossroads

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj LECLERC GABIJA

Područje politike Globalno upravljanje | Javno zdravlje

Ključna riječ dezinfekcija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | globalizacija | javno zdravlje | komunikacije | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | potpora EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | sprečavanje bolesti | Svjetska zdravstvena organizacija | Ujedinjeni narodi | zdravlje

Sažetak The World Health Organization (WHO) has had a central role in numerous health advances, including eradicating smallpox, driving the neareradication of polio, expanding childhood immunisation worldwide, and leading responses to global health threats such as HIV/AIDS and COVID19. Despite this, the United Nations (UN) specialised agency has faced persistent challenges, shortcomings and criticisms over decades. The agency has been limited by volatile, insufficient and distorted funding. Its complex governance and limited authority, compounded by political pressure, also compromise the agency's ability to carry out its mandate effectively. In addition, misinformation and disinformation have been obstructing the WHO's action. To address its systemic weaknesses and increase its capacity to overcome evolving challenges, the WHO launched its Transformation Agenda – an ambitious organisational change plan – in 2017. Although the WHO has successfully implemented many actions under its Transformation Agenda, owing to persistent structural weaknesses and newly arising challenges, the agency is still at a critical juncture. The second half of the 2020s is especially difficult for the agency. Following the United States' (US) withdrawal from the WHO, which was initiated in January 2025 and precipitated a sudden US\$1.3 billion shortfall, 25 % staff reductions, loss of expertise and programme suspensions, historical vulnerabilities are now amplified to unprecedented levels. Moreover, declining investments in development assistance, including its health component, further intensify the financial pressure. The EU and the WHO enjoy a long-lasting strategic partnership. The EU supports the WHO's Transformation Agenda and contributes to a wide range of WHO programmes, focusing on areas such as UHC, strengthening health systems worldwide, health security, antimicrobial resistance, and enhancing laboratory capacities in Africa. Through its resolutions, the European Parliament has repeatedly expressed its strong support for the agency and called on the Commission and the EU Member States to comply with different WHO measures, initiatives and guidelines. Parliament supports the EU in seeking official observer status at the WHO.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Alcohol labelling in the EU: Public health, consumer information and policy challenges](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj KATSAROVA Ivana

Područje politike Sigurnost hrane

Ključna riječ alkohol | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | konzumacija alkohola | marketing | oznaka podrijetla | označivanje naljepnicom | piće i šećer | POLJOPRIVREDNO-PREHRAMBENA INDUSTRIJA | potrošnja | sigurnost hrane | TRGOVINA | zaštita potrošača | zdravlje

Sažetak Labelling is intended to help consumers make informed choices about the food and beverages they consume. In the EU, food information is primarily governed by Regulation (EU) No 1169/2011. Yet alcoholic beverages remain partly exempt from standard labelling requirements, despite alcohol being linked to more than 200 health conditions and causing 656 deaths daily across the EU, which also has some of the world's highest consumption levels, with 77 % of adults consuming alcohol. Alcohol is also a major factor in injuries, road deaths, and premature mortality. Despite these risks, EU labelling rules remain limited. Ingredient lists and full nutrition declarations are mandatory only for wine. Other alcoholic beverages – above 1.2 % alcohol – are exempt. Some information, such as alcohol strength and certain allergens, must be displayed, but broader transparency is often voluntary or provided digitally. Recent reforms for wine require ingredient and nutrition information, partly via QR codes, signalling a shift toward greater disclosure. The World Health Organization advocates mandatory, standardised health warnings, including cancer risk information, to improve consumer awareness and reduce harmful consumption. Evidence suggests such labels can influence behaviour, though impacts vary depending on design and context. Calorie labelling is generally supported by consumers but shows mixed effects on purchasing and consumption. National approaches differ, with only a few EU countries mandating health warnings. Ireland is set to become the first country in the EU to require cancer warnings on labels from September 2028. Industry-led self-regulation has improved information availability, particularly for beer and spirits, but remains inconsistent. Overall, clearer labelling – combined with broader policy measures – can play a meaningful role in reducing alcohol-related harm, but stronger, harmonised EU action is still needed. This is an update of a briefing originally published in May 2025.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

[Impact of Brexit on EU fishing quotas](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj SCHOLAERT FREDERIK

Ključna riječ ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kvota ulova | morski ribolov | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | ribarski ugovor | ribarstvo | Velika Britanija i Sjeverna Irska | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The withdrawal of the United Kingdom (UK) from the EU has had a profound impact on fisheries relations in the North-East Atlantic. One of the most significant changes is the gradual transfer of EU fishing rights to the UK. This transfer is outlined in the EU-UK Trade and Cooperation Agreement, which spanned the five years from 2021 to 2025, and is considered to represent 25 % of the value of the former EU27 landings from UK waters. We compare the fishing opportunities available to the EU in 2025 and 2026 — the first two years in which the transfer of fishing quotas was fully completed — with the theoretical quotas that would apply if the transfer of quotas had not taken place. In terms of volume, the pelagic species of herring and mackerel are most affected. In terms of value, demersal species, such as sole and Norway lobster, account for significant EU losses. As each Member State has a specific share of each stock, the loss of quota affects them to varying degrees. The transfer affects 13 Member States, but just seven bear almost the entire burden. A special case is north-east Atlantic mackerel, which is shared with several third countries. Since Brexit, the EU is no longer part of a quota-sharing agreement for this species. The sum of the fishing quotas set by all parties exceeds the scientifically recommended level, which is causing the stock to decline.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - EU aviation sector strategic action plan](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 26-06-2026

Vanjski autor Mark TOLLEY

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Okoliš

Ključna riječ konkurentnost | organizacija poslovanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA

Sažetak This study examines the competitiveness of the EU aviation sector both internally and versus comparator third countries, highlighting its current strengths and weaknesses and likely future developments. The study encompasses the entire aviation value chain and includes an assessment of the working conditions in the sector. It identifies a set of recommendations paving the way towards a strategic action plan for the EU aviation sector, which aim to maintain and improve the competitiveness of EU aviation in the medium- to long-term.

[Kratki prikaz EN](#)

Migrant smuggling across the English Channel: A moving target

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj BLAAKMAN Steven | LUYTEN KATRIEN

Sažetak Migrant smugglers play a pivotal role in irregular border crossings into the European Union (EU) and the United Kingdom (UK). The UK has experienced a significant rise in small boat crossings across the English Channel since 2020, prompting the British government to develop measures to address this new form of irregular migration. However, the UK's withdrawal from the EU (Brexit) in 2020 has complicated efforts to manage these crossings. The UK no longer has access to EU migration and asylum databases nor can it return asylum seekers to other EU countries without mutual agreement. While the EU has seen a decline in asylum applications between 2023 and 2025, the UK has not experienced a comparable decrease. The increase in small boat arrivals is attributed to several factors, including Brexit, the COVID-19 pandemic, heightened border controls, and the commercialisation of the small boat route. These crossings have become the primary recorded method of irregular entry since 2020, accounting for 89 % of detected arrivals by 2025. This has sparked intense public and political debate and prompted calls for stricter measures. The UK government has introduced various measures to combat migrant smuggling, ranging from closer cooperation with some of the most affected EU countries, in particular France and Belgium, to funding for enhanced border controls and law enforcement cooperation. It has also launched initiatives such as the controversial Rwanda scheme. However, the effectiveness of these measures remains questionable, with critics arguing that they do not address the root causes of migration and may even exacerbate the risks for migrants. The situation highlights the complex challenges of managing irregular migration in the post-Brexit era while seeking comprehensive and humane solutions that address both the immediate and underlying causes, including through access to more legal pathways into the EU and the UK.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

Towards NATO's 2026 Ankara Summit

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-06-2026

Podnositelj TOTOHOVA LINDA

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Amerika | Azija | Oceanija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | Grenland | humanističke i društvene znanosti | Iran | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | međuvladine organizacije | NATO | politička geografija | sastanak na vrhu | strategija EU-a | Ukrajina | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak The NATO Summit, taking place on 7-8 July 2026, will be hosted by Türkiye at Ankara's Beştepe Presidential Compound. This marks the second time that Türkiye hosts a NATO Summit, following Istanbul in 2004. The summit is expected to be a key moment for demonstrating Allied unity amid evolving geopolitical dynamics in the Middle East, the war in Ukraine, and calls for Europe to assume a stronger role in its security. Agenda items will likely include defence planning, spending targets, burden-sharing, and support for Ukraine. The summit will consist of a formal leaders' meeting and a parallel defence industry forum.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

Research for EMPL Committee - Rights and benefit gaps for vocational education and training (VET) learners and professionals in the EU (AT A GLANCE)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 26-06-2026

Vanjski autor Greta SCARPATO & Donatas POCIUS,

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Obrazovanje | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ dostupnost posla | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | nastava | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | odgoj i obrazovanje | potpora EU-a | potpora za zapošljavanje | radno iskustvo | strukovno naukovanje | strukovno obrazovanje | troškovi obrazovanja | tržište rada | visokoškolsko obrazovanje | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak This in-depth analysis examines whether VET learners, graduates and professionals face systemic disadvantages relative to their higher education counterparts across four domains: labour market outcomes, public support and mobility, qualification pathways and recognition, and access to services and economic sectors. Drawing on evidence from EU Member States, it identifies structural disparities that reduce VET attractiveness, documents significant cross-country variation, and puts forward eight policy recommendations for the forthcoming European VET strategy. This study was commissioned by the European Parliament's Committee on Employment and Social Affairs (EMPL).

[Kratki prikaz EN](#)

Outcome of the European Council meeting, 1819 June 2026

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 25-06-2026

Podnositelj DRACHENBERG Ralf

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | globalizacija | politička geografija | Rusija | višegodišnji financijski okvir | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Ukraine, competitiveness and global economic challenges, the EU's next budget and the situation in the Middle East were the main discussion points at the 1819 June 2026 meeting of the European Council. On Ukraine, EU Heads of State or Government adopted joint conclusions of all 27 Member States for the first time since March 2025, and stressed their determination to increase pressure on Russia – signalling it with the agreement to roll over the sanctions for 12 rather than the previous six months. This was coupled with a marked welcome for the opening of the first negotiation cluster for Ukraine and Moldova, and a sense of new momentum on enlargement, also for the countries of the Western Balkans. Regarding competitiveness and global economic imbalances, EU leaders requested the Commission sharpen the EU's trade defence tool box and possibly complement it with new instruments, thereby pursuing a path of diversification and de-risking of the EU's trade relationships. The discussion on the next multiannual financial framework was seen as a step towards an agreement by the end of 2026, with the incoming Irish Presidency being called on to present a revised negotiation box for the October meeting; in parallel, further work will be carried out on options for new own resources. Regarding the situation in the Middle East, the European Council welcomed the memorandum of understanding between the US and Iran, but expressed serious concern about the situation in Lebanon, Gaza and the West Bank. Other topics mentioned in the conclusions were Ebola, Armenia, upholding international law, and Islands and coastal communities.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

EU toolbox against health threats at home and beyond

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 25-06-2026

Podnositelj LECLERC GABIJA

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | epidemija | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | javno zdravstvo | medicinska dijagnostika | sprečavanje bolesti | sustav zdravstvene skrbi | zdravlje | ZNANOST

Sažetak Global health threats are becoming more frequent and severe. As the COVID-19 pandemic highlighted, they can quickly turn into emergencies, heavily impact human health, and paralyse economic, cultural and societal activities globally. Therefore, health security is a global challenge. In this context, and in the light of lessons learnt from the COVID-19 pandemic, the EU has substantially strengthened its toolbox to prevent, prepare for and respond to health threats. Its toolbox consists of legislative measures – in particular, the Regulation on the prevention, preparedness and response to serious cross-border health threats, the EU Health Emergency Regulation, reinforced roles for the European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC) and the European Medicines Agency (EMA), and the setting up of the Health Emergency Preparedness and Response Authority (HERA). Other tools in the EU health security toolbox include the Union Civil Protection Mechanism; humanitarian assistance in emergencies; research and development in the area of health security; capacity building in the partner countries under the Global Gateway; participation in the Global Health Security Initiative; and co-crafting of international instruments on health security. Moreover, EU action on health security is guided by a number of policy documents. The most recent European Commission communication on reinforcing global health resilience amidst geopolitical change, adopted in May 2026, sets out priority areas through which the EU should contribute to scaling up global prevention, preparedness and response to health threats and to addressing resilience gaps in health systems. Despite significant improvements in health security at the national, regional, EU and global levels, several challenges remain, including limited financing for public and global health and their health security component; the ongoing fragmentation of the global health architecture; and health-related misinformation and disinformation. The European Parliament is a strong supporter of both the internal and external dimensions of EU health policy. It treats the health security component as a key area for strengthening EU action. Through its resolutions, Parliament has expressed its views on the current and future EU action on health security.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

MiCAR versus the GENIUS Act

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 25-06-2026

Podnositelj IGLESIAS ESCUDERO Santiago

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ Amerika | digitalna tehnologija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financijska stabilnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | kriptografija | monetarna ekonomija | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | Sjedinjene Američke Države | slobodno kretanje kapitala | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | tehnološka promjena | virtualna valuta | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The EU's Markets in Crypto-Assets Regulation (MiCAR) establishes a broad but residual framework for crypto-assets not already covered by existing EU financial legislation, combining rules for stablecoins with a wider regime for crypto-asset service providers. By contrast, the US GENIUS Act focuses specifically on payment stablecoins, establishing rules on issuance, reserve backing and supervision within the existing US regulatory structure. This briefing compares both frameworks, examining their approaches to classification, supervision, AML/CFT and regulatory coordination, while also considering selected implications for financial stability and monetary sovereignty. It argues that the main difference between the two models lies less in their treatment of stablecoins themselves than in how they organise the relationship between digital assets, existing financial law and supervisory structures. More generally, the comparison illustrates how digital asset regulation is progressively moving from experimentation towards integration into existing financial and regulatory systems.

Briefing [EN](#)

Liberté de pensée, de conscience et de religion, une perspective de droit comparé : France

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 25-06-2026

Vanjski autor EPRS, Comparative Law

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak Ce document s'intègre dans une série d'études qui, avec une perspective de droit comparé, visent à faire une présentation de la liberté de pensée, de conscience et de religion dans différents ordres juridiques. Après avoir expliqué le droit positif et la jurisprudence d'application, le contenu, les limites et la possible évolution de cette liberté sont examinés. La présente étude a pour objet le cas de la France. Elle insiste sur une notion caractéristique de la situation juridique française : la laïcité. Cette notion désigne juridiquement une obligation de neutralité religieuse s'imposant aux personnes publiques, aux services publics et à leurs agents. Toutefois, consacrée par l'article 1er de la Constitution de 1958, elle constitue avant tout un principe politique fondamental, marqueur de l'identité républicaine et principe d'organisation des pouvoirs publics. Le cadre constitutionnel qui en résulte est complexe, combinant différentes traditions et notions, et recoupe en partie la liberté de pensée, de conscience et de religion garantie par l'article 9 de la Convention européenne des droits de l'homme. Il s'en distingue néanmoins par l'absence de définition précise en droit interne et par certaines spécificités propres au modèle français.

Studija [FR](#)

La libertad de pensamiento, de conciencia y de religión, una perspectiva de Derecho Comparado: España

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 25-06-2026

Vanjski autor EPRS, Comparative Law

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak Este documento se integra en una serie de estudios que, desde una perspectiva de Derecho Comparado, tienen como objeto analizar la libertad de pensamiento, de conciencia y de religión en diferentes ordenamientos jurídicos. Tras la explicación de la normativa y la jurisprudencia de aplicación, se examinan el contenido, los límites y la posible evolución de dicho concepto. El estudio tiene por objeto el caso de España. Como primigenia referencia se toma el basilar artículo 16 de la Constitución de 1978. Tras una aproximación a su evolución histórica –tanto a nivel de su regulación en las Constituciones precedentes como a sus entonces legislativas de desarrollo–, se pormenoriza, de forma sistemática, su desarrollo normativo –especialmente, a través de la Ley Orgánica de Libertad Religiosa de 1980– y el relevante papel desplegado por la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Constitucional en la delimitación de su naturaleza, contenido y limitaciones, incluyendo una referencia detallada, dada su significación normativa y jurisprudencial, a la no pacífica problemática de la objeción de conciencia. Asimismo, el estudio desglosa los troncales rasgos, ámbitos y contenidos de las mentadas libertades y su relación con otros derechos fundamentales. Paralela y complementariamente responde asimismo a los principales desafíos que suscita su protección en las sociedades actuales; en particular, en contextos de creciente e imparable pluralismo ideológico y religioso, así como de intensa transformación tecnológica y hasta de preocupante polarización.

Studija [ES](#)

Public hearing with Claudia Buch, Chair of the ECB / SSM Supervisory Board

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 25-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ bankovna unija EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Europski sustav središnjih banaka | FINANCIJE | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | konkurentnost | monetarna ekonomija | organizacija poslovanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | pravo EU-a | ured i agencija EU-a | uredba EU-a

Sažetak This briefing has been prepared for the public hearing with the Chair of the Single Supervisory Mechanism (SSM), Claudia Buch, scheduled for 02 July 2026 in the ECON Committee.

Briefing [EN](#)

Socijalni dijalog

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj HOLST AMELIE SOPHIE

Područje politike Socijalna politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava uloga socijalnog dijaloga u EU-u. Socijalni dijalog temeljni je dio europskog socijalnog modela. On omogućuje predstavnicima poslodavaca i radnika („socijalnim partnerima”) da aktivno doprinose izradi europske socijalne politike i politike zapošljavanja, primjerice sklapanjem sporazuma. Informativni članak obuhvaća pravni okvir, ciljeve i postignuća socijalnog dijaloga u EU-u te ulogu Europskog parlamenta u njegovu unapređenju.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Kohezijski fond

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARZ KELLY | TIRINELLI JOHANNA CHLÖE LYOR

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku opisuje se Kohezijski fond koji je uspostavljen 1994. i financijski podupire provedbu projekata u području okoliša i transeuropskih mreža u državama članicama EU-a čiji je bruto nacionalni dohodak po stanovniku manji od 90 % prosjeka EU-a. U njemu se navode pravni okvir za Kohezijski fond, ciljevi Fonda, zemlje koje ispunjavaju kriterije za Fond te proračun i financijska pravila. Također se opisuje i uloga Europskog parlamenta u pogledu Kohezijskog fonda.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Uredba o financijskom upravljanju ZPP-om

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila o financiranju i nadzoru zajedničke poljoprivredne politike (ZPP) te upravljanju njome u okviru Horizontalne uredbe o ZPP-u. U njemu se opisuje razvoj pravnog okvira ZPP-a za razdoblje od 2023. do 2027., zajedno s promjenama povezanim s novim modelom ostvarivanja politike i prelaskom s provedbe koja se temelji na usklađenosti na provedbu koja se temelji na uspješnosti. Pojašnjavaju se i uloge glavnih upravljačkih tijela, sustavi financijskog upravljanja, kontrole i kazni te pravila o financijskoj disciplini i pričuvu za poljoprivredu. Naposljetku, rezimira se uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju te uredbe.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Slovenia's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj CAR POLONA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Proračun

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska i socijalna povezanost | ekonomska politika | ekonomska reforma | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | epidemija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | gospodarsko stanje | izgrađivanje Europe | politička geografija | potpora EU-a | Slovenija | strukturna prilagodba | ulaganje | zdravlje | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak EU support for the implementation of Slovenia's national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) amounts to €2 082.4 million, and includes €1 613 million in grants and €469 million in loans. This amount is €400 million lower than that initially approved, and takes into account the June 2022 update of the maximum financial contribution from the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), the non-repayable allocation for REPowerEU made available in 2023, as well as the latest April 2026 revision that decommitted part of the loans. At the end of May 2026, Slovenia requested a new revision. While the overall allocation is only 0.3 % of the total RRF, it stood at 4.3 % of the country's gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019 (the RRF being 5.2 % of EU-27 GDP). So far, Slovenia has received €1 769.1 million (€1 303.3 million in grants and €465.8 million in loans) in pre-financing and five payments covering seven instalments linked to the achievement of 107 milestones and targets. The total amount paid out to Slovenia equals 85 % of all its RRF funds, with the EU average currently standing at 73.8 %. On 9 June 2026, the European Commission made a preliminary positive assessment of the request for the eighth instalment for grants; funds are yet to be disbursed. The outstanding milestones and targets must be met by 31 August 2026 at the latest. The last payment request covering the ninth grant and fourth loan instalments is to be submitted to the Commission by the end of September 2026. Slovenia's NRRP tackles both the COVID-19 pandemic's socioeconomic consequences and more long-standing challenges identified in the Slovenian development strategy 2030. The plan is strongly focused on the green and digital transitions. Planned spending on these areas meets the compulsory targets, totalling 44.7 % for climate and 24.5 % for digital (25 % excluding the REPowerEU chapter). Investments in renewable energy, energy efficiency, and sustainable mobility have been further reinforced under the new REPowerEU chapter. The European Parliament participates in interinstitutional forums for cooperation and discussion on RRF implementation, and scrutinises the European Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Fifth edition. Earlier editions were co-authored by Magdalena Sapala and Velina Lilyanova. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EN](#), [SL](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

Revision of EU energy product legislation – Implementation takeaways

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj DALLI HUBERT | LOTITO Alexandre

Područje politike Energetika | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ energetska politika | ENERGIJA | EU-ova oznaka energetske učinkovitosti | EUROPSKA UNIJA | INDUSTRIJA | kemija | pneumatik | potrošnja | pravo EU-a | pravo EU-a | proizvodnja energije | TRGOVINA | uredba EU-a | zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This briefing examines the implementation of the EU Energy Labelling Framework and the related Tyre Labelling Regulation in the context of the wider simplification agenda of the Commission for 2026 and the omnibus on energy-product legislation expected on 24 June 2026. Energy labelling remains an important instrument for enabling consumers to compare products, supporting energy savings, and encouraging innovation in more efficient products. Available evidence suggests that EU action has contributed effectively to the objectives of the policy. However, implementation has been weakened by delays in updating product-specific rules and labels, persistent non-compliance by manufacturers and retailers, and uneven enforcement, particularly in online sales and for products imported from third countries. Key issues include reducing unnecessary administrative burden while preserving consumer trust in labels; improving the usability and interoperability of the energy-product database; clarifying responsibilities across the supply chain, including for retailers, online marketplaces, importers and installers; and ensuring that label rescaling is timely, predictable and understandable for consumers. Stakeholder views point to a need for simplification that improves compliance and usability without weakening the visibility, comparability and enforceability of energy information at the point of purchase.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Agri-food systems in the EU: The human, social, and environmental dimension of food security](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-06-2026

Podnositelj SABBATI Giulio

Vanjski autor Umbach, Gaby; Ventura, Raffaele

Ključna riječ poljoprivredno-prehrambena industrija | poljoprivredno-prehrambena industrija | POLJOPRIVREDNO-PREHRAMBENA INDUSTRIJA

Sažetak Food security is crucial for human existence and health. It guarantees development and peaceful livelihoods, and stabilises societies. Factors impacting food security, their triggers, and consequences are affected by inter-related political, economic, social, geopolitical, and environmental dimensions. This makes agri-food systems – food production, processing, marketing and consumption – important elements of societies and international relations. With over 20 % of the EU's population at risk of poverty or social exclusion and 8.5 % unable to afford a meal with meat, chicken or fish (or equivalent) at least every second day in 2025, it is essential to understand EU agri-food systems and the multidimensionality of EU food security. Examining how food security can be leveraged to combat inequality and socio-economic instability, thereby improving the well-being of EU citizens and residents, is as important as evaluating the macroeconomic and state level dimensions of the EU's agri-food industry. The analysis of its environmental impact and vulnerability to climate shocks provides further important insights into the agricultural potential and resilience of the EU.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[The revision of the Eurojust Regulation: Implementation takeaways](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 23-06-2026

Podnositelj HUEMER MARIE-ASTRID

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ Eurojust | EUROPSKA UNIJA | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneni postupak | kazneno pravo | kazneno pravo | neovisnost sudstva | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | pravo EU-a - nacionalno pravo | pravosuđe | ured i agencija EU-a | ustroj pravosudnoga sustava | zakonodavni akt EU-a

Sažetak Eurojust has proven instrumental in enhancing judicial cooperation in criminal matters. Improvements are needed though, as evidenced by the Commission's evaluation and its supporting study. The role and functions of Eurojust governing bodies need to be clarified. Further harmonisation and clarification of applicable regulations at EU and national level may help overcome remaining challenges, such as the clarification of competences between governing bodies. Rules to prioritise cases are also considered necessary to facilitate operational activities. However, regarding technological challenges, legal revision can only provide a partial solution unless specific provisions allow for anticipating and easily adapting to technological developments. Finally, strengthening the operational support and mechanisms for cooperation and coordination between Member States implies financial and human resources.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Combating corruption in the European Union](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 23-06-2026

Podnositelj BAKOWSKI Piotr

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | korupcija | mehanizam potpore | Međunarodna antikorupcijska akademija | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | međuvladine organizacije | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POLITIKA | politički okvir | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | vladavina prava

Sažetak Corruption is a major challenge for the European Union (EU), with all its Member States affected by the problem to some extent. The scale of the problem, however, is difficult to measure, both in the EU and elsewhere. Surveys on perception of corruption among citizens and experts – such as the Global Corruption Barometer and Eurobarometer surveys – are the principal measurement tools. Since the 1990s, countries around the world have joined forces to address corruption collectively. This has led to the emergence of widely recognised international laws and standards, adopted in particular by the Council of Europe, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and the United Nations. Mechanisms, such as the Council of Europe Group of States against Corruption (GRECO), have been developed to monitor implementation of these rules. The EU has gradually adopted laws addressing a range of corruption-related issues. These include a directive on the fight against fraud to the Union's financial interests, and directives on public procurement, whistleblowers and money-laundering. However, the legal framework thus created remains patchy, a problem that the newly adopted 2026 directive on combating corruption seeks to address, by setting EU-wide minimum rules on corruption offences, sanctions and prevention. The EU also developed its own tool for monitoring anti-corruption efforts – the EU anti-corruption report – only to abandon it after the first edition. Recently, corruption-related issues have been addressed almost exclusively within the EU rule of law framework, a development criticised by various stakeholders, including the European Parliament. The latter has adopted numerous resolutions on corruption addressing, among other things, systemic challenges to the rule of law and deficiencies in the EU's fight against corruption. This briefing updates earlier briefings published in 2023 and 2024, which built on a study by Piotr Bakowski and Sofija Voronova, published in 2017.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

Multimedija [Combating corruption in the European Union \[Policy Podcast\]](#)

[Plenary round-up - June 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Kratki prikaz](#)

Datum 22-06-2026

Podnositelj [FERGUSON CLARE](#) | [SCIPIONI Marco](#) | [SOCHACKA KATARZYNA](#)

Područje politike [Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a](#)

Ključna riječ [baza genetskih podataka](#) | [digitalna tehnologija](#) | [EKONOMIJA](#) | [ekonomska politika](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [informacije i obrada informacija](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [kružno gospodarstvo](#) | [OBRAZOVANJE](#) | [KOMUNIKACIJE](#) | [prirodne i primijenjene znanosti](#) | [program EU-a](#) | [PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE](#) | [tehnologija i tehnički propisi](#) | [tehnologija recikliranja](#) | [transgenička biljka](#) | [umjetna inteligencija](#) | [ZNANOST](#)

Sažetak The June 2026 plenary session saw discussion on the preparation of the European Council meeting of 1819 June 2026. Particular attention was paid to the future of EU-China economic relations. The session further focused on Europe's economic independence, digital sovereignty and resilience on artificial intelligence, as well as the EU's role in promoting peace and stability in the Middle East. Members debated the electrification action plan, the resilience of the European transport sector amid ongoing geopolitical challenges, and posed questions to the European Commission on its pledge to reduce the reporting burden, especially for small companies. Debates also addressed protecting child safety and mental health online and the importance of children's right to play, and promoting culture through the Joint Declaration on 'Culture for Europe, Europe for Culture'. Finally, Members attended two formal sittings, during which Jakov Milatović, President of Montenegro, and Andrzej Poczobut, 2025 Sakharov Prize laureate, recently released from prison in Belarus, addressed Parliament. The annex shows the breakdown by political group on the final roll-call votes on the files decided by ordinary legislative procedure during the session.

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[The implementation and impact of the VAT reverse charge mechanism in the EU: European implementation assessment](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum 22-06-2026

Podnositelj [MEGNE SIMONA](#) | [MONDA Mafalda](#) | [TAKITZI ELEANORA EIRINI](#)

Vanjski autor [Thomadakis, Apostolos](#); [Pantazatou, Katerina](#); [Giraldo, Camilo](#); [van der Ende, Martin](#)

Područje politike [Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike](#) | [Oporezivanje](#)

Ključna riječ [FINANCIJE](#) | [izbjegavanje plaćanja poreza](#) | [oporezivanje](#)

Sažetak This European implementation assessment aims to inform the ongoing work of the European Parliament's Subcommittee on Tax Matters on an own-initiative report (2025/2261(INI)) on the implementation of the VAT reverse charge mechanism (RCM) and quick reaction mechanism (QRM) in EU Member States. The study is composed of two parts. The first part is an introduction by the European Parliamentary Research Service that provides the context, methodology and contribution of the external study to parliamentary and EU policymaking. The second is a comprehensive study undertaken by a team of external experts, assessing the effectiveness of the RCM and QRM in the EU and their impact on administrative burden and compliance costs of tax authorities and businesses. The study is based on desk research, stakeholder consultations, and eight case studies, providing an up-to-date assessment of the mechanism's implementation and impact. The study also identifies lessons learnt and challenges from the implementation of the RCM and QRM across the EU, and offers recommendations in the context of their review and the decision-making process regarding their potential extension beyond the current deadline of 31 December 2026.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

[Public Health in the US - Briefing for the SANT Mission to the US, May 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 22-06-2026

Podnositelj [FINNEMANN ANNE-MARIE RASMUSSEN](#) | [JOUINI LEILA](#)

Područje politike [Globalno upravljanje](#) | [Javno zdravlje](#) | [Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike](#) | [Vanjski poslovi](#)

Ključna riječ [Amerika](#) | [biotehnologija](#) | [DRUŠTVENA PITANJA](#) | [ekonomska geografija](#) | [epidemija](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [javno zdravlje](#) | [medicinsko istraživanje](#) | [odnosi EU-a](#) | [politička geografija](#) | [PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE](#) | [Sjedinjene Američke Države](#) | [sprečavanje bolesti](#) | [tehnologija i tehnički propisi](#) | [zdravlje](#) | [ZEMLJOPIS](#)

Sažetak The United States remains a leading global health and life sciences actor, driven by high spending, strong research capacity and a regulatory environment that accelerates innovation. At the same time, the system faces persistent structural challenges, including high costs, fragmented insurance coverage and unequal access. Since the start of President Trump's second term, federal reforms, budget cuts and institutional restructuring have reshaped the roles of HHS, CDC, NIH and FDA. Reduced engagement with WHO and cuts to USAID have weakened US participation in global health, raising concerns in Europe about global leadership, crisis preparedness and international cooperation.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

Possible EU own resource based on a digital levy Cross-border services trade, digital transformation and tax implications

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-06-2026

Vanjski autor Faith AMARO & Sol PICCIOTTO

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Industrija | Oporezivanje | Proračun | Proračunski nadzor | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno digitalno tržište | međunarodno porezno pravo | oporezivanje | oporezivanje digitalnoga gospodarstva | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | sloboda pružanja usluga | sloboda trgovanja | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak Digitalisation has powered the shift to a 'services economy', and has greatly expanded the cross-border delivery of services, enabling service providers to access markets around the world with little or no local physical presence. Services can now also be produced digitally and supplied automatically, which will expand further with artificial intelligence (AI). Automated digital services (ADSS) can be supplied from the cloud, so that there is no specific location for the place of supply.

Briefing [EN](#)

Monitoring the supply of critical raw materials in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-06-2026

Podnositelj IONESCU Sorina | MACSAI GYORGYI

Područje politike Industrija

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | ekonomsko restrukturiranje | gospodarsko stanje | lanac opskrbe | međunarodna trgovina | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | OKOLIS | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | politika okoliša | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | sirovina | strateška autonomija | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | tržište roba | zaštita kritične infrastrukture | zeleno gospodarstvo

Sažetak Providing a sufficient volume of critical raw materials (CRMs) to European industry is a precondition for improving competitiveness, facilitating green transition of the economy and enhancing strategic autonomy. The EU adopted the Critical Raw Materials Act (CRMA), in force since 23 May 2024, which established benchmarks for increasing the EU's self-sufficiency in producing CRMs throughout the different steps of the supply chain, from extraction to processing, to recycling. In addition, the EU aims to diversify its import sources of CRMs to decrease external dependencies. Despite List of CRMs and SRMs difficulties in finding comprehensive, up-to date and complete datasets covering 34 CRMs across the entire value chain, this infographic aims to provide a static snapshot of the main producers of raw materials, focusing on those in the extraction and processing stages of the supply chain. It also analyses the EU import structure for both extracted and processed CRMs to reveal the geographical diversity of their supply. Finally, it provides a short overview of additional EU actions to mitigate supply risks.

Briefing [EN](#)

Status of Taiwan (ROC) in an era of growing tension

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-06-2026

Podnositelj JOCHHEIM Ulrich

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Amerika | Azija i Oceanija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Kina | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | politička geografija | rat | Sjedinjene Američke Države | Tajvan | vojna intervencija | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The issue of Taiwan (Republic of China, ROC) and of its future has been a major bone of contention between the United States and the People's Republic of China, at least since the US Congress passed the 'Taiwan Relations Act' in 1979. This issue has, however, gained considerably in attention in Europe, particularly since the start of the illegal Russian war of aggression against Ukraine. According to the Chinese readout published after the summit between Chinese leader Xi Jinping and US President Donald Trump in mid-May 2026 in Beijing, once the press had left the meeting room, President Xi had insisted that 'the Taiwan issue is the most critical issue in China-U.S. relations'. Following the summit, President Trump stated that the US does not support the independence of Taiwan, but refused to comment on the envisaged US arms sales to Taiwan. While there are no official diplomatic relations between the European Union and Taiwan (ROC), both sides cooperate not only on commercial issues, but also on disinformation and cyber-resilience. The EU also categorically opposes the use of force in the Taiwan Strait.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Could a digital services tax become an EU own resource? Revenue potential, policy trade-offs and strategic options

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-06-2026

Vanjski autor Apostolos THOMADAKIS

Sažetak The taxing of the digital economy remains among the most controversial topics in international tax policy. Although there was political agreement on Pillar One achieved by the OECD/G20 Inclusive Framework in 2021, implementation of this proposal has not yet materialised and negotiations within the United Nations Framework Convention on International Tax Cooperation are expected to last until 2027. Lack of a global solution increases the pressure for action at EU level.

Briefing [EN](#)

Inflation, Supply Shocks and the Case for a Cautious and Differentiated Monetary Policy Response

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 22-06-2026

Vanjski autor Clara LEONARD, Benjamin BRAUN, Jens van 't KLOOSTER, Eric MONNET

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ cijene | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | eskontna stopa | FINACIJE | fosilno gorivo | globalizacija | gospodarsko stanje | inflacija | kreditne i financijske institucije | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | monetarni odnosi | stabilizacija tržišta | stabilnost cijena | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika

Sažetak The Hormuz shock of February 2026 confronts the European Central Bank (ECB) with a familiar dilemma: inaction can risk entrenching inflation, while tightening risks deepening the slowdown and penalising renewable energy and cleantech investment. We argue that the ECB should be cautious and, if tightening proves necessary, ensure its operations shield renewable energy and cleantech sectors. Our analysis also reveals a growing gap between the ECB's communication on fossil fuel risks and its policy framework.

Studija [EN](#)

Research for EMPL Committee - Rights and benefit gaps for vocational education and training (VET) learners and professionals in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 22-06-2026

Vanjski autor Greta SCARPATO & Donatas POCIUS

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Obrazovanje | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak This in-depth analysis examines whether VET learners, graduates and professionals face systemic disadvantages relative to their higher education counterparts across four domains: labour market outcomes, public support and mobility, qualification pathways and recognition, and access to services and economic sectors. Drawing on evidence from EU Member States, it identifies structural disparities that reduce VET attractiveness, documents significant cross-country variation, and puts forward eight policy recommendations for the forthcoming European VET strategy. This study was commissioned by the European Parliament's Committee on Employment and Social Affairs (EMPL).

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Different legal methodologies of enforcement of key EU digital laws structures

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 22-06-2026

Vanjski autor Mary-Rose McGuire, Hans Schulte-Nölke

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno digitalno tržište | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | osobni podaci | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | propisi o obradi podataka | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija | uredba EU-a | zaštita podataka | zaštita privatnosti

Sažetak The original full study examines the regulations, instruments and practices for enforcing the key digital legislative acts that form the "Digital Rulebook" aimed at adapting the Digital Single Market to technological change, promoting innovation and, at the same time, mitigating risks. To date, (almost) all these legal acts include elementary but uncoordinated provisions on private law remedies and public law sanctions. The study highlights the numerous resulting gaps, overlaps, and inconsistencies that hinder enforcement.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Reforming the Better Regulation agenda: 'A simpler, clearer and better enforced EU rulebook'

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 19-06-2026

Podnositelj ANGLMAYER Irmgard | JANSEN Talander Hugo

Sažetak Marking the first reform of the Better Regulation framework since 2021, the Commission communication – A simpler, clearer and better enforced EU rulebook – aligns the EU's regulatory policy framework with the Commission's overall political priorities for the current term and steps up and formalises certain practices. In this respect, the communication advances the EU's simplification agenda, adjusts lawmaking to the new political imperative of competitiveness and seeks to make the EU acquis leaner. While previous Better Regulation reforms were geared towards improving regulatory quality (by adjusting impact assessment, evaluation and stakeholder consultation processes), the present reform is much broader in scope. It targets the full life cycle of EU laws, placing a particular emphasis on the review and enforcement stages. The communication is expected to be followed by a revision of the Better Regulation guidelines and toolbox later this year. The communication's five headline ambitions span the different stages in the policy cycle, from the design of new legislation to implementation and enforcement. Regarding the latter, it notably commits to applying a more rigid approach to infringements and to stepping up measures against gold-plating. It introduces new concepts, such as 'simplicity by design' and 'regulatory deep cleaning' and envisages making greater use of legal techniques and tools such as codification, recast and sunset clauses. The communication contains several measures targeting single market improvements, which are largely inspired by the 2024 Letta report. These include prioritising full harmonisation of single market legislation, wherever possible. The communication introduces major changes to the impact assessment process. Above all, the Commission commits to carrying out 'more and more focused' impact assessments. Guided by proportionality considerations and based on a newly developed 'matrix of key impacts', it introduces a two-tier approach to impact assessments that differentiates between 'major' and 'more targeted' initiatives. Moreover, it sets out a pathway for integrating politically urgent initiatives into the Better Regulation framework, thereby committing to preparing lighter impact assessments wherever feasible or, at least, analytical staff working documents with clearly defined minimum requirements. The communication also presents, for certain cases, a new category of Regulatory Scrutiny Board (RSB) opinions, namely opinions without qualification. Overall, the impact assessment reform seeks to achieve an increase in the number of files submitted to the RSB, while potentially weakening RSB scrutiny. The reform also envisages certain adjustments to stakeholder consultations but barely addresses the ex-post evaluation of EU policies. Instead, the communication introduces 'regulatory deep cleaning' as the new ex-post review instrument, in an effort to reduce the complexity and fragmentation of the EU acquis. It presents an associated action plan across 12 priority areas and mandates regular Commission progress reporting on the 'deep cleaning' exercise.

Briefing [EN](#)

Digital Health: Preparing Healthcare Systems for the Future

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 19-06-2026

Podnositelj FINNEMANN ANNE-MARIE RASMUSSEN | VALLEDOR DE VICENTE Victoria

Područje politike Javno zdravlje

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | kronična bolest | medicinska dijagnostika | medicinska naprava | medicinsko istraživanje | sprečavanje bolesti | zdravlje | zdravstvena skrb | zdravstveni djelatnik

Sažetak Due to demographic changes, a growing share of the population suffering from chronic diseases and an unmet need for more healthcare personnel; health systems are under growing pressure to deliver better outcomes with limited resources. Digital health offers tools to improve prevention, diagnosis, treatment, and system efficacy, while also supporting research and innovation. This infographic touches upon the main areas regarding Digital Health, to help understand the discussion taking place during the public hearing on "Digital Health: Preparing Healthcare Systems for the Future"

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Different legal methodologies of enforcement of key EU digital laws structures

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 19-06-2026

Podnositelj MARTINELLO BARBARA

Vanjski autor Mary-Rose MCGUIRE, Hans SCHULTE-NÖLKE

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | intelektualno vlasništvo | istraživanje i intelektualno vlasništvo | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | osobni podaci | potrošnja | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | propisi o obradi podataka | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | uredba EU-a | zaštita podataka | zaštita potrošača | zaštita privatnosti

Sažetak The EU aims to adapt the Digital Single Market to technological change and to promote innovation, while also mitigating risks. To this end, the Digital Rulebook contains a wide range of legal acts that address specific sectors, individuals, or technologies. To date, (almost) all of these legal acts also include elementary but uncoordinated enforcement provisions. The study highlights the many resulting gaps, overlaps, and inconsistencies that hinder enforcement. The study proposes to resolve this issue by a Digital Rulebook Enforcement Toolbox, which can be further developed into a Directive.

Studija [EN](#)

[Skills portability: The European Union on the move](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 18-06-2026

Podnositelj HUERTAS RUIZ Alba Maria

Područje politike Obrazovanje | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | pokretljivost radne snage | pravo EU-a | priznavanje kvalifikacija u strukovnoj izobrazbi | slobodno kretanje radnika | tržište rada | zapošljavanje | ZAPOS LJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak Free movement of workers is a cornerstone of the European single market, yet qualifications and skills do not always travel freely with the worker. Despite a binding EU instrument in place since 2005, recognition procedures remain complex, lengthy and unevenly applied across Member States. With labour shortages affecting key sectors and around 10 million EU citizens working abroad, there is a need for further EU action. The European Commission's skills portability initiative, expected in the third quarter of 2026, aims to address these persistent barriers.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Euro area monetary policy: Quarterly overview, June 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | energetska kriza | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | europodručje | FINACIJE | gospodarsko stanje | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | inflacija | makroekonomija | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi

Sažetak This briefing was prepared ahead of the Monetary Dialogue between the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs (ECON) and the European Central Bank (ECB) President. It provides an overview of recent ECB monetary policy decisions, the nature of the latest energy price shock, and its implications for inflation dynamics and the outlook. It places particular emphasis on the scenarios presented in the Eurosystem staff macroeconomic projections of June 2026, and reviews recent ECB publications alongside monetary policy developments in the US.

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU trade in textiles: import and export flows](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-06-2026

Vanjski autor Toni SHARMA

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | INDUSTRIJA | kožarska i tekstilna industrija | međunarodna trgovina | međunarodna trgovina | održivi proizvod | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | recikliranje otpada | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | tehnologija recikliranja | tekstilna industrija | trgovina | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika | uvoz EU-a

Sažetak This briefing examines European Union (EU) trade in textiles and clothing from 2014 to 2023, covering both imports of new and exports of used goods. It shows that the EU remains highly dependent on imports in labour-intensive clothing segments, while remaining stronger in higher-value and technical textile products. The geographical focus reflects actual EU trade patterns: Asia is the primary source of new textile imports, while Africa and Asia are the main destinations for used textile exports. Assessed here are the trade-policy implications of these flows, including: sustainability and labour-related challenges in supplier countries; growing scrutiny of the quality and transparency of used textile exports; the policy coherence challenge arising from more developed oversight of new textile imports compared with used textile exports and the indirect effects on smaller firms of changes in the scope of EU due-diligence legislation. Also discussed are policy options relevant to the European Parliament's Committee on International Trade, inter alia greater transparency in used textile trade, trade-policy scrutiny of sustainability and labour standards across textile value chains as well as the use of trade instruments and partnerships to support more sustainable and equitable production conditions.

Briefing [EN](#)

[TitleCRR/CRD: Delegated act on temporary adjustments to Basel III market risk rules \(the Fundamental Review of the Trading Book, FRTB\)](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-06-2026

Podnositelj HERMET EMILIE MARIE CAROLINE CLA | KOLASSA Doris | MAIER Rudolf

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | pravo EU-a | provedba prava EU-a | ulaganje EU-a | uredba EU-a

Sažetak This briefing relates to ECON's scrutiny of the delegated act (DA) on temporary adjustments to Basel III market risk rules (the Fundamental Review of the Trading Book / FRTB), adopted by the Commission on 4 June 2026, C(2026)3647, under Article 461a(2)(a) CRR. It explains the background, legal procedure, and the amendments effected via this DA to the legal basis, i.e. the Capital Requirements Regulation 575/2013 (CRR).

Briefing [EN](#)

[Economic Dialogue with the European Commission on the 2026 European Semester Spring Package](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-06-2026

Podnositelj HOLST AMELIE SOPHIE | LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | NAVARRA Cecilia | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | STIEBER Harald

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ bruto domaći proizvod | cijena energije | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | Europski semestar | FINACIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | monetarna ekonomija | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | srednjoročno financiranje | srednjoročno predviđanje

Sažetak This briefing note covers the main elements of the 2026 European Semester Spring Package proposed by the European Commission, notably the implementation of the Stability and Growth Pact (2025), the 2026 country-specific recommendations (CSRs), the Macroeconomic Imbalances Procedure and the Joint Employment Guidelines. Please refer to EGOV dedicated briefings for a detailed analysis of the implementation of the SGP in 2025 and assessment of the energy price shock.

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU ports strategy and EU industrial maritime strategy: Regional, transport and connectivity aspects](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-06-2026

Podnositelj GULLENTOPS Mathias Mathieu | KOHL Linda Christine

Područje politike Promet

Ključna riječ ekonomska i socijalna povezanost | energetska politika | energetska tranzicija | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | Kohezijski fond | lučko postrojenje | pomorski prijevoz | pomorski prijevoz | prijevoz unutrašnjim vodama | PRIJEVOZ

Sažetak Every year, Europe's ports move roughly three-quarters of all goods that enter or leave the EU, and handle close to 400 million passengers, making them indispensable gateways for trade. On 17 January 2024, the European Parliament adopted a resolution calling on the European Commission to deliver a comprehensive EU ports strategy. In March 2026, the Commission published the EU ports strategy and the EU industrial maritime strategy. The ports strategy is built around five pillars – competitiveness, energy transition, security and resilience, access to finance, and social cohesion – and stresses the importance of stronger hinterland connections. The EU industrial maritime strategy defines six pillars for the maritime sector, focusing, in particular, on the EU industrial base, transport and connectivity, security and defence, innovation, investment and skills. It proposes measures to enhance the attractiveness of Member States' flags, revise relevant EU legislation, improve data interconnectivity, facilitate free trade agreements, and make research and innovation infrastructure and financing available in the field of waterborne transport. Together, the two blueprints aim to make Europe's ports and shipping greener, safer and more competitive, while improving working conditions in the sector and social cohesion.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Exchange of Views with ESM Managing Director Pierre Gramegna](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 17-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | SABOL MAJA | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | europodručje | FINACIJE | financijska stabilnost | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | makroekonomija | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | oporezivanje | porezna politika | slobodno kretanje kapitala

Sažetak Pierre Gramegna, Managing Director of the European Stability Mechanism (ESM) is participating in the first exchange of views with the ECON Committee in the 10th parliamentary term, based on the Memorandum of Cooperation between the ESM and European Parliament signed in 2024. This briefing provides an overview of the ESM setup in 2012, its key features, instruments, and capital structure. It also considers the ESM Annual Report 2025 and discusses the main findings of the joint discussion paper by the ESM and EIOPA on the macroeconomic, fiscal and financial stability implications of climate-related natural catastrophes. Lastly, it reviews various proposals for euro area safe assets, which are becoming increasingly prominent in the debate, as well as the limited role that the ESM can play in that regard and in financing defence investments, bearing in mind that the revised ESM Treaty has not been ratified by all euro area Member States.

Briefing [EN](#)

[European product act](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 17-06-2026

Podnositelj ASHTON DAVID

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | elektronička trgovina | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada podataka | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | marketing | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | potrošnja | program EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | umjetna inteligencija | zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This pre-Commission initiative briefing explores the proposed European product act, a policy initiative announced by the European Commission with the aim of overhauling the legal framework regarding the free movement of goods in the EU. The initiative will address certain problems associated with the rise of 'e-commerce', i.e. low-value items ordered online from third countries. The briefing looks at the specific legal instruments involved, and anticipates policy solutions which the Commission might put forward.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Addressing the gap between cyberbullying, cyberstalking and cyberharassment](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj GONZÁLEZ VIDAL Silvia | MURPHY COLIN MICHAEL

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ digitalni sadržaj | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | kiberzlostavljanje | ljudska prava | nasilje u školi | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | računalni kriminal | tehnologija i tehnički propisi

Sažetak Cyberbullying is a real issue for the current generation of young people who have grown up in the always connected digital world. While trends have indicated that both victims and perpetrators of cyberbullying are becoming younger, it can also affect adults, with women at greater risk of cyberbullying. Cyberbullying can take many forms and can cause anxiety and depression among its victims. People can experience shame and embarrassment and withdraw from studies, work, interests and their social circles. The impact of cyberbullying can be tangible with a significant economic cost to society. The EU has placed significant importance on tackling the issue of cyberbullying. The Commission has adopted an action plan against cyberbullying in 2026, which focuses on a coordinated approach among Member States. It is designed to foster prevention and awareness, and encourages Member States to adopt comprehensive national strategies and promote a common understanding of cyberbullying to ensure a safer digital environment. The EU has enacted a number of laws which address various elements of digitalisation to protect EU citizens and prevent providers of digital services and content from engaging in harmful practices. The EU also has a suite of policies and strategies to complement its legal framework in online child protection, coupled with support for parents and educators. Risks from cyber-enabled violence continue to be a threat to European society, especially its young people. While advances in digital technology provide many opportunities, these are accompanied by a myriad of dangers. Cyberbullying is one such danger, with real-world consequences for individuals. While Member States across the EU have embarked on multi-faceted responses to the issue, there have been calls for an EU-wide legally binding definition of cyberbullying.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Accompanying Expertise on the Roadworthiness Package](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 16-06-2026

Vanjski autor Christian BIRKNER

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Okoliš | Promet | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This paper evaluates technical aspects of the Directives on periodic roadworthiness testing (2014/45/EU) and roadside inspection of commercial vehicles (2014/47/EU). Key findings focus on harmonising minimum content for Periodic Technical Inspection and Roadside Inspection requirements across Member States and establishing a cross-border data-exchange platform for registration, driver licence and inspection data. For remote sensing, comparative campaigns across Member States are recommended, noting its benefits while zero-emission vehicle uptake remains low. This document was provided by Policy Department B at the request of the TRAN Committee.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

EU legislation and policies to address racial and ethnic discrimination

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj DE GROOT DAVID ARMAND JACQUES GERA

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društveni okvir | etnička diskriminacija | etnička skupina | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | ksenofobija | ljudska prava | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | prava i slobode | prava manjina | PRAVO | proturasistički pokret | rasizam

Sažetak People from racial and ethnic minority backgrounds face discrimination and its consequences on a daily basis. However, the exact scale of the problem is hard to gauge, owing to a lack of data and general underreporting of racist incidents. Although the European Union (EU) has been introducing legislation to combat racial and xenophobic discrimination since 2000, the problem persists. The global Black Lives Matter protests highlighted the need for new measures, while the COVID19 pandemic saw a major increase in reports of racist and xenophobic incidents, and the crisis it triggered had a disproportionately large negative effect on racial and ethnic minority groups, in the form of higher death and infection rates. Studies point to the cost of racial discrimination not only for the individuals concerned, but also for society as a whole. For instance, a 2018 EPRS report argued that the loss in earnings caused by racial and ethnic discrimination for both individuals and societies amounts to billions of euros annually. EU citizens also acknowledge this problem: a 2019 survey found that over half of Europeans believe racial or ethnic discrimination to be widespread in their country. To address racial discrimination and the inequalities it engenders, the European Commission has put forward a number of equality strategies and actions. The European Parliament, meanwhile, has long demanded an end to racial discrimination. In recent resolutions, Parliament has called for an end to structural racism, discrimination, racial profiling and police brutality; for protection of the right to protest peacefully; for an enhanced role for culture, education, media and sport in the fight against racism; and for authorities to take an intersectional approach. This is a further update of a briefing, the previous edition of which was from April 2025.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Towards a European search and rescue corps: EU competences and constraints

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj BLAAKMAN Steven

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ demografija i stanovništvo | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Frontex | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | migracija | migracijska statistika | nezakonite migracije | OKOLIŠ | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | politika suradnje | pomoć izbjeglicama | PRAVO | pravo azila | prirodni okoliš | Sredozemno more | traganje i spašavanje

Sažetak Thousands of migrants have died in the Mediterranean over the past decade, and there are increasing demands for greater action. In its previous term, the European Parliament called for more active and coordinated search and rescue (SAR) operations, but other organisations have also stressed the need for further measures. Under international law, EU countries are responsible for SAR operations for ships within their jurisdiction, with Frontex able to offer support. A permanent solidarity mechanism will be in place from July 2026 as part of the pact on migration and asylum. However, creating a European search and rescue corps would require a clear legal basis under EU law. Frontex could be given a larger role in SAR operations, but for this would need additional powers and resources.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Stability and Growth Pact: 2025 implementation and additional flexibility for energy

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | ekonomska politika | energetska politika | energetska tranzicija | ENERGIJA | Europski semestar | FINACIJE | fosilno gorivo | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | makroekonomija | monetarna ekonomija | nacionalno planiranje | oporezivanje | opskrba energijom | porezna politika | ZNANOST

Sažetak On 3 June 2026, the Commission published the European Semester Spring Package, including the first assessment of compliance with the net expenditure paths under the reformed Stability and Growth Pact. This briefing provides an overview of the main fiscal elements of the package. It examines the proposed extension of the national escape clause to energy-related expenditure, the Commission's assessment of compliance for 2025 and 2026, and the progress made on reforms and investments underpinning extended adjustment periods.

Briefing [EN](#)

[The United Nations High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development, 7-15 July 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Vanjski autor Carole-Anne SÉNIT

Područje politike Globalno upravljanje | Okoliš | Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | geopolitika | globalizacija | humanističke i društvene znanosti | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | održivi razvoj | OKOLIŠ | opskrba energijom | politika okoliša | sastanak na vrhu | zaštita voda | ZNANOST

Sažetak This briefing aims to support the European Parliament delegation to the UN High-level Political Forum on Sustainable Development, which will convene from 7-15 July 2026 in New York, under the auspices of the UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). The briefing gives an overview of the progress made on the implementation of the Sustainable Development Goals and presents the key issues at stake at the meeting.

Briefing [EN](#)

Prilog 1 [EN](#)

[The heart of accountability: the ECB's annual report 2025](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | financijski instrument EU-a | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika

Sažetak This briefing provides an assessment of the ECB Annual Report 2025 and the ECB's feedback statement responding to the issues raised and requests made by the European Parliament in its resolution on the "European Central Bank – annual report 2025", which relates to the ECB Annual Report for the previous year.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Assessing the ECB's Monetary Policy Stance: The Return of Inflation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 16-06-2026

Vanjski autor Paul DE GRAUWE, Yuemei JI

Ključna riječ cijena energije | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | FINACIJE | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika

Sažetak We assess the latest monetary policy stance of the European Central Bank (ECB). We first discuss whether the inflation surge is temporary or permanent and examine the nature of the inflation shock. We then analyse the ECB's interest rate and quantitative tightening policies. Finally, we examine inflation differentials within the euro area and the ECB's communication strategy.

Studija [EN](#)

[Digital Omnibus on AI](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj Niestadt Maria

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | konkurentnost | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | organizacija poslovanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | pravo EU-a | programska oprema | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | strojno učenje | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | uredba EU-a

Sažetak On 19 November 2025, the European Commission published a proposal for a Digital Omnibus on AI: amendments to the Artificial Intelligence Act (in force since 1 August 2024) and to Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 on common rules for civil aviation (in force since 11 September 2018). These amendments seek to address implementation issues and reduce the regulatory burden arising from the AI Act. However, its timely application has faced delays, particularly regarding the designation of national competent authorities and the publication of harmonised standards and compliance tools for high-risk AI requirements. The minor amendments to Regulation (EU) 2018/1139 aim to ensure the consistent application of the AI Act's high-risk requirements in civil aviation. The Digital Omnibus on AI is part of a broader digital package published on 19 November 2025, which includes two digital omnibus proposals (henceforth referred to as 'the digital omnibus': one amending personal and non-personal data and cybersecurity rules, and another – the Digital Omnibus on AI – amending AI rules), the European data union strategy and a proposed regulation on European business wallets. The digital package aims to simplify and enhance the effectiveness of the EU's digital laws, and help EU businesses to innovate, scale, and save on administrative costs. In the European Parliament, the file on the Digital Omnibus on AI was referred to the Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection (IMCO) and the Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs (LIBE). Parliament adopted its negotiating position on 26 March 2026. The Council adopted its negotiating mandate on 13 March 2026. The EU co-legislators reached a trilogue agreement on the file on 7 May 2026. Parliament approved the agreement on 16 June 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Outlook for the European Council, 18-19 June](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj DRACHENBERG Ralf | PAPUNEN Annastiina | TORPEY REBECCA MARY

Područje politike Demokracija

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | financijska pomoć | globalizacija | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | mjera ograničavanja EU-a | politika suradnje | politička geografija | proračun EU-a | Rusija | rusko-ukrajinsko pitanje | Ukrajina | višegodišnji financijski okvir | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The June 2026 European Council meeting has a full agenda, topped by Ukraine, the next multiannual financial framework (MFF), and global economic challenges. On Ukraine, EU leaders are likely to welcome the official opening of the first negotiation cluster on 15 June, while considering European participation in future peace talks with Russia. Regarding the MFF, even if a negotiating box with figures is now on the table, the endeavour will be on making progress on the revenue side, including on new own resources. Concerning global economic challenges, EU leaders will address competitiveness issues, and over dinner will hold a strategic debate on global macroeconomic imbalances; the discussion is likely to touch upon trade with China, albeit without mentioning the country in their conclusions. Other topics for discussion include the Middle East, defence and security, migration, illicit drug trafficking, Moldova, the Western Balkans and the European Semester. While not envisaged for discussion, the conclusions will include sections on the election results in Armenia, as well as Ebola.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Aviation Sector Strategic Action Plan](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 16-06-2026

Vanjski autor STEER

Područje politike Energetika | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Industrija | Okoliš | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje | Promet | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | INDUSTRIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno tržište | konkurentnost | OKOLIŠ | organizacija poslovanja | organizacija prijevoza | politika okoliša | POSLOVANJE | KONKURENCIJA | PRIJEVOZ | prijevoz velikim brzinama | smanjenje emisija plina | strategija EU-a | strojarstvo | zrakoplovna industrija | zračni i svemirski prijevoz | zračni prijevoz

Sažetak This study examines the competitiveness of the EU aviation sector both internally and versus comparator third countries, highlighting its current strengths and weaknesses and likely future developments. The study encompasses the entire aviation value chain and includes an assessment of the working conditions in the sector. It identifies a set of recommendations paving the way towards a strategic action plan for the EU aviation sector, which aim to maintain and improve the competitiveness of EU aviation in the medium- to long-term.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Accompanying Expertise on the Roadworthiness Package](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 16-06-2026

Vanjski autor Christian BIRKNER

Područje politike Energetika | Okoliš | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava

Ključna riječ politika prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | provjera ispravnosti cesta | sigurnost cestovnog prometa | tehnička norma | tehnologija i tehnički propisi

Sažetak This paper evaluates technical aspects of the Directives on periodic roadworthiness testing (2014/45/EU) and roadside inspection of commercial vehicles (2014/47/EU). Key findings focus on harmonising minimum content for Periodic Technical Inspection and Roadside Inspection requirements across Member States and establishing a cross-border data-exchange platform for registration, driver licence and inspection data. For remote sensing, comparative campaigns across Member States are recommended, noting its benefits while zero-emission vehicle uptake remains low. This document was provided by Policy Department B at the request of the TRAN Committee.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Economic and fiscal implications of the Middle East crisis

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj MEHMEDI MENTOR

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ Amerika | Azija | Oceanija | cijena energije | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska posljedica | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | Iran | izgrađivanje Europe | lanac opskrbe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | nafta (energent) | naftna industrija | oporezivanje | politička geografija | porezna politika | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | rat | Sjedinjene Američke Države | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS | zemni plin

Sažetak This briefing assesses the impact of the recent energy price shock on the EU economy, with a focus on oil and gas price developments, their implications for growth, inflation and competitiveness, and the extent to which the current shock differs from the 2022 energy crisis. It also reviews the main EU and national policy responses, including the Commission's "Accelerate EU" package, the Middle East Crisis Temporary State Aid Framework, the proposed extension of fiscal flexibility under the National Escape Clause for energy resilience measures, and measures adopted by Member States to cushion the impact of higher energy prices on households and businesses. Finally, it considers the role of a deeper Energy Union in strengthening energy security and reducing energy costs over the medium term.

Briefing [EN](#)

Cybersecurity Act Revision (CSA2)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-06-2026

Podnositelj CAR POLONA | DE LUCA Stefano

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ digitalni sadržaj | direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno digitalno tržište | lanac opskrbe | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | pravo EU-a | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi

Sažetak The Cybersecurity Act (CSA) came into force in 2019 as part of the EU's broader efforts to build strengthened cybersecurity. The CSA formalised the role of the European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA), giving it a permanent mandate, resources and tasks, including operational ones. It also established a voluntary European cybersecurity certification framework (ECCF) for ICT products, services and processes. The ECCF aims to set up and maintain specific certification schemes, allowing companies operating in the EU to use certificates recognised across all Member States. In January 2025, a targeted amendment to the CSA was adopted to enable the future adoption of European certification schemes for 'managed security services' – cybersecurity risk management services provided by third-party providers – covering areas such as incident response, penetration testing, security audits and consultancy. The CSA requires an evaluation and review every five years. After being postponed several times, the current proposal is the result of this review. The Commission published the CSA review proposal on 20 January 2026, together with targeted amendments to the NIS2 Directive. The proposal aims to clarify ENISA's mandate and improve the ECCF, and introduces new measures for secure and resilient ICT supply chains. In the Parliament, the file has been assigned to the Industry, Research and Energy committee (ITRE), and Marketa Gregorova (Greens/EFA, Czechia) was appointed rapporteur.

Briefing [EN](#)

Obrambena industrija

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj PLOEGER Anne

Područje politike Industrija | Sigurnost i obrana

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava ključna uloga obrambene industrije EU-a u osiguravanju sigurnosti i strateške autonomije Unije te kako ona doprinosi konkurentnosti i rastu. U njemu se opisuje razvoj europskog obrambenog sektora tijekom godina, od fragmentirane industrije koja već dugo trpi strukturne slabosti zbog kojih ne može proizvoditi obrambenu opremu potrebnim tempom do postupno integrirane industrije koja usklađuje nacionalni suverenitet i potrebu za suradnjom na razini EU-a. S obzirom na sve veće geopolitičke napetosti, EU je obranu stavio na vrh svojeg dnevnog reda; cilj mu je ojačati obrambenu industriju kako bi postala prilagodljivija, inovativnija, konkurentnija i otpornija.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zdravlje i sigurnost na radu

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj HOLST AMELIE SOPHIE

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava pristup EU-a zdravlju i sigurnosti na radu. Od osamdesetih godina 20. stoljeća poboljšanje radnih uvjeta jedan je od prioriteta EU-a. U tu svrhu doneseno je zakonodavstvo kojim su utvrđeni minimalni standardi, a državama članicama ostavljena je mogućnost zadržavanja ili uvođenja strožih mjera. Zdravlje i sigurnost na radu jedan su od središnjih elemenata akcijskog plana za provedbu europskog stupa socijalnih prava.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zračni prijevoz: tržišna pravila

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj DEBYSER Ariane

Područje politike Promet | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se uspostavljanjem jedinstvenog zrakoplovnog tržišta krajem 90-ih godina dvadesetog stoljeća zrakoplovni sektor u EU-u iz temelja promijenio, što je uvelike doprinijelo snažnom rastu zračnog prijevoza u Europi tijekom proteklih trideset godina. Obuhvaćene su i promjene u tržišnim pravilima EU-a o zračnom prijevozu, uključujući učinak pandemije bolesti COVID-19 i korake poduzete kako bi ta industrija postala okolišno prihvatljivija.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Politika zaštite potrošača: načela i instrumenti

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj PESSOA FERREIRA Maria Clara | VALENTINI FABIOLA

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku navode ključna načela i alati u okviru politike zaštite potrošača. Učinkovitom zaštitom potrošača osigurava se neometano funkcioniranje jedinstvenog tržišta, promiče pošteno tržišno natjecanje te se štite prava potrošača. Također, politikom zaštite potrošača poboljšava se pristup informacijama te se na taj način potrošačima omogućuje donošenje informiranijih i održivijih odluka. Osnaživanje potrošača i zaštita njihovih interesa ključni su ciljevi politike EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Humanitarna pomoć

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj HERGADEN MALTE FREDERIK

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako i zašto EU pruža humanitarnu pomoć na globalnoj razini kao odgovor na potrebe u slučaju katastrofa uslijed ljudskog djelovanja ili prirodnih katastrofa. Operacije pružanja pomoći financira Glavna uprava Komisije za europsku civilnu zaštitu i operacije humanitarne pomoći, koja je zadužena i za koordinaciju relevantnih politika i aktivnosti država članica. Politiku humanitarne pomoći EU-a oblikuju Europski parlament i Vijeće, kao suzakonodavci koji sudjeluju i u globalnoj raspravi o mogućnostima učinkovitijeg humanitarnog djelovanja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zračni prijevoz: jedinstveno europsko nebo

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj STRNAD MESKO Maja

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava inicijativa jedinstvenog europskog neba, pokrenuta 2004., čiji je cilj povećati učinkovitost upravljanja zračnim prometom i usluga u zračnoj plovidbi. U njemu se razmatra doprinos te inicijative poboljšanju sigurnosti, kapaciteta, troškovne i okolišne učinkovitosti te smanjenju rascjepkanosti europskog zračnog prostora. Također se opisuje uloga Europskog parlamenta u jedinstvenom europskom nebu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Održiva potrošnja i proizvodnja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj GRISLIN Axel

Područje politike Industrija | Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što su održiva potrošnja i proizvodnja te se navode mjere EU-a za postizanje tih prioritetnih ciljeva. U doba brzih klimatskih promjena i sve veće potražnje za energijom i resursima EU je uveo niz politika i inicijativa čiji je cilj održiva potrošnja i proizvodnja. Cilj je najnovijih inicijativa, uključujući europski zeleni plan, akcijski plan za kružno gospodarstvo i plan za čistu industriju, pripremiti proizvode za klimatski neutralno, resursno učinkovito i kružno gospodarstvo.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Stambena kriza u Europskoj uniji

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj SASSE LINA SOPHIE JULIE

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava odgovor EU-a na stambenu krizu. Iako je stambena politika prvenstveno u nacionalnoj nadležnosti, djelovanje EU-a u tom sektoru temelji se na ulozi koju EU ima na unutarnjem tržištu te u socijalnoj, kohezivskoj i okolišnoj politici. Europski stup socijalnih prava i strategija za val obnove primjer su prvih mjera EU-a za borbu protiv beskućništva i poboljšanje stambenih uvjeta. Stanovanje je nedavno postalo jedan od glavnih prioriteta EU-a, pri čemu je Komisija predstavila svoj Europski plan za priuštivo stanovanje, a Parlament donio rezoluciju o stambenoj krizi u EU-u.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Međunarodni odnosi u području ribarstva

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj POPESCU Irina

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se ključna uloga EU-a u međunarodnoj suradnji u području ribarstva. Vanjska dimenzija zajedničke ribarstvene politike (ZRP) daje okvir za aktivnosti plovila EU-a koja obavljaju ribolov izvan voda EU-a. Tim se okvirom podupire angažman EU-a u multilateralnim sporazumima o ribolovu na otvorenom moru u okviru regionalnih organizacija za upravljanje ribarstvom i u bilateralnim sporazumima o ribarstvu sa zemljama izvan EU-a za ribolov u njihovim vodama.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Željeznički promet

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj STRNAD MESKO Maja

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava politika željezničkog prometa koja je usmjerena na osnivanje jedinstvenog željezničkog prostora. U razdoblju od deset godina nakon otvaranja željezničkog sektora za tržišno natjecanje 2001. donesena su tri zakonodavna paketa i jedna preinaka. Četvrti paket, koji je bio namijenjen za dovršenje jedinstvenog europskog željezničkog prostora, donesen je 2016. Europska strategija za održivu i pametnu mobilnost, pokrenuta je 2020. i u njoj se naglašava važnost željeznice u okviru ciljeva zelenog plana EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski ombudsman

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj CHIFAN Andreea Simona

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju uloga i dužnosti Europskog ombudsmana. Europski ombudsman istražuje nepravilnosti u djelovanju institucija, tijela, ureda ili agencija Europske unije. Europski ombudsman može pokrenuti istragu na vlastitu inicijativu ili na temelju pritužbi koje podnose građani EU-a ili bilo koja fizička ili pravna osoba s boravištem odnosno registriranim sjedištem u državi članici. Imenuje ga Europski parlament za razdoblje trajanja parlamentarnog saziva.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Socijalna politika i politika zapošljavanja: opća načela

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj MARTINEZ GARZON VICTOR MANUEL

Područje politike Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju opća načela socijalne politike i politike zapošljavanja EU-a. U njemu se ističu ključne etape i razvoji koji su ojačali socijalnu zaštitu u EU-u i doprinijeli europskoj integraciji. Godina 2017. bila je važna jer su tada Parlament, Vijeće i Komisija proglasili europski stup socijalnih prava i ponovno potvrdili svoju predanost poboljšanju životnih i radnih uvjeta u cijeloj Uniji. U Akcijskom planu za provedbu europskog stupa socijalnih prava iz 2021., koji bi se trebao ažurirati 2026., navode se konkretne mjere za pretvaranje tih obveza u konkretan napredak.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Research for EMPL Committee – Addressing EU demographic challenges: supporting large families and single parents (AT A GLANCE)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 15-06-2026

Vanjski autor Olaz RIBERA ALMANDOZ, Kate BROCKIE, Elizabeth KADAR, Madeline NIGHTINGALE, Mateusz KRZĄKAŁA, Katarzyna LIPOWSKA, Iga MAGDA and Mateusz SMOTER

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Opozicivanje | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Proračun | Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ demografija i stanovništvo | demografska analiza | demografska politika | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | obiteljska naknada | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | siromaštvo | socijalna zaštita | starenje stanovništva | strategija EU-a

Sažetak This study, prepared for the European Parliament's Policy Department for Transport, Employment and Social Affairs and commissioned by the Committee on Employment and Social Affairs (EMPL), describes support for large families and single parents across the European Union. It analyses the vulnerability of these households and provides recommendations to improve support at both EU and Member State level. Attention is paid to the implementation of large family cards across EU Member States, and the feasibility of a European large family card.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Revision of the Victims' Rights Directive](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj PRPIC Martina

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ borba protiv kriminala | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | nasilje u obitelji | optužni akt | pomoć žrtvama | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | pravo na informiranje | pravo na pravnu zaštitu | pravosudna suradnja u kaznenim stvarima EU-a | pravosuđe | prijedlog EU-a | rodno uvjetovano nasilje | zaštita djeteta | zločin protiv osoba

Sažetak On 12 July 2023, the Commission published its proposal for a revision of the Victims' Rights Directive, the key EU legislation on the protection of the rights of victims of crime. In Parliament, the file was handled by the Committee on Civil Liberties, Justice and Home Affairs (LIBE) and the Committee on Women's Rights and Gender Equality (FEMM) under the joint committee procedure. The text, agreed by the Council and Parliament on 10 December 2025, requires Member States to put in place victims' helplines to facilitate the reporting of criminal offences by victims and third parties, ensure access to legal aid for those who need it and ensure compensation for victims through the adoption of execution measures and enforcement measures. Support services for victims with specific needs will need to be made available and access to child-friendly services will need to be ensured for child victims. Victims' personal data will also need to be protected.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Multimedija [Revision of the Victims' Rights Directive \[Policy Podcast\]](#)

[A common system for the return of third-country nationals staying illegally in the European Union](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj RADJENOVIC Anja

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodno pravo | migracija | nezakonite migracije | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | povratna migracija | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | vanjske granice EU-a

Sažetak According to Directive 2008/115/EC, third-country nationals staying illegally on the territory of a European Union (EU) Member State should, as a general rule, be issued a return decision obliging them to leave the EU. However, available data suggest that, among those who receive such a decision, only about a quarter actually leave the EU. The limited effectiveness of the return policy is due to several challenges that the EU and Member States face when carrying out return procedures, including difficulties related to implementation at national level. To increase the effectiveness of the EU return policy, the European Commission announced in its 2025 work programme that it would develop a new common approach to returns, including a new legislative proposal on the subject.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Return hubs: Challenges, obstacles and opportunities](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj BLAAKMAN Steven

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ demografija i stanovništvo | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | ljudska prava | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | migracija | migracijska statistika | nezakonite migracije | podnositelj zahtjeva za azil | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | politika suradnje | pomoć izbjeglicama | povratna migracija | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo azila

Sažetak European Union countries will be able to set up return hubs in third countries once the return regulation enters into force. These facilities in non-EU countries would be used to host irregular migrants who do not have the right to remain in the EU. The EU has been trying for decades to get more irregular migrants to leave. They would have to conclude an agreement with a third country that is safe and recognises human rights. The examples of non-EU countries that have done something similar suggest this could prove expensive and involve only small numbers of migrants. The plans have been criticised by non-governmental organisations (NGOs), who worry how the human rights of the migrants involved will be affected. There are likely to be many legal challenges.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament – State of play

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum 15-06-2026

Podnositelj [HAHNKAMPER-VANDENBULCKE Nora](#) | [HUEMER MARIE-ASTRID](#) | [LECERF Marie](#) | [SHREEVES Rosamund](#)

Vanjski autor [Takitzi, Eleanora](#)

Područje politike [Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike](#) | [Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost](#) | [Prijenos i provedba prava](#)

Ključna riječ [DRUŠTVENA PITANJA](#) | [društvena pojava](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [ljudska prava](#) | [područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde](#) | [politika EU-a](#) | [prava i slobode](#) | [PRAVO](#) | [rodno osviještena politika](#) | [rodno uvjetovano nasilje](#) | [socijalna politika](#) | [spolna diskriminacija](#)

Sažetak Article 8 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) commits the European Union and its Member States to eliminating inequalities and promoting the principle of equality between women and men in all their actions. As set out in the EU gender equality strategy 2026-2030, achieving gender equality in the European Union is a joint responsibility, requiring action by all EU institutions, Member States and EU agencies, in partnership with civil society and women's organisations, social partners and the private sector. Since 2003, when the European Parliament formally launched gender mainstreaming activities within the institution, the Committee on Women's Rights and Gender Equality (FEMM Committee) has been regularly preparing monitoring reports on the state of gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament. The subsequent resolutions, adopted in 2007, 2009, 2011, 2016, 2019 and 2022, are part of a sustained series of activities implemented over the past two decades to support and intensify gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament. This effort was significantly reinforced by the adoption of a gender action plan and a roadmap for its implementation in July 2020 and April 2021 respectively, and their renewal in October 2025 and April 2026. This study, which updates a previous edition of September 2021, examines the current state of play of gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament in support of the forthcoming own-initiative report on gender mainstreaming in the European Parliament, to be drawn up by the FEMM committee. It provides an updated overview of the concept of gender mainstreaming and the tools available to implement it; analyses Parliament's current gender mainstreaming policy, with particular focus on the 2022 resolution on the issue, Parliament's 2020 and 2025 gender action plans and their accompanying roadmaps, as well as committee gender action plans; and examines gender mainstreaming both in European Parliament policymaking and in terms of representation, institutional culture and working environment within the institution. It further reviews gender mainstreaming practices in other EU institutions and national parliaments to place the European Parliament's efforts in a broader comparative context.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

Migration and the European Convention on Human Rights: Legal requirements, calls for reform and resulting developments

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 12-06-2026

Vanjski autor [KENNEDY, Harriet Rose](#)

Područje politike [Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde](#)

Ključna riječ [demografija i stanovništvo](#) | [DRUŠTVENA PITANJA](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [ljudska prava](#) | [MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI](#) | [međunarodno pravo](#) | [migracija](#) | [migracijska statistika](#) | [nezakonite migracije](#) | [područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde](#) | [politika suradnje](#) | [pomoć izbjeglicama](#) | [prava i slobode](#) | [PRAVO](#) | [vizna politika EU-a](#)

Sažetak Amidst increasing political pressure to adopt a stricter approach to migration, certain EU Member States have begun calling for reform of the protections available to migrants under the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR). The calls have centred around Article 3 and Article 8 of the ECHR. Article 3 prohibits torture and inhuman and degrading treatment. It blocks states from deporting individuals to places where they would be at risk of such treatment. It is absolute and cannot be restricted in any circumstances. Article 8 protects the right to respect for private and family life. It is a qualified right, meaning that it can be subject to limitations: it must be in accordance with the law, in pursuit of a legitimate aim and proportionate to the aim pursued. Calls for reform have intensified since June 2025, culminating in the Council of Europe's adoption of a political declaration on migration and the ECHR on 15 May 2026 in Chişinău, Moldova. While the declaration has no binding legal effect and does not amend the ECHR or any other legal instrument, it carries significant political weight and may influence the approach taken by both the ECtHR and national authorities when applying the ECHR in the future.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Revision of the Cybersecurity Act](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj EFTHYMIADOU Andriana

Sažetak The IA underpins the revision of ENISA's mandate to adapt it to the evolving cybersecurity threat landscape and the main stakeholder needs. It also supports: the revision of the ECCF to expand and clarify its scope and improve its governance and procedures; targeted amendments to the NIS2 Directive to facilitate and align compliance across the internal market; the filling of regulatory gaps by setting up an EU-level framework to enhance ICT supply chain security against non-technical risks. The IA effectively substantiates the need for a revision of the Cybersecurity Act. It presents a well-evidenced problem definition and identifies the initiative's general and specific objectives, which broadly meet the S.M.A.R.T. criteria (specific, measurable, achievable, relevant and time-bound), though not fully, and it does not include operational objectives. The IA provides a well-structured intervention logic linking the specific objectives with the identified problems, drivers, proposed policy options and key measures. The need for EU action is sufficiently justified, but, despite the initiative's political significance, the IA is not supported by a subsidiarity grid, and it does include a distinct section on proportionality. The IA considers four areas of intervention, each with a set of three policy options considered in view of the specific objectives. Each policy option consists of a set of key measures linked to the identified problems, their underlying drivers, and the specific objectives. However, the design and description of options and the choice of the preferred package raise some questions, which are presented in the dedicated section of this analysis. The IA considers, qualitatively and quantitatively, economic, social, and environmental impacts, although it analyses economic impacts more than the others. The analysis includes an SME test to examine the initiative's direct and indirect impacts on SMEs, and the IA addresses impacts on competitiveness systematically. Overall, the IA presents its key methodological considerations and is transparent about the evidence and analytical methods used, including limitations and underlying assumptions. The feedback from stakeholder consultation activities could have been given more consideration in the IA, particularly regarding the available policy options and their potential impacts. The IA presents a non-exhaustive list of monitoring indicators linked to each specific objective and suggests carrying out an evaluation to assess the initiative's effectiveness. The Regulatory Scrutiny Board issued a positive opinion with reservations on the draft IA after initially issuing a negative opinion due to serious shortcomings. The Board's recommendations have largely been addressed in the final IA, with some issues remaining. Finally, it appears that both proposals are mostly in line with the preferred option of the IA, with a couple of issues remaining.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Large carnivores in the European Union; Status, impacts, coexistence and legislation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-06-2026

Vanjski autor John D. C. Linnell

Područje politike Okoliš | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj | Predstavke Europskom parlamentu | Regionalni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | domaća korisna životinja | medvjed | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | poljoprivredna djelatnost | prirodni okoliš | ris | stočarstvo | veterinarski propisi | vuk | zaštita životinja

Briefing [EN](#)

[Economic Outlook Quarterly: Europe's complex path through a shifting economic landscape](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj D'ALFONSO Alessandro | HOFLMAYR MARTIN | SABBATI Giulio

Ključna riječ FINANCIJE | oporezivanje | porezna politika

Sažetak The EU economy faces a pivotal moment marked by acute geopolitical uncertainty and shifting trade dynamics. The escalating Middle East conflict has triggered a renewed energy shock, reversing the disinflationary trend and dampening growth prospects. While the labour market remains resilient, households and firms are grappling with high costs of living and tighter financing conditions. Simultaneously, fiscal pressures are mounting as Member States balance the need for strategic investment in defence and the green transition. In recent months, the implementation of the national recovery and resilience plans has accelerated, but 42 % of their objectives are yet to be completed and/or assessed, with the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) coming to an end in December 2026. All Member States are recommended to ensure continuity of reforms and investments implemented through the RRF in an increasingly challenging economic environment.

Briefing [EN](#)

The concept of 'climate refugee': Towards a possible definition?

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj MENTZELOPOULOU Maria-Margarita

Područje politike Ljudska prava | Okoliš | Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | epidemija | interno raseljena osoba | izbjeglica | klimatska promjena | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | Međuvladin panel o klimatskim promjenama | migracija | migracijska politika EU-a | OKOLIŠ | politika suradnje | pomoć postradalima | prirodna nepogoda | prisilna migracija | Ujedinjeni narodi | uništavanje okoliša | zdravlje

Sažetak According to recent statistics published by the Internal Displacement Monitoring Centre (IDMC), in 2024 alone there were 65.8 million new displacements globally; 45.8 million of these people were forcibly displaced by floods, windstorms, earthquakes or droughts – the highest annual figure ever recorded by the IDMC. This is nearly double the annual average of the past decade, and ongoing climate change is set to give rise to increasing numbers of 'climate refugees'. Overall, climate change-related weather events accounted for 99.5 % of all disaster displacements in 2024. As stated in the World Bank's Groundswell report, 216 million people could be forced to move internally by 2050 across six world regions. Despite steps in the right direction, national and international responses to this challenge remain limited, and protection for those affected inadequate. There is no clear definition of a 'climate refugee', nor are climate refugees covered by the 1951 Refugee Convention and its 1967 Protocol. The latter only covers people with a well-founded fear of being persecuted because of their race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion, and who are unable or unwilling to seek protection from their home countries. This means that climate cannot currently be cited as a reason for seeking asylum or refugee status, although the second objective in the 2018 Global Compact for Migration cites climate as a potential reason for migration. While the EU has not formally recognised climate refugees, it has expressed growing concern and has taken action to support and develop resilience in countries most vulnerable to climate-related stress. This briefing is an update of an earlier version published in October 2023 by Joanna Apap with Sami James Harju.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Multimedija [Rising sea levels](#)

[Climate refugees](#)

[The concept of 'climate refugee': Towards a possible definition](#)

Question time: State of play on the European Commission's pledge to reduce the reporting burden, in particular for SMEs

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj RAGONNAUD Guillaume

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | program EU-a

Sažetak During the June session, question time with the Commission will focus on the state of play on the European Commission's pledge to reduce the reporting burden of companies, in particular smaller ones. Ten omnibus packages to simplify EU law have been published, with more scheduled, and are at different stages of the legislative procedure.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

2025 Commission report on North Macedonia

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pregovori o pristupanju | Sjeverna Makedonija | vladavina prava | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on North Macedonia. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) report, adopted on 3 June, recalls its full support for the country's EU integration and reiterates the European Council's call from its 2024 conclusions on North Macedonia to accelerate the completion of the constitutional changes needed to open the first negotiating cluster as soon as possible, in line with the negotiating framework.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Qatar's foreign policy

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-06-2026

Podnositelj WISDORFF Armin

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Amerika | Azija | Oceanija | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | globalizacija | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | Katar | Kina | međunarodna sigurnost | međunarodni odnosi | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | politička geografija | Sjedinjene Američke Države | svjetska ekonomija | Turska | vanjska politika | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak Qatar's foreign policy is driven by its status as a small, hydrocarbon-rich state in a volatile region. By taking advantage of its position as a global liquefied natural gas (LNG) superpower, Doha projects influence beyond its borders through a 'smart power' strategy. This approach combines financial assets and sovereign wealth investments with soft power tools, including mediation, nation branding, and the Al Jazeera media network. While this strategy has secured Qatar's independence, it has also generated friction with regional neighbours and partners beyond, and drawn scrutiny over domestic human rights and labour practices. The 2026 war between the United States, Israel, and Iran has tested Qatar's security architecture and its role as a regional mediator. Long reliant on its alliance with the US, Doha has come to view Washington as an unpredictable partner, especially following the escalation of hostilities without consultation with Gulf allies. Direct Iranian missile strikes on energy infrastructure at Ras Laffan have caused significant damage, forcing a reduction in LNG production and leading to a defensive stance. Consequently, Qatar is shifting towards regional system-sharing and broader security partnerships with European powers to soften vulnerability to external shocks. The European Union and Qatar are deepening ties through negotiations for a bilateral strategic partnership agreement. Qatar is viewed as a significant but complex partner for energy security and regional diplomacy. While Doha provided only around 4 % of total EU gas in 2025, it remains a vital alternative to Russian hydrocarbons. Reliability has been compromised by the 2026 conflict. The damaged energy infrastructure forced QatarEnergy to declare force majeure on long-term contracts with EU countries. Beyond energy, Doha acts as a diplomatic bridge for them, facilitating communication with non-state players and work on regional files such as the situation in Afghanistan and the Israel-Hamas conflict. Nevertheless, the relationship faces challenges, including the 'Qatargate' scandal and Doha's willingness to use its energy exports as political leverage.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Monthly Highlights: Research digest for committees - June 2026

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 11-06-2026

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | potrošnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA | ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | upravljanje digitalnim pravima | zaštita potrošača

Briefing [EN](#)

Research for HOUS Committee – Housing for students and young people in training in the EU (AT A GLANCE)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-06-2026

Vanjski autor Joris HOEKSTRA

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Istraživačka politika | Obrazovanje | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Oporezivanje | Proračun | Regionalni razvoj | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | graditeljstvo i urbanizam | najam nekretnina | niska stanarina | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | odgoj i obrazovanje | organizacija nastave | razmjena učenika, studenata i profesora | studentski dom | troškovi obrazovanja | učenička pokretljivost

Sažetak Students and young people in training across the EU are seriously affected by the housing crisis, facing high housing costs, shortages, and insecurity to varying degrees across Member States. This negatively affects students' wellbeing, educational outcomes, and even regional competitiveness. Building on the Commission's European Affordable Housing Plan (EAHP), this study proposes six policy actions focused on increasing dedicated student housing, integrating student housing into broader policy strategies, and investing in innovation, research, and knowledge exchange. This document was prepared at the request of the Special Committee on the Housing Crisis in the European Union (HOUS).

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Bosnia and Herzegovina](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Bosna i Hercegovina | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | izvršna vlast i javne službe | javna uprava | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pregovori o pristupanju | sporazum o pridruživanju EU-u | vladavina prava | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Bosnia and Herzegovina. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) report, adopted on 3 June, expresses support for the Office of the High Representative (OHR) and regrets the recent resignation of High Representative Christian Schmidt. It also urges Bosnia and Herzegovina's political leaders to renew their commitment to EU membership and implement key political reforms without delay.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Kosovo](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Kosovo*. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) report supports Kosovo's application for EU membership, submitted in December 2022, and recalls that credible enlargement is rooted in a merit-based process, requiring sustained and irreversible reform momentum and the rigorous implementation of reforms that meet EU standards, notably the Copenhagen criteria.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Pravo na podnošenje predstavki](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj VINSON Katharina

Područje politike Predstavke Europskom parlamentu

Sažetak U ovom je informativnom članku predstavljeno pravo na podnošenje predstavki u EU-u, uključujući pravnu osnovu, ciljeve, kriterije prihvatljivosti i postupke. U njemu se objašnjava način na koji se predstavke podnose i ispituju, uloga Europskog parlamenta i njegova Odbora za predstavke pri njihovoj obradi te glavne dostupne daljnje mjere. Također se ističe važnost predstavki kao instrumenta za participativnu demokraciju i praćenje primjene prava EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Energetska učinkovitost](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj CIUCCI MATTEO | RICHARD--ROMEI VALENTINA LAURANA

Područje politike Energetika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava politika u području energetske učinkovitosti EU-a, njezin pravni okvir, primarni ciljevi i najvažniji pravni propisi. Tom se politikom nastoje smanjiti emisije stakleničkih plinova, umanjiti računi za energiju i povećati energetska sigurnost te istodobno ograničiti ovisnost o uvezenim fosilnim gorivima. U informativnom članku ističe se uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju te politike.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Prava putnika](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj STRNAD MESKO Maja

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju prava putnika u EU-u — zajednička pravila kojima se štite putnici u zračnom, željezničkom, brodskom i autobusnom prijevozu u cijelom EU-u. Člankom su obuhvaćena temeljna prava (informacije, pomoć, naknade i jednak pristup za putnike sa smanjenom pokretljivošću) za svaku vrstu prijevoza. Opisuju se i aktualne zakonodavne promjene, uključujući prijedloge o multimodalnim putovanjima i provedbi, te se opisuju uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju i jačanju tih zaštita.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Politika u području okoliša: opća načela i okvir politike](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj BURGER Judith

Područje politike Okoliš

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku opisuje se način na koji je Europska unija prilagodila svoje osnivačke ugovore kako bi odgovorila na pitanja okoliša i doprinijela suočavanju sa složenim izazovima klimatskih promjena, onečišćenja, gubitka bioraznolikosti i iskorištavanja prirodnih resursa. Navode se četiri temeljna načela te iznose najvažniji aspekti okvira politike EU-a u području okoliša. U posljednjem dijelu članka razmatra se uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju zakona i politika u području okoliša.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Pomorski promet: strateški pristup](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj DEBYSER Ariane

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak Ovaj informativni članak objašnjava kako propisi EU-a o pomorskom prometu težište stavljaju na primjenu načela slobodnog kretanja usluga i ispravnu primjenu pravila tržišnog natjecanja, uz istodobno jamčenje visoke razine sigurnosti, dobrih radnih uvjeta i standarda zaštite okoliša.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Not All Energy Shocks Are Created Equal](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 10-06-2026

Vanjski autor Christophe BLOT, Jérôme CREEL, François GEEROLF, Davide ROMELLI

Ključna riječ europodručje | FINANCIJE | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | monetarni odnosi | rusko-ukrajinsko pitanje

Sažetak The inflation surge of 2022–2023, and the risk of recurrence following the outbreak of conflict in the Middle East in early 2026, raises fundamental questions about the appropriate monetary policy response to supply-driven inflation. We examine the anatomy of both inflationary episodes, the challenges in distinguishing between supply and demand shocks in real time, the adequacy of the ECB's response to the 2022–2023 energy crisis, and the lessons that can be drawn for responding to the current inflationary pressures.

Studija [EN](#)

[Air transport workers in the EU: Working conditions and regulatory challenges](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj KISS Monika | KOHL Linda Christine

Područje politike Promet

Ključna riječ agencija za zapošljavanje na privremenim poslovima | organizacija prijevoza | očuvanje radnih mjesta | politika prijevoza | posada | PRIJEVOZ | prijevoz velikim brzinama | sigurnost zračnoga prometa | slobodno radno mjesto | tržište rada | ukidanje radnih mjesta | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE | RADNI UVJETI | zračni i svemirski prijevoz | zračni promet

Sažetak The EU aviation sector generates around €830 billion to €851 billion annually (about 4.4-5 % of EU GDP) and supports 1.8 million jobs directly and 14 million jobs indirectly. The workforce includes aircrew, ground handling staff, air traffic management personnel, controllers, maintenance workers, and freight staff, with aircrew forming the largest group. Key challenges include atypical employment forms such as subcontracting, agency work, and temporary arrangements, as well as irregular schedules, fatigue and workload pressures, which can affect working conditions and wellbeing. The COVID-19 pandemic intensified job losses, staff shortages and operational strain, followed by recovery-related recruitment difficulties and labour disputes. Future challenges include decarbonisation, digitalisation, automation and AI, alongside expected traffic growth and geopolitical and energy-related uncertainties that increase pressure on the sector. EU legislation affecting aviation workers sits at the intersection of safety regulation, labour law and social security coordination. European Union Aviation Safety Agency regulations harmonise safety, licensing and operational standards across EU Member States, while EU labour directives set minimum rules on working time, transparent and predictable employment conditions, posting of workers and work-life balance. Social security coordination rules determine the applicable Member State system for mobile workers, often linked to the 'home base' concept for aircrew. However, labour enforcement and employment conditions remain largely national, leading to variation in protections across countries and contract types. The European Parliament has repeatedly raised concrete concerns, such as the incorrect application of posting rules to mobile aircrew, uncertainty over how authorities determine 'home base' for labour and social security rights, inadequate enforcement of fatigue and flight-time limits, and difficulties ensuring consistent labour standards for airline staff operating across multiple Member States.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Look through or Tighten? The ECB and Recurring Energy Supply Shocks](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 10-06-2026

Vanjski autor Kerstin BERNOTH, Alexander KRIWOLUZYK

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ Azija i Oceanija | Bliski istok | EKONOMIJA | energetska kriza | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | europodručje | FINACIJE | geopolitika | gospodarsko stanje | humanističke i društvene znanosti | inflacija | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | opskrba energijom | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak This paper examines the factors that influence the persistence of inflation following energy price shocks. Although the current oil price shock is economically significant, it is less likely to generate persistent inflationary pressures than the energy crisis of 2022–23, as European gas markets remain relatively stable. Nevertheless, elevated geopolitical uncertainty and households' recent inflation experience may increase the risk of second-round effects. Model simulations suggest that the long-term welfare costs of responding too cautiously to renewed inflationary pressures may exceed those associated with a somewhat stronger monetary policy response.

Studija [EN](#)

[Rising supply-side shocks amid geopolitical tensions: implications for ECB's monetary policy](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR

Sažetak This is a glance paper, prepared ahead of the Monetary Dialogue with the ECB President on Monday 22 June 2026, compares three recent external papers commissioned by the European Parliament's Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs exploring the main features of the current energy shock and its implications for euro area inflation and ECB's monetary policy.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for EMPL Committee – Addressing EU demographic challenges: supporting large families and single parents](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 10-06-2026

Vanjski autor Olatz RIBERA ALMANDOZ, Kate BROCKIE, Elizabeth KADAR, Madeline NIGHTINGALE, Mateusz KRZĄKAŁA, Katarzyna LIPOWSKA, Iga MAGDA and Mateusz SMOTER

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Oporezivanje | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Proračun | Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | siromaštvo | socijalna sigurnost | socijalna zaštita

Sažetak This study, prepared for the European Parliament's Policy Department for Transport, Employment and Social Affairs and commissioned by the Committee on Employment and Social Affairs (EMPL), reviews support for large families and single parents across the European Union. It analyses vulnerabilities of these households and provides recommendations to improve support at both EU and Member State level. Particular attention is paid to the implementation of large family cards across the EU Member States, and the feasibility of a European Large Family Card.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Prilog 1 [EN](#)

[World Day Against Child Labour](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj GONZÁLEZ VIDAL Silvia

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost

Ključna riječ demografija i stanovništvo | dijete | dječja prava | dječji rad | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | ljudska prava | obitelj | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo na susrete | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak The International Labour Organization (ILO) introduced the World Day Against Child Labour in 2002. The day is observed annually on 12 June. The 2026 World Day focuses on reinforcing and accelerating actions aimed at preventing and eliminating child labour, with a key message: 'Red Card to Child Labour: Fair play for children, decent work for adults'. This is a further update of an 'At a glance' note, the previous edition of which was by Yanis Stefanou, in 2025.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Recovery and Resilience Dialogue with the European Commission - 15 June 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 10-06-2026

Podnositelj GHIRAN-MERVEILLE Anda-Diana | LOI GIACOMO | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SCHWARCZ András

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ državna potpora | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska nezavisnost | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | kontrola proračuna | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | program EU-a | proračun | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a

Sažetak Executive Vice-President Fitto and Commissioner Dombrovskis are invited to the 23rd Recovery and Resilience Dialogue (RRD), scheduled for 15 June 2026. The RRD is the mechanism by which the European Parliament exercises democratic oversight over the implementation of the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) according to the RRF Regulation. The previous RRD took place on 9 February 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

Italy's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-06-2026

Podnositelj D'ALFONSO Alessandro

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Proračun

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomska reforma | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | epidemija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Europski semestar | FINANCIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | gospodarsko stanje | Italija | monetarna ekonomija | politička geografija | potpora EU-a | pravo EU-a | preporuka EU-a | strukturna prilagodba | ulaganje | zdravlje | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak In absolute figures, Italy's national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP) is the largest national plan under the Next Generation EU (NGEU) instrument. It is endowed with EU resources worth €71.8 billion in grants and €122.6 billion in loans, jointly representing 26.1 % of the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), or 10.8 % of the country's gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019 (the RRF being 5.2 % of EU 27 GDP in 2019). Launched in 2021, the plan underwent seven revisions, of which the second in December 2023 added an energy-focused REPowerEU chapter and the latest was adopted in March 2026. The €194.4 billion allocation finances a vast programme of reforms and investment that aims to promote economic recovery, while addressing several structural weaknesses and pursuing major objectives such as the green and digital transitions. Italy has so far received 85.4 % of the resources (€166 billion in pre-financing and nine payments for both grants and loans); this is above the EU average (73.8 %). The payments were linked to the achievement of 72 % of all the milestones and targets in the plan (the EU average is 58 %). Aimed at streamlining and simplifying the plan, the latest two revisions of November 2025 and March 2026 have introduced many changes to measures included in the ninth and the tenth instalments, such as removing 10 measures that cannot be completed by the August 2026 deadline, introducing 10 new measures, scaling up seven existing measures, increasing the use of financial instruments (through which almost €24 billion will now be channelled), and modifying the distribution of milestones and targets. As a result of the changes, the NRRP contribution to the green transition has decreased to 37.1 %, while the expenditure linked to the digital target has been strengthened, reaching 26.5 % of the plan excluding the REPowerEU chapter. On 4 June 2026, Italy announced the request for a further technical revision concerning 90 measures and shifting resources worth €2.1 billion. By 28 February 2026, Italy had spent 58.4 % of the EU resources of its NRRP (€113.5 billion). A major advocate of creating a common EU recovery instrument, the European Parliament participates in interinstitutional forums for cooperation and discussion on its implementation and scrutinises the European Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Ninth edition. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EN](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

28th regime: Proposal for an EU corporate legal framework

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 09-06-2026

Podnositelj CAPDEVILA PENALVA Josefina

Područje politike Međunarodno privatno pravo i pravosudna suradnja u građanskim stvarima | Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | javno trgovačko društvo | organizacija poslovanja | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POSLOVANJE | KONKURENCIJA | prava i slobode | pravni oblik trgovačkih društava | PRAVO | pravo poslovnoga nastana | program EU-a | rast poduzeća | sloboda trgovanja | TRGOVINA | trgovina unutar EU-a | trgovinska politika | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE | RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak This IA accompanies the European Commission proposal on the 28th regime corporate legal framework – 'EU Inc'. This initiative aims to create a 28th company law regime, 'EU Inc', to operate more easily in the single market by addressing fragmentation in national corporate rules and providing better conditions for starting, growing and scaling up a business. The initiative is part of the 2026 Commission work programme. The IA identifies three problems and addresses them horizontally. The problems mainly relate to start-ups and scale-ups, but the analysis is not specific to a sector or product. The IA also identifies 10 key drivers that lead to less competitive EU companies, fewer start-ups and scale-ups, difficulties in cross-border expansion and insufficient investment in EU start-ups and scale-ups. The principles of subsidiarity and proportionality are respected, but the IA is not supported by a subsidiarity grid. At the time of this briefing's publication, national parliaments are being consulted on subsidiarity and proportionality. The IA provides a solid intervention logic, with detailed problems, drivers, and specific objectives, but does not include operational objectives. The European Commission has presented seven sets of policy options, all based on legislative measures. The assessment of policy options considers their effectiveness, efficiency, coherence and proportionality. The preferred package is expected to increase regulatory coherence, transparency and trust in 28th regime companies. The IA assesses impacts in detail in Annex 4, prioritising ease of doing business and attracting investment, administrative burden reduction, administrative and adjustment costs, costs and benefits for public authorities, and the functioning of the internal market and competitiveness. However, it does not assess the benefits, e.g. how much investment could flow to European companies. The SME test confirms that SMEs would benefit from a burden reduction of €328 million to €440 million over 10 years. The competitiveness check also finds a positive impact in all dimensions, especially on cost and price competitiveness. The Commission provides a good level of detail about the consultation activities carried out and the methodology used, which combines quantitative and qualitative methods. The legislative proposal is aligned with the preferred policy options and the IA.

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU Arctic policy update](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Briefing**

Datum **09-06-2026**

Podnositelj **LECLERC GABIJA**

Ključna riječ **Arktik | OKOLIŠ | prirodni okoliš**

Sažetak Amidst evolving challenges and opportunities in the Arctic region, the Commission, together with the European External Action Service (EEAS), is expected to publish a joint communication on updating EU Arctic policy in the third quarter of 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[2025 Commission report on Türkiye](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Kratki prikaz**

Datum **08-06-2026**

Podnositelj **STANICEK BRANISLAV**

Područje politike **Vanjski poslovi**

Ključna riječ **Azija i Oceanija | ciparsko pitanje | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | odnosi EU-a | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pregovori o pristupanju | Turska | vladavina prava | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS**

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Türkiye. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) report regrets that, despite the Turkish government's repeated statements recommitting to the EU membership goal, persistent and serious concerns raised in its previous reports regarding shortcomings affecting the accession process remain unaddressed.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[2025 Commission report on Georgia](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Kratki prikaz**

Datum **08-06-2026**

Podnositelj **CAPRILE ANNA**

Područje politike **Vanjski poslovi**

Ključna riječ **demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Gruzija | izgrađivanje Europe | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pregovori o pristupanju | sporazum o pridruživanju EU-u | vladavina prava | ZEMLJOPIS**

Sažetak Georgia applied to join the EU in March 2022 and received candidate status on 14 December 2023, under certain conditions. Since then, democratic backsliding under the ruling Georgian Dream party has stalled Georgia's EU accession process. Following the contested parliamentary elections in October 2024, the country plunged into a deep political crisis. Parliament's AFET committee adopted its report on the 2025 Commission enlargement report on Georgia on 5 May 2026. The report is scheduled for a plenary vote in June.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[EU-US tariffs agreement](#)

Vrsta publikacije **Kratki prikaz**

Datum **08-06-2026**

Podnositelj **DELIVORIAS Angelos**

Područje politike **Međunarodna trgovina**

Ključna riječ **Amerika | carinska politika | carinska tarifa | carinska unija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | politička geografija | pravo EU-a | Sjedinjene Američke Države | sporazum EU-a o trgovini | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika | uredba EU-a | ZEMLJOPIS**

Sažetak On 20 May 2026, Parliament and the Council reached a provisional agreement on the Commission proposals for two regulations to implement the EU's tariff commitments under the EU-US Joint Statement of 21 August 2025. The trilogue agreement is to be voted in plenary during the June part-session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Digital Omnibus on AI: Adoption in plenary

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj Niestadt Maria

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | kriptografija | OBRAŽOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | propisi o obradi podataka | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija | uredba EU-a | zaštita podataka

Sažetak On 7 May 2026, Parliament and Council negotiators reached a provisional agreement on the Digital Omnibus on AI – a set of amendments mainly to the Artificial Intelligence (AI) Act. The Digital Omnibus on AI postpones the application of certain parts of the AI Act, while maintaining its core provisions and risk-based approach. Parliament is due to vote on the adoption of the agreed text during the June 2026 plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Promoting transnational governance on water in the interests of conflict prevention and peace

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj PICHON Eric

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ klimatska promjena | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni | prirodni okoliš | uništavanje okoliša | vodeni ekosustav | vodeni resursi | vodonosnik | zaštita voda

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on a recommendation to the Council, Commission and High Representative regarding the promotion of transnational water governance. The report recommends integrating water security into the EU's external action, addressing the growing risks of regional instability and safeguarding the human right to water.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

2025 Commission report on Albania

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Albanija | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pravo EU-a | pregovori o pristupanju | sastanak na vrhu | Ugovor o pristupanju EU-u | vladavina prava | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Albania. The report expresses concern that despite Albania's progress in EU accession negotiations, continued political polarisation and confrontational political discourse undermine parliamentary oversight, public trust and the effective functioning of democratic institutions.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

2025 Commission report on Montenegro

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj STANICEK BRANISLAV

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Crna Gora | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | kriteriji za pristupanje | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | pregovori o pristupanju | vladavina prava | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak During the June 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on an own-initiative resolution on the European Commission's 2025 report on Montenegro. The Committee on Foreign Affairs (AFET) report on Montenegro, adopted on 4 May, encourages all Montenegrin political actors to maintain the momentum towards successfully concluding the accession negotiations, and underlines the need for political stability and constructive cross-party cooperation in this regard.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Circularity requirements for vehicle design and end-of-life vehicles](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj RAGONNAUD Guillaume

Područje politike Industrija | Okoliš

Ključna riječ automobilska industrija | direktiva EU-a | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | INDUSTRIJA | kružno gospodarstvo | lanac vrijednosti | potrošnja | pravo EU-a | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA | ISTRAŽIVANJE | strojarstvo | TRGOVINA | vijek trajanja proizvoda

Sažetak During the June plenary session, the Parliament is due to vote on the provisional agreement reached with the Council in December 2025 on a Commission proposal aimed at making the automotive sector more circular.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Strengthening farmers' position in the food supply chain](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj RUDZITE Guna

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | konkurencija | lanac opskrbe | politika tržišnoga natjecanja | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | potpora EU-a | potpora poljoprivredi | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | propisi o hrani | zajednička agrarna politika | zdravlje

Sažetak On 5 March 2026, the European Parliament and the Council reached a provisional agreement on the proposal for a regulation on strengthening of the position of farmers in the food supply chain. The regulation aims to make written contracts a general rule, reinforce the bargaining power of producer organisations, simplify their recognition, and establish an incentive framework for voluntary schemes and social sustainability initiatives. During the June 2026 plenary session, Parliament is due to vote on the agreed text.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Current membership of the European Council](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj DRACHENBERG Ralf

Područje politike Demokracija

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | europski izbori | europski službenik | Europsko vijeće | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | izborni postupak i glasovanje | izgrađivanje Europe | POLITIKA | politika EU-a | ured i agencija EU-a

Sažetak The European Council consists of the 27 Heads of State or Government of the EU Member States, who are voting members, together with the President of the European Council and the President of the European Commission, who have no vote (Article 15(2) Treaty on European Union). The chart shows the current members, the national office they hold, their most recent European political affiliation, and the year their membership began.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [FR](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Plants obtained by new genomic techniques](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 08-06-2026

Podnositelj KATSAROVA Ivana

Područje politike Sigurnost hrane

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | baza genetskih podataka | genetički promijenjen organizam | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | poljoprivredna djelatnost | potrošnja | pravo na biljnu sortu | prirodne i primijenjene znanosti | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | propisi o zaštiti bilja | sjeme | sredstva za poljoprivrednu proizvodnju | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | zaštita biljnoga svijeta | zaštita potrošača | ZNANOST

Sažetak During the June plenary session, the European Parliament is expected to vote on the provisional agreement reached with the Council on the European Commission's proposal on plants obtained by certain new genomic techniques. The proposal aims to align existing EU legislation on genetically modified organisms (GMOs) with new scientific developments.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Regulation on the European Union Space Services Agency](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 05-06-2026

Podnositelj EVROUX CLEMENT THIERRY

Ključna riječ INDUSTRIJA | prirodne i primijenjene znanosti | strojarstvo | svemirska industrija | ZNANOST | znanost o svemiru

Sažetak On 7 April 2026, the European Commission published a proposal for a regulation on the European Union Space Services Agency. The proposal aims to provide the current European Union Agency for the Space Programme, established in 2004, with a specific legal basis, to ensure the continuity of operations beyond the current (2021-2027) EU multiannual financial framework. It includes proposed provisions on the agency's governance and tasks in relation to the operation of EU space infrastructure and services. Nevertheless, these proposed tasks are not exhaustive, and could be complemented by a set of additional tasks as included in the proposal for a regulation on an EU space act, currently under examination.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[ECB Monetary Policy Amid Shifts and Breaks: Navigating the 2026 energy shock](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 05-06-2026

Vanjski autor Cinzia ALCIDI, Ignazio ANGELONI

Ključna riječ energetska kriza | energetska politika | ENERGIJA

Sažetak Using the 2022-2023 experience as a benchmark, we examine the challenge the ECB faces as it confronts a new energy-driven supply shock, reaching three main conclusions. Modern cost-price transmission channels are such that even a temporary energy shock tends to produce persistent and broad-based inflationary effects. Mitigating fiscal measures increases inflation persistence and the cost of maintaining price stability. Current consumer price developments resemble those after the 2022 crisis. We suggest a simple "rule of thumb" to complement traditional econometric models in signalling a potential need for monetary tightening.

Studija [EN](#)

[EU joint defence capability development](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 05-06-2026

Podnositelj CLAPP SEBASTIAN

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Ključna riječ civilna zaštita | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | obrambena politika | obrana | održavanje mira | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | strategija EU-a | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika

Sažetak Strengthening joint capability development has become a central priority of EU defence policy in response to persistent capability gaps, fragmentation in procurement, and the deteriorating European security environment. Although Member States retain primary responsibility for defence planning and acquisitions, the European Union has progressively established instruments intended to encourage cooperative capability development and strengthen the European defence technological and industrial base. Defence expenditure in the EU has increased substantially in recent years, reaching an estimated €381 billion in 2025, yet it remains significantly lower than that of the United States. Fragmentation also persists in equipment and capability development. To address these challenges, the EU has developed a set of policy and financial instruments covering the entire capability cycle. Strategic priorities are defined through frameworks such as the Capability Development Plan and Coordinated Annual Review on Defence, while initiatives including Permanent Structured Cooperation, and the European Defence Fund promote collaborative research and capability development projects. Recent policy initiatives, notably the European defence industrial strategy and the Readiness 2030 agenda, seek to translate increased defence spending into coordinated investment, industrial capacity expansion and faster capability development. The European Parliament emphasises that joint capability development is essential to reduce duplication and strengthen European defence readiness. It argues that higher defence spending will remain inefficient if it continues to be organised primarily at national level. Parliament therefore calls for stronger EU-level coordination, expanded joint procurement and increased use of instruments such as the European defence industry programme to achieve economies of scale, improve interoperability and reinforce the EU defence industry.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Background information on the post-2027 MFF - June 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-06-2026

Podnositelj HOPP Balázs | SCHWARCZ András

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ FINANCIJE | proračun | proračunske ovlasti

Sažetak This digest provides a collection of documents prepared by the academia, think tanks, other EU institutions and bodies, as well as stakeholders that can be useful for Members of the European Parliament's Committee on Budgets to stay informed about the debate concerning the next Multiannual Financial Framework, starting in 2028. The document is produced monthly by the Budgetary Support Unit of DG BUDG and the European Parliamentary Research Service.

Briefing [EN](#)

Budgetary Implications of the Design and Implementation of the Proposed National and Regional Partnership Plans

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-06-2026

Podnositelj HAASE Diana | MUNARI Ludovica

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financije EU-a | izdatak EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | kontrola proračuna | program EU-a | proračun | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This briefing is intended to provide background information for the public hearing organised by BUDG on 'NRPPs and lessons from the RRF delivery model: long-term EU resilience and social cohesion in the context of demographic challenges'. The structure of the briefing mirrors the three distinct thematic panels of the hearing: conditionalities and the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF): lessons for the NRPP delivery model; flexibility versus predictability: how to guarantee long-term investments with the new flexibility; demographic challenges as an example of the need for predictability.

Briefing [EN](#)

The "other" digital euro: the ECB's projects Pontes and Appia

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 03-06-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ europska valuta | Europski sustav središnjih banaka | FINANCIJE | financijsko tržište | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | slobodno kretanje kapitala | virtualna valuta

Sažetak While the retail digital euro project receives much political attention, the parallel process to develop a wholesale digital euro for use among financial market participants should not be overlooked. This briefing outlines and explains the European Central Bank's projects Pontes and Appia and discusses their utility and potential for strengthening EU financial market integration. Pontes aims at establishing an interface between central bank money and tradable assets in the form of digital tokens. Appia is a more long-term project exploring the overall ecosystem and governance around such tokenised assets. Our briefing concludes that Pontes and Appia are a necessary condition for the EU to benefit from the promises of this technology, which can help addressing the inefficiencies of fragmented market infrastructures and thus support the Savings and Investment Union. By themselves, however, these projects might not be sufficient to overcome national silos. Doing so is likely to require harmonisation efforts at the level of securities and company laws.

Briefing [EN](#)

Debate on setting a minimum age for social media

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-06-2026

Podnositelj Niestadt Maria

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | komunikacije | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | uredba EU-a | virtualna zajednica | zaštita djeteta | zaštita podataka | zaštita privatnosti

Sažetak In recent years, concerns over the impact of social media on minors have increased, prompting governments around the world, including in several EU Member States, to consider restricting children's access to social media. In March 2026, UNICEF reported that nearly 40 countries worldwide are discussing, proposing, adopting or implementing age-based restrictions. This marks a clear acceleration compared with previous years, when only a few countries were considering such measures. Early implementation, notably in Australia, suggests that these restrictions are not yet very effective. Although social media platforms have removed and deactivated millions of accounts belonging to users under 16, many children continue to access social media. Many experts caution that various age assurance technologies remain imperfect. Some methods may infringe privacy or wrongly exclude certain people, while others are ineffective when borrowed or bought accounts or various techniques are used to alter children's appearance. Within the EU, the proliferation of national initiatives restricting children's access to social media also raises the risk of regulatory fragmentation across Member States. National rules vary in terms of the minimum age proposed, terminology used and the scope of restrictions imposed. At the same time, the feasibility of national restrictions is constrained by the existing EU legal framework. Member States must act in compliance with EU law, including legislation on digital services and data protection, as well as fundamental rights such as freedom of expression and access to information. To avoid fragmentation of laws across the EU, several Member States and the European Parliament have called for the exploration of a common EU approach, including the introduction of an EU-wide minimum age for social media, or a broader digital majority age. The European Commission has launched a special panel on child safety online to advise it on this issue. It is also advancing work on a harmonised age verification framework.

Briefing [EN](#)

Erasmus+: Evolution, Structural Challenges and Future Design

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 02-06-2026

Vanjski autor Bert-Jan BUISKOOL, Gert-Jan LINDEBOOM, Alexander ESPÉRET

Područje politike Kultura | Obrazovanje

Ključna riječ demografija | stanovništvo | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kultura i religija | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | mlada osoba | obrazovanje | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | odgoj i obrazovanje | organizacija nastave | politika prema mladeži | politika suradnje | program EU-a | program razmjene mladeži | razmjena učenika, studenata i profesora | strukovna izobrazba | suradnja u obrazovanju | učenička pokretljivost | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak This study examines the historical evolution of the Erasmus+ programme and assesses the legislative proposal currently discussed for the 2028–2034 programme period. It identifies structural challenges related to linking broader ambitions to budgetary realities; balancing flexibility with governance and oversight in Erasmus+; the adequacy of support; inclusion and unequal access; and administrative complexity. The study also evaluates whether the proposed changes correspond to the problems identified in programme evaluations and studies.

Studija [EN](#)

How prepared is the EU for another migration crisis? Reassessing the situation in the wake of the Iran conflict and the Sudanese civil war

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-06-2026

Podnositelj BLAAKMAN Steven

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | ljudska prava | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | migracija | nezakonite migracije | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | politika suradnje | pomoć izbjeglicama | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo azila

Sažetak The Iran conflict and the civil war in Sudan have sparked fears that the EU could face a repeat of the 2015 'migration crisis'. This crisis led the EU to allocate more resources to secure its borders, adopt measures such as the pact on migration and asylum, and pursue agreements and arrangements with third countries to boost returns and prevent irregular migration. Several countries near Sudan and Iran are currently hosting more refugees than in 2015. By working together with third countries, the EU has achieved some success in reducing irregular migration, but the arrangements have been criticised for their lack of transparency and impact on human rights. At the same time, many EU countries struggle to process the volume of asylum applications and returning irregular migrants in large numbers. Against this backdrop, the EU is developing new legislation on migration. However, it may be challenging for EU countries to reach a consensus on granting temporary protection. Additionally, regularisation is not typically granted to new asylum applicants. The Crisis and Force Majeure Regulation will apply from 1 July 2026, establishing special rules for crisis situations.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Boosting research and innovation in the EU: European research and innovation acts

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-06-2026

Podnositelj EVROUX CLEMENT THIERRY

Ključna riječ bruto domaći proizvod | EKONOMIJA | INDUSTRIJA | industrijsko ustrojstvo i politika | istraživanje i intelektualno vlasništvo | novi proizvod | otvorene inovacije | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | računi narodnoga gospodarstva

Sažetak The Commission has included two legislative initiatives in its 2026 work programme, both aimed at reviving EU competitiveness through innovation: the EU innovation act and the EU research act. While the first initiative is expected to enhance the framework conditions for the creation and scale-up of innovation, the second would focus on encouraging further public and private investment in research and innovation. Given their complementarity in the same policy domain of EU research and innovation, this briefing provides a combined analysis of their expected objectives and provisions, as well as the relevant positions expressed by the other EU institutions and stakeholders. These initiatives would address several key challenges to enhance Europe's competitiveness. These include: - Strengthening investment in research and innovation across the public and private sectors to match the target of an annual volume of investment in R&D equivalent to 3 % of GDP; - Facilitating access to finance for innovative companies, including small and medium-sized businesses; - Pooling the research and innovation agenda across Member States, harnessing the relevant EU programmes Horizon Europe and the European Competitiveness Fund; - Improving the framework conditions for the diffusion of innovation across the single market, including through the development of regulatory schemes supporting the testing of innovative solutions (regulatory sandboxes).

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Armenia's choice: High stakes ahead of the 7 June 2026 parliamentary elections

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-06-2026

Podnositelj CAPRILE ANNA

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Armenija | Azerbajdžan | demokracija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izborni postupak i glasovanje | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodno partnerstvo EU-a | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | predsjednički izbori | vladavina prava | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Armenia will hold parliamentary elections on 7 June 2026, in what is considered a highly consequential vote for the future of the South Caucasus republic and its geopolitical positioning. Prime Minister Nikol Pashinyan, in power since leading the pro-democracy Velvet Revolution in 2018 and validated twice in previous polls (2018 and 2021), has steered Armenia on a path of domestic modernisation and democratisation, as well as towards peaceful coexistence with its historical enemy, Azerbaijan. Since 2022, Pashinyan has accelerated its cautious but steady disentanglement from Russia and pursued a more pronounced pro-Western direction, in particular deepening its partnership with the EU. Pashinyan's political party, Civil Contract, stands as the favourite in the opinion polls, albeit with decreasing support of around 30 %, which – if confirmed – will make it impossible to govern alone and press ahead with the constitutional changes necessary to culminate the peace agreement with Azerbaijan. The high number of undecided voters make predictions unreliable, and several scenarios are open, including an unlikely but possible second round of elections if no stable parliamentary majority emerges. The Armenian government, as well as domestic and international observers, have warned that Russia is conducting increasingly aggressive interference and manipulation campaigns, following its playbook with Moldova. In parallel, the Kremlin is overtly warning Armenia about the significant costs of pursuing a pro-European path, pointing to the numerous pressure points Russia still has in Armenia. The first-ever EU–Armenia summit was held in Yerevan on 5 May 2026. It reaffirmed both parties' commitment to the EU–Armenia Strategic Agenda adopted in December 2025, significantly enlarging areas of cooperation and with an increased focus on security. The elections will be monitored closely by domestic and international observers, including a longterm election observation mission from the Office for Democratic Institutions and Human Rights (ODIHR) at the Organisation for Security and Co-operation in Europe (OSCE) (hereafter 'OSCE/ODIHR'), joined by a delegation of Members of the European Parliament.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Participation in Erasmus+ in numbers

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 02-06-2026

Podnositelj CHIRCOP Denise | COSTES LÉANE EMMA CLARA

Područje politike Kultura | Obrazovanje

Ključna riječ demografija i stanovništvo | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kultura i religija | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | mlada osoba | obrazovanje | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | odgoj i obrazovanje | organizacija nastave | politika prema mladeži | politika suradnje | program EU-a | program razmjene mladeži | razmjena učenika, studenata i profesora | strukovna izobrazba | suradnja u obrazovanju | učenika pokretljivost | zapošljavanje | ZAPOS LJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Briefing [EN](#)

Stanovanje za studente i mlade koji se osposobljavaju u EU-u

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 02-06-2026

Vanjski autor Joris Hoekstra

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Istraživačka politika | Obrazovanje | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Oporezivanje | Proračun | Regionalni razvoj | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijeću | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | odgoj i obrazovanje | organizacija nastave | politika prema mladeži | program EU-a | razmjena učenika, studenata i profesora | studentski dom | učenika pokretljivost

Sažetak Ovaj je dokument sažetak studije naslovljene „Housing for students and young people in training in the EU” (Stanovanje za studente i mlade koji se osposobljavaju u EU-u). Cjelovita studija, dostupna na engleskom jeziku, može se preuzeti na: <https://bit.ly/4f9KTO>

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [HR](#), [PL](#)

Pomorski promet: pravila i sigurnost plovidbe

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 01-06-2026

Podnositelj DEBYSER Ariane

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom je informativnom članku objašnjeno kako su direktive i uredbe EU-a postupno ojačale standarde sigurnosti pomorskog prometa, uglavnom zahvaljujući trima zakonodavnim paketima donesenima kao odgovor na havarije tankera Erika i Prestige. Izneseni su ciljevi i postignuća politike pomorske sigurnosti EU-a i uloga Europskog parlamenta u njezinu oblikovanju.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Clean corporate vehicles

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-06-2026

Podnositelj TUOMINEN ULLA-MARI

Područje politike Okoliš | Prethodna procjena učinka | Promet

Ključna riječ atmosferski onečišivač | cestovni prijevoz | električno vozilo | klasifikacija poduzeća | konkurentnost | kopneni prijevoz | mala i srednja poduzeća | OKOLIS | organizacija poslovanja | organizacija prijevoza | politika okoliša | politika okoliša | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | PRIJEVOZ | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | sprečavanje onečišćenja | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša | čista tehnologija

Sažetak The impact assessment (IA) underpins the proposal for a regulation on clean corporate vehicles, which is part of the automotive package, through a qualitative and quantitative analysis. The initiative seeks to support the decarbonisation of the EU road transport sector and ensure a fair transition to zero-emission vehicles (ZEV) by enhancing their demand in the corporate segment and by accelerating the availability of ZEV on the second-hand market. The IA provides an informative problem definition, covering the political, legal and market context of the initiative, and identifies the problems and the problem drivers, even though it illustrates their scale only partially. Two groups of policy options are presented and clearly explained. In addition, the IA provides information on the discarded policy options. However, the retained options, which are limited only to introducing minimum targets and reporting and monitoring requirements, are not entirely alternative policy options, and the range of options is limited. Both policy option groups propose the same target measures for light-duty vehicles; they differ only in the measures regarding lorries. The IA assesses economic, environmental and social impacts, with the focus on the economic assessment. The analysis is largely based on modelling; the models used, and the assumptions and data sources, are explained in a dedicated annex. The initiative is relevant for small and medium sized enterprises (SMEs) and, consequently, an SME Test was carried out. The competitiveness dimension is embedded in the assessment, which also includes a competitiveness check annex. The IA transparently explains uncertainties in the assessment, which are largely linked to the fact that the policy options leave full flexibility to the Member States to decide on the measures to achieve the defined targets. This affects the impact analysis (costs/benefits) and the comparison of options (effectiveness/efficiency). It is noteworthy that the IA does not select a preferred option (it only indicates a preferred policy option group) as it considers that the choice requires a political decision. The IA does not discuss in much detail the parallel initiative on the review of CO2 emissions performance standards of light-duty vehicles (cars and vans), which is also part of the automotive package, even though an overall assessment of the package and the combined effects of these two complementary initiatives would have improved the analysis. The legislative proposal differs from the IA options, for example in terms of scope (lorries excluded) and target setting. It also defines rules for financial support for corporate vehicles.

Briefing [EN](#)

2026 Framework Agreement: Framework Agreement on relations between the European Parliament and the European Commission

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 01-06-2026

Podnositelj BARANÍK Kamil

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | Europski parlament | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba

Sažetak Interinstitutional agreements (IIAs) have existed in various forms since the beginning of EU integration. Only with the Lisbon Treaty, however, did they become formally recognised as potentially legally binding instruments. IIAs' main role has been to facilitate cooperation among the EU's three main political institutions: the European Commission, the European Parliament, and the Council of the European Union. Some scholars regard them as essential for interinstitutional cooperation, while others criticise them for frequently exceeding the institutions' enumerated powers and violating institutional balance. A specific category of IIAs, framework agreements, has governed relations between Parliament and the Commission since 2010. The most recent iteration of the framework agreement, updated in 2026, reflects post-Lisbon institutional developments, parliamentary reforms and increasing demands for transparency, accountability, and parliamentary scrutiny of the Commission. It reinforces the European Parliament's position vis-à-vis the Commission and further operationalises the principles of institutional balance and sincere cooperation under Article 13(2) TEU.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for EMPL Committee - Mapping and analysing the support to employment and social policies in the proposals for the 2028–2034 Multiannual Financial Framework \(AT A GLANCE\)](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 01-06-2026

Sažetak EU funding for employment and social objectives has long been a substantial component of multi-annual financial frameworks. The proposals for the next MFF will see a new approach in which funding for these objectives will be encompassed within National and Regional Partnership Plans. This study compares the proposals for the current and next MFFs, the relevant legislation and expected governance reforms. It pays particular attention to the ramifications for the European Pillar of Social Rights and concludes with set of recommendations for the European Parliament to consider in responding to the MFF proposal.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Industrial Accelerator Act](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 29-05-2026

Podnositelj GRGAS BRUS KATARINA

Područje politike Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ atmosferski onečišivač | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | klasifikacija poduzeća | mala i srednja poduzeća | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | smanjenje emisija plina | strateška autonomija | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša | utjecaj na okoliš | čista tehnologija

Sažetak The IA underpins the proposed legislation that aims to strengthen EU manufacturing and strategic autonomy while ensuring decarbonisation, by boosting demand for low-carbon and EU made products and net zero technologies, promoting foreign investment and simplifying permitting procedures. It provides three policy option packages linked to specific objectives, and explains the need for EU action. However, the IA does not properly set out the reasoning for all the objectives chosen. The policy measures could have been presented in a clearer way, with an explanation of the cumulative effect of combining them. The IA assesses economic impacts in detail but lacks an in-depth analysis of the social and environmental impacts or the implications for small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs). Stakeholders' views on measures are integrated throughout the IA, and the consultation activities are adequately described. The IA offers both qualitative and quantitative analysis, but on several occasions the sources are partial or even questionable. Most Regulatory Scrutiny Board (RSB) recommendations have been taken on board, improving the quality of the IA. The Commission's legislative proposal differs from the preferred policy option, which is clarified in the explanatory memorandum.

Briefing [EN](#)

[State of play: EU support to Ukraine](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 29-05-2026

Podnositelj PETERS TIM ULRICH

Sažetak The European Union (EU) and its Member States together as 'Team Europe' have mobilised around €200 billion in financial, military and humanitarian assistance for Ukraine since the start of Russia's full-scale war of aggression in February 2022. Based on figures provided by the Kiel Institute, the military, financial and humanitarian support to Ukraine from 'Team Europe' and other European states such as the United Kingdom and Norway increased sharply in 2025. That increase was able to nearly balance the full withdrawal of the United States. On 23 April 2026, the Council of the EU finally adopted a €90 billion Ukraine Support Loan under enhanced cooperation to cover Ukraine's financing needs for 2026 and 2027, which had been held up by Hungary. Of this amount, an indicative €60 billion will strengthen Ukraine's defence industrial capacities and €30 billion will provide macro-financial and budget assistance, subject to reform conditionality. Arrangements for the first disbursement are currently being finalised. On 26 February 2026, the IMF Executive Board approved a new 48-month Extended Fund Facility of SDR5.9 billion as part of a broader US\$136.5 billion international support package, aimed at restoring debt sustainability and advancing structural reforms. Repayments on the earlier G7 ERA loans are funded through revenues from immobilised Russian sovereign assets via the Ukraine Loan Cooperation Mechanism, at no cost to Ukraine. On 12 December 2025, the Council permanently immobilised Central Bank of Russia assets held in the EU, providing a more stable legal foundation for their continued use. This 'state of play' briefing is updated regularly.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

EU civic engagement: The use of digital tools and AI to promote citizen participation in EU policymaking

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-05-2026

Vanjski autor Bedsted, Bjørn; Bang Badum, Nicklas; Beikufner, Aurelia; Droste-Franke, Bert; Fibecker Ladegaard, Sissel; Hofmann, Ulrich; Kirch, Henriette; Schummer, Christiana; Van Doren, Davy; Wißler, Mayke

Ključna riječ digitalna pismenost | digitalni sadržaj | informacije i obrada informacija | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija

Sažetak There has been growing interest in applications of digital tools, especially using artificial intelligence (AI) to promote civic engagement in policymaking. At the same time, EU institutions and civil society are keen to strengthen democratic participation in EU policymaking, partly to make this process more accessible to citizens. This study provides evidence for how digital participation tools can promote civic engagement in EU policymaking and the preconditions for doing so. Building on a comprehensive landscape analysis, the study clusters 94 distinct tools from around the world and selects 11 representative cases for in-depth empirical assessment. This approach distinguishes between theoretical potential and practical utility, identifying the preconditions for successful engagement and how tool functionalities can support this. It also gives empirical insights into the current usage of digital tools, their associated advantages and limitations, and the trade-offs that need to be considered when conducting participatory processes. There is a specific focus on the current uses of AI in digital participation tools, alongside an assessment of its potential and risks. Finally, the report outlines concrete policy options ranging from governance prerequisites to procedural considerations and technical alternatives. These options define the features and safeguards required to operationalise the link between citizens' voices and institutional action. If designed correctly, technology can enhance the responsiveness and effectiveness of the European legislative process, and the options offer guidance on how to achieve this.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [EN](#)

Expected impact of the deployment of Automated Vehicles in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-05-2026

Vanjski autor Botsch, Michael; Huber, Werner

Područje politike Industrija | Promet

Ključna riječ automobil | autonomno vozilo | informacije i obrada informacija | kopneni prijevoz | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | održiva pokretljivost | organizacija prijevoza | politika prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ | prometna infrastruktura | sigurnost cestovnog prometa | umjetna inteligencija

Sažetak This study examines the future deployment of Automated Vehicles in the European Union through an analysis combining technological assessment, scenario development, and policy evaluation. Building on recent advances in Artificial Intelligence, Software-Defined Vehicles, and Intelligent Infrastructure, the study develops three scenarios – European Leadership, Selective Strengths and Dependencies, and External Dependence – to explore how Europe's regulatory and industrial position might evolve. These scenarios serve as a framework for assessing policy options related to legislation, deployment, and EU support for research and development.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [EN](#)

Upućivanje radnika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 28-05-2026

Podnositelj MARTINEZ GARZON VICTOR MANUEL

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava koncept upućenih radnika — zaposlenika koje poslodavac šalje na privremeni rad u drugu državu članicu te se opisuje zašto je i na koji je način praksa upućivanja radnika uređena pravom EU-a. U njemu su predstavljeni propisi EU-a čiji je cilj osigurati pošteno tržišno natjecanje pri pružanju usluga preko granica EU-a uz istodobnu zaštitu socijalnih prava upućenih radnika. U zaključku se ističe rad Europskog parlamenta na poticanju reformi kako bi se poboljšali zakonodavstvo i njegova provedba.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Libertà d'impresa, una prospettiva di diritto comparato: Belgio

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 28-05-2026

Vanjski autor EPRS, Comparative Law

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak Questo studio fa parte di un progetto più ampio, il cui scopo è quello di analizzare, nella prospettiva del diritto comparato, la libertà d'impresa in diversi ordinamenti giuridici. Dopo una breve introduzione storica e l'illustrazione del diritto positivo e della giurisprudenza applicabili, vengono esaminati il contenuto, i limiti e la possibile evoluzione di tale libertà. Il presente studio è dedicato alla libertà d'impresa nell'ordinamento giuridico belga. La libertà d'impresa trova il suo equivalente, nel diritto belga, nella libertà d'intraprendere. Essa non è consacrata dalla Costituzione, ma la Corte costituzionale si è dichiarata competente, sulla base degli artt. 10 e 11, a controllare la validità di una legge che determini una lesione del principio di uguaglianza rispetto a tale libertà. Essa ha inoltre valore di legge speciale e si impone alle entità federate, mentre la Corte di cassazione ha riconosciuto che si tratta di un principio di ordine pubblico.

Studija [IT](#)

Options for the responsible governance of research on solar radiation modification

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-05-2026

Podnositelj ERBACH Gregor

Područje politike Okoliš

Ključna riječ biološka raznovrsnost | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | prirodni okoliš | program EU-a

Sažetak Methods to reflect sunlight, known as solar radiation modification (SRM), have received growing attention as a potential complementary approach to address climate change, in addition to reducing greenhouse gas emissions, carbon dioxide (CO₂) removal and adaptation. SRM could lower temperatures by reducing the amount of sunlight that reaches the Earth's surface. In 2024, the EU's Group of Chief Scientific Advisors issued a scientific opinion on SRM, followed in October 2025 by reports from the United Kingdom's (UK's) Royal Society and the French Academy of Sciences. Also that October, an Israeli-US startup received US\$60 million (€51 million) of funding for SRM research and experiments. In May 2025, the UK launched a £56.8 million (€66 million) programme to explore the feasibility, safety and governance of climate cooling approaches. While various international agreements apply to it, there is no comprehensive framework to regulate SRM. It is also unclear which international organisation should be in charge of developing such a framework. The Convention on Biological Diversity decided on a de-facto moratorium on outdoor SRM activities, while the United Nations (UN) Environment Assembly discussed the governance of SRM without reaching a consensus. The EU insists on application of the precautionary principle to SRM and supports related risk assessments. The European Parliament calls for an EU-wide moratorium on the use of SRM and advocates a global SRM governance framework based on a firm stance of non-deployment. This briefing summarises the state of knowledge about various proposed SRM methods and associated risks, explains their potential role in global climate action, gives an overview of the existing rules for SRM research and development, and outlines options for the future governance of SRM research.

Briefing [EN](#)

Women in agriculture in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-05-2026

Podnositelj RUDZITE Guna

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | agrarna politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | poljoprivredno-prehrambena industrija | poljoprivredno-prehrambena industrija | POLJOPRIVREDNO-PREHRAMBENA INDUSTRIJA | prava i slobode | PRAVO | rad žena | rodno osviještena politika | spolna diskriminacija | strategija EU-a | zajednička agrarna politika | zapošljavanje | ZAPOSŁJAVANJE I RADNI UVJETI

Sažetak Women remain under-represented in EU agriculture, particularly as farm managers, while much of their contribution as spouses and unpaid family workers remains invisible and unrecognised. Around one third of EU farms are managed by women, but structural barriers persist in land ownership, inheritance, access to resources, and policymaking. Patrilineal land transfer patterns continue to limit women's access to farmland, EU common agricultural policy (CAP) subsidies, and decision-making roles. Existing data, including Eurostat figures, capture female farm holders but overlook the scale of informal and unpaid labour performed by spouses (mainly women) on farms, resulting in an incomplete picture. Research highlights that the CAP remains largely gender-blind, despite EU commitments to gender equality. The European Parliament has consistently addressed gender equality in agriculture through multiple resolutions, highlighting women's key role in rural economies while calling for more targeted support and better gender-disaggregated data. The proposed multiannual financial framework for the years 2028 to 2034, with its new structure of bringing several sectoral rules under a single legislative framework, would elevate gender equality to a structurally embedded horizontal principle across several EU policy areas, including agriculture – a sector where gender mainstreaming has historically been treated as an afterthought.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Research for TRAN Committee - Pricing of E-Charging for Electric Cars and Onshore Power Supply in Ports

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 28-05-2026

Vanjski autor FIER Sustainable Mobility & Sustainable Ships

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje | Promet | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ akumulator | cijena energije | električna energija | električno vozilo | elektronika i elektrotehnika | elektroprivreda i nuklearna industrija | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | fosilno gorivo | INDUSTRIJA | organizacija prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ

Sažetak This study examines pricing in public EV charging and onshore power supply (OPS), focusing on transparency, comparability, market structure and cost drivers across the EU. It assesses whether prices appear reasonable or potentially excessive and identifies policy options to improve consumer protection, fairness and investment conditions. This document was prepared by FIER Sustainable Mobility at the request of the Committee on Transport and Tourism.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Combating firearms trafficking and other firearms-related offences

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-05-2026

Podnositelj DUMBRAVA Costica

Područje politike Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | ekonomska i socijalna povezanost | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | građanska prava | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno djelo | kazneno pravo | Kohezijski fond | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | obrana | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | trgovina oružjem | vatreno oružje i streljivo

Sažetak The aim of the initiative is to combat firearms trafficking and other firearms-related offences so as to increase citizens' protection against the threat posed by illicit firearms. The impact assessment (IA) identifies three problems relating to the high number of illegal firearms on the EU territory, challenges in cross-border cooperation to fight firearms-related crimes, and insufficient data in this area. It defines four specific objectives linking problem drivers to problems, and consequences. In addition to the baseline scenario, the IA describes four partially overlapping policy options and assesses their social, economic, fundamental rights, digitalisation and youth impacts. Owing to insufficient reliable data, most of the impacts are not quantified. Moreover, the IA seems to rely uncritically on the assumption that enhanced regulation would have greater positive impacts. The regulatory costs are assessed and quantified in more detail, although there are inconsistencies in the presentation of the figures. The IA does not discuss impacts on data protection and privacy, although certain measures may affect both. The IA compares the policy options according to the criteria of effectiveness, efficiency, coherence, and proportionality. However, the methodology is rather confusing and lacks adequate explanation. It is not always clear why an option scores better than another, and stated objectives seem to be taken as evidence of impact. The IA describes a monitoring and evaluation framework, which includes relevant indicators linked with the specific objectives. It also provides for an evaluation study to be carried out no earlier than five years after the deadline for transposition. The IA is based on a broad consultation of relevant stakeholders, whose views are extensively discussed and considered throughout the IA. The lack of comprehensive and reliable data on firearms-related offences and cases is one of the major challenges of the IA. The IA discusses data limitations and, whenever possible, uses qualitative information (case studies) to compensate for the lack of reliable quantitative data. Despite these efforts, data limitations continue to cast doubt over some of the assertions included in the IA. According to the IA, the text was revised to implement the Regulatory Scrutiny Board (RSB) comments from the second opinion (which was positive with reservations), but without providing explanations about what was changed. Some of the shortcomings identified by the RSB have not been fully addressed. For example, the intervention logic described in the IA does not fully justify whether the harmonisation of minimum and maximum penalties would reduce illicit firearms activities. The proposal appears to follow the preferred policy option identified in the IA.

Briefing [EN](#)

Najudaljenije regije

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 27-05-2026

Podnositelj DUPONT Stephanie Micheline Josette Ghislaine | GOUARDERES Frederic

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava poseban status devet najudaljenijih regija Europske unije — državnih područja Francuske, Portugala i Španjolske koja su udaljena od europskog kontinenta i suočavaju se s različitim geografskim, gospodarskim i socijalnim izazovima. U njemu se navode pravna osnova za potporu EU-a, financijski instrumenti i politički okviri kojima EU nadoknađuje ta ograničenja te aktivna uloga Parlamenta u promicanju posebnih potreba tih regija.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Politika zapošljavanja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 27-05-2026

Podnositelj MARTINEZ GARZON VICTOR MANUEL

Područje politike Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju razvoj i ključni elementi politike zapošljavanja EU-a, od njezina nastanka do trenutanih prioriteta. U njemu se navode europska strategija zapošljavanja iz 1997., obveze za poboljšanje tržišta rada iz strategije Europa 2020. i Akcijski plan za provedbu europskog stupa socijalnih prava (2021.), kojim su dodatno povećane ambicije. Države članice zadržavaju primarnu odgovornost za politiku zapošljavanja, ali pravo EU-a ima ulogu u određenim područjima, a EU prati kako se provodi politika zapošljavanja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Pomoć za oporavak za koheziju i europska područja (REACT-EU)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 27-05-2026

Podnositelj GOUARDERES Frederic

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava svrha programa REACT-EU, koji je uspostavljen kao odgovor na pandemiju bolesti COVID-19 i kojim su mobilizirana financijska sredstva za 2021. i 2022. U informativnom članku navode se stajališta institucija EU-a u pregovorima o inicijativi REACT-EU, posebno u pogledu proračuna programa. Posebno je istaknuta uloga Parlamenta u tom procesu, uključujući rad njegova Odbora za regionalni razvoj.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Proposed EU regulation on drug precursors

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 27-05-2026

Podnositelj BAKOWSKI Piotr

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ doping | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | narkotik | ovisnost o drogama | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | trgovina drogom | uredba EU-a | zdravlje

Sažetak In the European Union (EU), trade in drug precursors – substances that may have legitimate commercial or industrial applications but are also used to produce illicit drugs – is governed by two regulations, addressing intra-EU and external trade respectively. These laws seek to prevent the diversion of precursors without hindering the commercial interests of lawful operators. However, the mechanism put in place, based on listing individual substances and imposing strict conditions on their trade, has encountered challenges, particularly as a result of developments in drug markets. To address the concerns confronting the EU framework, several EU policy instruments have announced a revision of the legislation in force. In December 2025, the European Commission presented a proposal that would merge the two regulations. The initiative reflects the European Commission's intention to reduce the administrative burden for operators and national authorities while setting a regulatory framework more adaptable to drug market developments.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Briefing on the 79th World Health Assembly](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 27-05-2026

Podnositelj [POSTU IOANA-ALICE](#)

Područje politike [Javno zdravlje](#)

Ključna riječ [cjepivo](#) | [DRUŠTVENA PITANJA](#) | [EKONOMIJA](#) | [ekonomska politika](#) | [epidemija](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [globalizacija](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE](#) | [MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI](#) | [međunarodni poslovi](#) | [sastanak na vrhu](#) | [strategija EU-a](#) | [Svjetska zdravstvena organizacija](#) | [Ujedinjeni narodi](#) | [zdravlje](#) | [zdravstvena politika](#)

Sažetak This briefing provides information on the 79th World Health Assembly (WHA), held in Geneva, Switzerland, from 18 to 23 May 2026. It explains the functioning of the WHO and the significance of the WHA. It also provides an overview of the key agenda items of the 79th WHA, together with comments and references to measures adopted by the European Parliament and the European Union in relation to the issues addressed during the Assembly. One of the WHO's most important recent achievements is the adoption of the WHO Pandemic Agreement in May 2025. The PABS Annex to the Agreement is currently under negotiation. The Annex is intended to ensure that researchers and pharmaceutical companies have timely access to pathogens in order to accelerate the development of vaccines, treatments, and other medical countermeasures during future pandemics. Once the PABS Annex has been finalised, countries may proceed with the signature and ratification of the Pandemic Agreement.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Pricing of E-Charging for Electric Cars and Onshore Power Supply in Ports](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum 27-05-2026

Vanjski autor [FIER Sustainable Mobility & Sustainable Ships](#)

Područje politike [Energetika](#) | [Industrija](#) | [Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje](#) | [Promet](#) | [Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava](#) | [Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija](#) | [Zaštita potrošača](#)

Ključna riječ [akumulator](#) | [električna energija](#) | [električno vozilo](#) | [elektronika i elektrotehnika](#) | [elektroprivreda i nuklearna industrija](#) | [energetska politika](#) | [ENERGIJA](#) | [INDUSTRIJA](#) | [održiva pokretljivost](#) | [opskrba energijom](#) | [organizacija prijevoza](#) | [politika prijevoza](#) | [PRIJEVOZ](#)

Sažetak This study examines reasonable pricing in public EV charging and onshore power supply (OPS), focusing on transparency, comparability, market structure and cost drivers across the EU. It assesses whether prices appear reasonable or potentially excessive and identifies policy options to improve consumer protection, fairness and investment conditions. This document was prepared by FIER Sustainable Mobility at the request of the Committee on Transport and Tourism.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Tomorrow's Primary Forests: The feasibility of realising novel primary forests in the western part of Europe](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Studija](#)

Datum 26-05-2026

Vanjski autor [Muys, Bart; Nyssen, Bart DG, EPRS](#)

Područje politike [Okoliš](#)

Ključna riječ [biološka raznovrsnost](#) | [ekosustav](#) | [klimatska promjena](#) | [obnova prirode](#) | [OKOLIŠ](#) | [politika okoliša](#) | [POLJOPRIVREDA](#) | [ŠUMARSTVO](#) | [RIBARSTVO](#) | [prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni](#) | [prirodni okoliš](#) | [razvoj šumarstva](#) | [uništavanje okoliša](#) | [zasađena šuma](#) | [šumarstvo](#) | [šumogojstvo](#)

Sažetak Primary forests are large, self-regulating ecosystems of exceptional ecological importance. In Europe, they are rare, fragmented, and pressured by infrastructure, and intensive forestry. Their strict protection is urgent for biodiversity conservation, climate mitigation, and other ecosystem services. Novel Primary Forests (NPFs) are large, self-regulating forests with minimal human intervention under development that offer a strategic way to restore ecological integrity and enhance climate and socio-economic benefits. This study evaluates the feasibility, ecological foundations, and socio-economic conditions for establishing NPFs in western Europe, where only small relics of original primary forests remain. Building on earlier studies, it focuses on areas supporting a contiguous core zone of more than 10 000 hectares unmanaged reserve, forming – together with a buffer zone of low-intensity managed forest – a protected area of more than 70 000 hectares, and embedded in a large socio-economic transition zone. Key criteria were selected and applied to promising regions and National Parks. The study combines literature review, policy analysis, and field assessments to create an evidence-based framework for strategic planning. Examples from Bayerischer Wald-Sumava, Canigou-Canigó, Gerês-Xurés and Hohes Venn-Eifel show feasibility across contexts. Finally, seven policy options are proposed, focusing on innovation, finance, and legal permanence for NPFs. Together, they translate the biodiversity-climate goals of the European Green Deal into an operational framework enabling NPFs to deliver long term benefits for nature conservation, climate mitigation, and adaptation across the EU.

[Studija](#) [EN](#)

[Izvršni sažetak](#) [EN](#)

Drug trafficking in the EU: A growing threat and how the EU tackles it

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-05-2026

Podnositelj LUYTEN KATRIEN

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ doping | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | javno zdravstvo | kazneno pravo | narkotik | organizirani kriminal | ovisnost o drogama | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | PRAVO | trgovina drogom | zdravlje

Sažetak Drug trafficking poses a growing threat to citizens' wellbeing, and to EU security and the economy. As one of the primary revenue streams for organised crime, it fuels violence, corruption and instability – with over half of the EU's most dangerous criminal networks deeply involved. The EU's affluent consumer base sustains demand, while its internal market, extensive transport networks and open borders make it an attractive destination for illicit drugs. Over the past decade, the scale and sophistication of drug trafficking operations have grown exponentially, with criminal networks exploiting global supply chains, digital platforms and socioeconomic weaknesses to expand their operations. The impact is considerable. Beyond generating massive criminal profits, drug trafficking harms public health, undermines communities and undermines the legal economy, e.g. through money-laundering or corruption. Moreover, the drugs trade incites violence and other criminal activity, causes environmental damage, erodes democratic institutions and strengthens corruption, threatening the rule of law. In response, the EU has adopted a multi-faceted strategy, combining law enforcement, judicial cooperation, prevention and global partnerships. The European Parliament has been instrumental in shaping legislation, securing funding and pushing for accountability. Recent policies – such as the EU drugs strategy and EU action plan against drug trafficking – reflect a proactive and adaptive approach, while EU Justice and Home Affairs agencies play a critical role in intelligence-sharing and cross-border operations. Drug markets are rapidly changing and are increasingly sophisticated, driven by globalisation, digitalisation, and increased violence. The EU is fighting back with a strategy and actions focused on law enforcement, international cooperation, and prevention. But the challenge is growing: globalised, digital, and more violent – and the EU is aware of the need to adopt a proactive and adaptive approach. Success in the fight against drug trafficking depends on sustained cooperation between EU institutions, law enforcement and other national authorities, civil society, businesses, and international partners to cut supply, reduce demand, and protect European citizens.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

The Republic of Korea after political transition: Domestic and external shifts

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-05-2026

Podnositelj JOCHHEIM Ulrich

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Azija i Oceanija | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Koreja (Južna) | POLITIKA | politički okvir | strateško partnerstvo (EU) | vladavina prava | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Since the establishment of democracy in 1987, the Republic of Korea (RoK) has become one of the most vibrant democracies in its region; it has also turned into one of the leading countries in many advanced technologies. Since the establishment of diplomatic relations between the EU and the RoK in 1963, relations have gained strongly in momentum, as visible through the upgrading of the bilateral relationship to a Strategic Partnership in 2010, the entry into force of a bilateral Free Trade Agreement in 2011 and more recently the conclusion of a Digital Trade Agreement and of a Defence and Security Partnership. South Korea's support to Ukraine in its fight against Russia's aggression has been very substantial, as both the EU and the RoK appreciate the reliability of their partner in a global context marked by rising uncertainties, also in the immediate neighbourhood of South Korea.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

Support for films from smaller Member States

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-05-2026

Vanjski autor Cathrin Helen BENGESSER

Područje politike Kultura | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ audiovizualna industrija | audiovizualna proizvodnja | EUROPSKA UNIJA | filmska industrija | izgrađivanje Europe | komunikacije | konkurentnost | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | organizacija poslovanja | POSLOVANJE | KONKURENCIJA | program EU-a

[Briefing EN](#)

Looking ahead: the future of film financing

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 26-05-2026

Vanjski autor Tim RAATS

Područje politike Kultura | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ audiovizualna industrija | audiovizualna proizvodnja | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | filmska industrija | izgrađivanje Europe | komunikacije | kultura i religija | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | potpora EU-a | program EU-a | umjetničko zvanje

[Briefing EN](#)

Zajedničko razvrstavanje prostornih jedinica za statistiku (NUTS)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj DUPONT Stephanie Micheline Josette Ghislaine | GOUARDERES Frederic

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava zajedničko razvrstavanje prostornih jedinica EU-a za statistiku, poznato kao „NUTS”. Opisuje se hijerarhijski sustav na tri razine, navodi se kako se definiraju prostorne jedinice i kako se određuje njihova veličina te se objašnjava postupak izmjene razvrstavanja. Opisuje se i uloga Parlamenta u nadzoru i oblikovanju okvira NUTS, na kojem se temelje regionalna statistika i kohezijska politika EU-a (glavna politika EU-a za regionalna ulaganja).

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Financiranje transeuropskih mreža

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj MAQUET Marianne Simonne Eva | STRNAD MESKO Maja

Područje politike Energetika | Promet | Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU financira razvoj transeuropskih mreža odnosno velikih prometnih i energetskih mreža te mreža digitalne infrastrukture koje povezuju države članice. U njemu se opisuje Instrument za povezivanje Europe (CEF) odnosno glavni instrument za financiranje, i opisuje način odabira i financiranja projekata. Utvrđuje se proračun za razdoblje od 2021. do 2027. i navode pojedinosti o dodatnim izvorima financiranja: sredstva iz strukturnog fonda, potpora Europske investicijske banke (EIB) ili doprinosi iz privatnog sektora. Objašnjava se i uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju prioriteta i nadzoru ulaganja u transeuropske mreže.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zajednička sigurnosna i obrambena politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj KRENTZ OLIVER

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što je zajednička sigurnosna i obrambena politika (ZSOP) i kako funkcionira te se opisuje kako se njome upravlja. U njemu se daje pregled glavnih politika obuhvaćenih ZSOP-om i njihovih ciljeva, kao i načina na koji su se one razvile posljednjih godina, posebno kao odgovor na rusku invaziju na Ukrajinu. Razmatraju se i ključni ciljevi misija i operacija ZSOP-a, kao i uloga Europskog parlamenta u nadzoru i doprinosu toj politici.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Cestovni promet: usklađivanje zakonskih odredbi

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj PERNICE Davide

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuju mjere koje je EU poduzeo kako bi u najvećoj mogućoj mjeri uskladio zakonodavstvo kojim se uređuje cestovni promet u EU-u. Stvaranje jedinstvenog europskog tržišta za cestovni promet nije moguće bez usklađivanja relevantnih zakonskih odredbi koje su na snazi u državama EU-a. Europska unija usvojila je fiskalne, tehničke, administrativne i socijalne mjere. Ovaj informativni članak obuhvaća pravni okvir, njegove ciljeve i postignuća te ulogu Parlamenta u oblikovanju pravila.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Europski socijalni fond plus

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj NAVARRA Cecilia

Područje politike Socijalna politika

Sažetak Ovaj informativni članak prikazuje Europski socijalni fond plus (ESF+) i njegovu povijest. U njemu se objašnjava kako je revidiran Europski socijalni fond, prvotno uspostavljen radi poboljšanja mogućnosti zapošljavanja, u skladu s kretanjima u nacionalnom gospodarstvu i zapošljavanju te razvojem političkih prioriteta EU-a, kao što su zelena i digitalna tranzicija. ESF+ danas je glavni instrument EU-a za potporu zapošljavanju i socijalnoj uključenosti u EU-u.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Socijalno osiguranje u drugim državama članicama EU-a

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj NAVARRA Cecilia

Područje politike Socijalna politika

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako funkcionira koordinacija socijalne sigurnosti u EU-u i kako se razvijala tijekom vremena. Koordinacijom sustava socijalne sigurnosti olakšava se slobodno kretanje osoba unutar EU-a. Nakon što je 2010. provedena temeljita reforma zakonodavstva u tom području, Komisija je u okviru svojeg paketa mjera za mobilnost radne snage iz 2016. predložila dodatnu reformu sustava kako bi se prilagodio suvremenim gospodarskim i socijalnim okolnostima u EU-u. Glavni projekt koji je trenutačno na dnevnom redu Komisije u tom području uspostava je europske iskaznice socijalne sigurnosti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

'Widening' Indicator: Leveraging the potential for inclusive European research and innovation

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj VÄLJAMÄE ALEKSANDER

Vanjski autor Veugelers, Reinhilde

Područje politike Istraživačka politika

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | istraživanje i intelektualno vlasništvo | izgrađivanje Europe | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | otvorene inovacije | potpora EU-a | program EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija

Sažetak The EU's Horizon Europe framework programme promotes European innovation. The current Horizon Europe programme uses 'Widening' measures to target Member States, support their capacity to innovate, close gaps between EU countries and move towards performance convergence. This study provides a framework and associated indicator options for establishing a systemic 'Widening 2.0' methodology which could prove instrumental in discussing post-Horizon Europe 'widening' support measures. It is based on assessment of research and innovation indicators of targeted 'widening' countries, looking at the economic and research impact that Horizon Europe may have had between 2018 and 2025

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [EN](#)

Venezuela at a crossroads: Transition towards democracy or a new form of authoritarianism?

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj JUTTEN Marc

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Amerika | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | Sjedinjene Američke Države | Venezuela | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The US military intervention in Venezuela, and the capture and extradition of Nicolás Maduro and his wife in January 2026, meant a window of opportunity had opened for the democratic transition of the South American country. However, almost half a year after that intervention, the domestic political, economic and social situation under acting President Delcy Rodríguez remains critical. Moreover, Rodríguez did not commit to a clear roadmap for free and fair elections, and the Amnesty Law has not resulted in the unconditional release of all prisoners. The European Parliament recently criticised the failure of this law, and supports the continuation of targeted sanctions until a credible roadmap towards free and fair elections is established, and fundamental human rights are fully restored.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

Plenary round-up – May 2026

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj FERGUSON CLARE | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Ključna riječ demokracija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | nagrada za dostignuća u kulturi | POLITIKA | politički okvir | počast | strategija EU-a | uspostava mira | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika

Sažetak The highlight of the May 2026 plenary session was the first conferral ceremony for the European Order of Merit, honouring individuals' outstanding contributions to the European project and reaffirming the Union's shared values and commitment to solidarity, democracy and peace. Another key moment of the session was question time with Kaja Kallas, Vice-President of the Commission and High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, where the EU strategy to address the current crises in the Middle East was discussed. On foreign affairs and security, Parliament debated Europe's response to reduced United States military deployments in Europe, particularly on the Union's Eastern flank, in light of recent US decisions. Members also addressed political repression and the humanitarian situation in Cuba, as well as the Azerbaijani Parliament's decision to suspend cooperation with the European Parliament. In addition, Parliament commemorated the genocide of Armenians and Greeks in Pontos and Asia Minor. Debates related to economic resilience, competitiveness and preparedness focused on EU cybersecurity and preparedness in view of advanced AI systems, as well as the urgent need to deliver on the single market to provide certainty and predictability for European businesses and quality jobs. Members also discussed sustainable financing of EU priorities through a new EU own resource linked to the online gambling and betting services sector. Further debates covered European solidarity in securing access to medicines in a shifting geopolitical context, the Union's preparedness for health emergencies following the case of the MV Hondius and the hantavirus spread, recent proposals to fight poverty in the EU, and the need to reduce work-related fatalities. Parliament furthermore debated the recruitment of children by organised crime and the vehicle attack on pedestrians in Modena, with a focus on protecting public spaces and preventing violence. There were debates following the presentation of the fertilisers action plan, and on the need to adapt the EU legal framework on sustainable biofuels.

[Kratki prikaz EN](#)

[Kratki prikaz EN](#)

Recognition of femicide in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-05-2026

Podnositelj ZAMFIR Ionel

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | ljudska prava | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | ravnopravnost spolova | rodno uvjetovano nasilje | sociologija | spolno nasilje | ZNANOST

Sažetak Over a thousand women are killed in the EU each year in circumstances that often point to a gender-related motive, and the perpetrators are most commonly intimate partners or family members. Data collected by a number of EU Member States on female homicides show no consistent downward trend, despite a range of measures aimed at combating gender-based violence. Widely publicised cases of femicide have highlighted systemic failures in prevention and victim protection, and have driven legislative reforms in several Member States. These include the introduction of femicide as an aggravating circumstance alongside measures on prevention, victim support and data collection. Experts recommend avoiding an exclusive focus on harsher criminal penalties and instead implementing a comprehensive approach that addresses the root causes of femicide, strengthening prevention efforts, improving victim protection, enhancing data collection and raising public awareness. At the EU level, existing legislative and non-legislative measures address gender-based violence more broadly but do not specifically recognise femicide as a distinct crime. The European Parliament has therefore urged for its formal recognition at EU level, arguing that this would improve legal clarity, data comparability and the effectiveness of prevention and protection measures.

[Briefing EN](#)

[Briefing EN](#)

Multimodal digital mobility services

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 21-05-2026

Podnositelj KISS Monika | KOHL Linda Christine

Područje politike Promet

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | održiva pokretljivost | OKOLIŠ | onečišćenje motornim vozilima | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | politika prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša

Sažetak Multimodal digital mobility services (MDMS) are digital platforms that integrate transport modes such as rail, buses, bikes, taxis and car-sharing into a single interface for planning, booking and payment. MDMS aim to improve convenience, journey choice and cost efficiency, while supporting more sustainable and integrated mobility across Europe. The EU considers MDMS to be a strategic component of the Green Deal and the sustainable and smart mobility strategy to reduce emissions and strengthen the transport Single Market. Key policy tools include the Directive on Intelligent Transport Systems (ITS), the European mobility data space, and initiatives promoting interoperable data and seamless multimodal travel. Major policy debates focus on data sharing, interoperability, integrated ticketing, passenger rights, liability for disruptions, and platform governance. The Multimodal Passenger Mobility Forum highlighted challenges around FRAND (fair, reasonable and non-discriminatory) principles, self-preferencing, enforcement, data protection and data quality requirements. A Eurobarometer survey shows that many users still find multimodal booking difficult due to fragmented systems, poor connections, higher costs and uncertainty about transfers. Stakeholders are divided, with transport operators resisting mandatory data and ticketing access, while digital platforms support stronger interoperability and openness. Consumer and environmental groups generally support MDMS for improving transparency, competition, and shifting demand towards low-emission transport. Researchers consider MDMS promising but not fully mature, pointing to persistent issues in interoperability, technical standards, cybersecurity, and governance. Overall, effective MDMS deployment requires balanced regulation, harmonised standards, investment in infrastructure, and strong public-private coordination.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Navigating the RRF's final phase: European Commission's roadmap for completing the national recovery and resilience plans

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 21-05-2026

Podnositelj MILEUSNIC MARIN

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ državna potpora | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska nezavisnost | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | ekonomski oporavak | EUROPSKA UNIJA | gospodarsko stanje | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | program EU-a

Sažetak The Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), established in 2021 as a response to the COVID-19 crisis under the temporary Next Generation EU recovery instrument, is entering its critical final phase. With over €405 billion already disbursed to Member States – out of the €577 billion available in grants and loans – the priority now is to ensure that all the outstanding milestones and targets (implementing steps) linked to investment and reform measures featured in the Member States' national recovery and resilience plans are completed by 31 August 2026, and that the remaining payments are made by the end of 2026 at the latest. To support this final stretch, the European Commission issued its closing RRF guidelines on 4 May 2026.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Opći pregled razvojne politike

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 21-05-2026

Podnositelj HERGADEN MALTE FREDERIK

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava razvojna politika EU-a, koja je u središtu njegovih vanjskih politika. U njemu se predstavlja uloga razvojne politike EU-a u suočavanju s globalnim izazovima, opisuje se kako razvojna politika EU-a doprinosi provedbi UN-ova Programa održivog razvoja do 2030. te se ističe njezina važnost u naporima za smanjenje i, u konačnici, iskorjenjivanje siromaštva. U članku se predstavlja i položaj EU-a kao najvećeg svjetskog pružatelja razvojne pomoći te glavna načela, pravna osnova i instrumenti na kojima se temelji njegovo djelovanje.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[EU accession to the European Convention on Human Rights: 2023 draft accession agreement](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 21-05-2026

Vanjski autor KENNEDY, Harriet Rose

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | ljudska prava | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | međunarodni sporazum | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | pravni sustav EU-a | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika

Sažetak Since the entry into force of the Lisbon Treaty in 2009, the European Union has been under a clear legal obligation to accede to the European Convention on Human Rights (ECHR). More than a decade later, that obligation remains unfulfilled. Consequently, while individuals may bring applications before the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) against EU Member States, when an EU Member State violates their human rights, they cannot bring applications directly against the EU itself. The EU's accession to the ECHR raises complex constitutional and institutional questions, particularly concerning the autonomy of EU law, the essential characteristics of the EU legal order and the jurisdiction of the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU). In 2013, a draft accession agreement was negotiated between the EU and the Council of Europe. However, in its landmark Opinion 2/13, the CJEU found that the draft agreement was incompatible with EU law. Accession negotiations resumed in 2020, culminating in a revised draft accession agreement in 2023. While the revised text appears to address all the objections raised by the CJEU in Opinion 2/13, questions remain, particularly in relation to the scope of the CJEU's jurisdiction in cases concerning the EU's common foreign and security policy. In September 2024, the CJEU delivered two rulings that may resolve the outstanding issues concerning the scope of its jurisdiction. Subsequently, in November 2025, the European Commission requested an advisory opinion from the CJEU on the compatibility of the 2023 draft agreement with EU law. That procedure is currently pending.

Briefing [EN](#)

[EU-Mexico trade and investment relations](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 21-05-2026

Podnositelj MACSAI GYORGYI

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Međunarodna trgovina

Ključna riječ Amerika | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Meksiko | međunarodna trgovina | međunarodna trgovina | međunarodno partnerstvo EU-a | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | trgovina | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika | uvoz EU-a | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak EU-Mexico trade in both goods and services continued to grow in 2025 and reached an all-time high of €86.8 billion in goods and €29.7 billion in services. Rising EU imports of goods from Mexico compensated for a slight decrease in exports, and reversed the trend of a growing trade surplus, which still amounts to €19.1 billion in favour of the EU. Mexico ranks as the EU's 11th most important trade partner, with a share of 1.7 % of total EU trade with the world, while the EU ranks third on the list of Mexico's main trade partners, with a share of 6.7 %, slightly lower than in 2024.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Industrial Accelerator Act](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj WIDUTO Agnieszka

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija

Ključna riječ bruto domaći proizvod | EKONOMIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | INDUSTRIJA | industrijska politika EU-a | industrijsko ustrojstvo i politika | konkurentnost | OKOLIŠ | organizacija poslovanja | politika okoliša | POSLOVANJE | KONKURENCIJA | pravo EU-a | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | smanjenje emisija plina | uredba EU-a

Sažetak The Commission published the Industrial Accelerator Act (IAA) legislative proposal on 4 March 2026. Its aim is to strengthen EU competitiveness and industrial resilience in the face of global pressures. The IAA would set a target to increase the share of all industrial manufacturing to 20 % of EU GDP by 2035 (up from 14.3 % in 2024). The key sectors covered by the proposed act include energy-intensive industries, net-zero technologies and the automotive industry. The proposal would also introduce measures to apply 'Made in EU' and low-carbon preferences in public procurement and public support schemes, set conditions on foreign direct investment (FDI), launch industrial acceleration areas to boost manufacturing, and simplify permitting processes for industrial manufacturing projects.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Comparing EU institutions' positions on a new legal framework for innovative companies

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj FERNANDES MEENAKSHI | HALLAK ISSAM

Područje politike Europska dodana vrijednost

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | klasifikacija poduzeća | mala i srednja poduzeća | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA

Sažetak This briefing presents a comparative assessment of the European Parliament's resolution with recommendations to the European Commission on the 28th regime, adopted on 20 January 2026; and the European Commission's proposal for a 28th regime corporate legal framework presented on 18 March 2026. While the two institutions are well aligned on the broad objectives of the initiative, there are notable divergences in the proposed measures. First, the scope of eligible companies following the Commission's proposal is broad without ensuring a clear and consistent definition across the EU. Although all limited liability companies – including publicly listed entities – would be eligible for registration as 28th regime companies, only a subset would qualify for a 'simplified procedure' in the event of insolvency, on the basis of criteria to be determined at Member State level. Second, the proposed 'dual-track' digital registration system would accommodate only a limited range of actions. Third, the Commission proposal does not provide for the establishment of a specialised dispute resolution mechanism. While seeking to address the fragmentation of corporate legal frameworks in the European Union, the Commission proposal could potentially introduce new sources of fragmentation with detrimental impacts for innovative companies – through a more uneven and less predictable business environment across the EU – and for investors, through reduced access to comprehensive, centralised information and lower legal certainty. The European added value of the Commission's proposal could be limited by these impacts, which could hinder cross-border investment and the scale-up of innovative companies in the EU.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Ujedinjena Kraljevina

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj SEBAG CLOTILDE CHANTAL CLAUDIE

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava razvoj odnosa između EU-a i Ujedinjene Kraljevine nakon Brexita te se opisuje pravni okvir kojim se uređuju ti odnosi. U njemu su predstavljeni ključni politički i institucijski događaji, uključujući sastanak na vrhu Ujedinjene Kraljevine i EU-a 19. svibnja 2025., na kojem je uspostavljeno novo strateško partnerstvo nakon „ponovnog uspostavljanja” odnosa EU-a i Ujedinjene Kraljevine uslijed općih izbora u Ujedinjenoj Kraljevini 2024., te uloga Europskog parlamenta i Parlamentarne skupštine za partnerstvo EU-a i Ujedinjene Kraljevine u poticanju dijaloga.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zrakoplovna sigurnost

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj STRNAD MESKO Maja

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje okvir EU-a za sigurnost civilnog zrakoplovstva te se pojašnjavaju razvoj zajedničkih sigurnosnih pravila, uloga Agencije Europske unije za sigurnost zračnog prometa (EASA) i suradnja s međunarodnim organizacijama, kao što je Međunarodna organizacija civilnog zrakoplovstva. Ističu se i ključni mehanizmi za praćenje i provedbu sigurnosnih standarda, međunarodna suradnja i nedavne inicijative kao što su jedinstveno europsko nebo i Strategija EU-a za dronove.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Kontrola ribarstva

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj POPESCU Irina

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU osigurava usklađenost s pravilima u okviru svoje zajedničke ribarstvene politike (ZRP) putem svojeg sustava kontrole ribarstva. Taj sustav mora dobro funkcionirati kako bi pravila ZRP-a bila učinkovita. Države članice odgovorne su za kontrolu svojih ribolovnih i povezanih aktivnosti, a Komisija provjerava kako ispunjavaju svoje obveze.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zračni promet: zaštita civilnog zračnog prometa

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 20-05-2026

Podnositelj DEBYSER Ariane

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU štiti civilno zrakoplovstvo od terorizma i nezakonitog ometanja. U njemu se opisuju zajednički sigurnosni standardi koji se primjenjuju na sve zračne luke, zračne prijevoznike i operatore u EU-u, uključujući pravila o pregledu putnika i tereta, kibernetičkoj sigurnosti i zaštiti podataka. Ta se pravila redovito ažuriraju kako bi se uzeli u obzir novi rizici, a države članice, Komisija i Parlament imaju ulogu u njihovu oblikovanju, provedbi i nadzoru. Države članice zadržavaju pravo na primjenu strožih mjera.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Research for the AGRI Committee - The Bioeconomy in the Agriculture of the Future: Its role in Promoting Farms' Economic Sustainability

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 20-05-2026

Vanjski autor Assoc. Prof. Pavla VRABCOVÁ, Ph.D., Associate professor, Technical University of Liberec
Assoc. Prof. Miroslav HÁJEK, Ph.D., Associate professor, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague
Assoc. Prof. Hana URBANCOVÁ, Ph.D., DBA, Director, Czech Academy of Agricultural Sciences
Prof. Lukáš ČECHURA, Ph.D., Dean, Czech University of Life Sciences Prague

Područje politike Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | obnovljivi prirodni izvori | održiva poljoprivreda | održivi razvoj | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO | RIBARSTVO | poljoprivrednik | potpora poljoprivredi | prirodni okoliš | strategija EU-a | sustavi poljoprivrednoga gospodarstva | zeleno gospodarstvo

Sažetak This study was prepared by the Policy Department at the request of the Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development (AGRI). It examines the bioeconomy's role in future EU agriculture, focusing on promoting farms' economic sustainability. The paper analyses policy frameworks, successful circular models, and trends in biomass valorisation to identify strategies for income diversification. Finally, it provides policy options to boost bioeconomy initiatives and strengthen value chains within the European farming sector.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PT](#), [PL](#)

At a glance note for the Research for the AGRI Committee - The Bioeconomy in the Agriculture of the Future: Its role in Promoting Farms' Economic Sustainability

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-05-2026

Vanjski autor Pavla VRABCOVÁ, Miroslav HÁJEK, Hana URBANCOVÁ, Lukáš ČECHURA

Područje politike Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | biomasa | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomski razvoj | gospodarsko stanje | kružno gospodarstvo | održiva poljoprivreda | održivi razvoj | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO | RIBARSTVO | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA | ISTRAŽIVANJE | regije i regionalna politika | seoski razvoj | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | zeleno gospodarstvo

Sažetak This study was prepared by the Policy Department at the request of the Committee on Agriculture and Rural Development (AGRI). It examines the bioeconomy's role in future EU agriculture, focusing on promoting farms' economic sustainability. The paper analyses policy frameworks, successful circular models, and trends in biomass valorisation to identify strategies for income diversification. Finally, it provides policy options to boost bioeconomy initiatives and strengthen value chains within the European farming sector.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Fighting drug trafficking in the Caribbean and the eastern Pacific

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 19-05-2026

Podnositelj JUTTEN Marc

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Amerika | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Karipski otoci | kazneno pravo | ljudska prava | međunarodno pravo | međunarodno pravo | politička geografija | prava i slobode | PRAVO | Sjedinjene Američke Države | trgovina drogom | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Since September 2025, the United States has been combating drug trafficking in the Caribbean and eastern Pacific, including through the use of lethal military force against alleged drug trafficking boats coming from Latin America and the Caribbean. These operations, which have reportedly caused at least 185 fatalities, have drawn criticism from international players and legal experts, who argue that they violate international law and human rights. As the EU is hit by unprecedented quantities of drugs, it is stepping up its cooperation with Latin America to combat narcotrafficking through a variety of programmes and international cooperation agreements.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Politika u području istraživanja i tehnološkog razvoja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 19-05-2026

Podnositelj MAQUET Marianne Simonne Eva | RICHARD--ROMEI VALENTINA LAURANA

Područje politike Istraživačka politika

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku pojašnjava se politika EU-a u području istraživanja i tehnološkog razvoja, kojom se podupiru znanstvena izvrsnost, inovacije i globalna konkurentnost. Ta politika počiva na ranom europskom zakonodavstvu, a 80-ih godina prošloga stoljeća proširena je europskim okvirnim programima za istraživanje. Obzor Europa glavni je program EU-a za financiranje istraživanja i inovacija za razdoblje 2021.–2027. čiji proračun iznosi 93,5 milijarde eura.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

The spread of AI companions and the challenges they generate

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 19-05-2026

Podnositelj NEGREIRO ACHIAGA Maria Del Mar

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | komunikacije | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | osobni podaci | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | umjetna inteligencija | uredba EU-a | virtualna zajednica | zaštita podataka | zaštita privatnosti

Sažetak AI companions are chatbots powered by large language models (LLMs) designed for personalised, emotionally engaging interactions. The popularity of AI companion platforms, such as Character.AI and Replika, has grown rapidly in recent years. These systems interact in ways that closely resemble human relationships, allowing users to customise their companions and develop strong emotional attachments. While some of the challenges they pose overlap with those associated with generic AI chatbots, AI companions raise additional concerns. Children are particularly vulnerable, with reports of exposure to sexualised conversations and prompts to engage in self-harm or suicide, highlighting the need for stronger safeguards. However, to date, few countries have put forward specific legislation for this. The EU has no specific laws for AI companions, although existing legislative frameworks like the AI Act, the Digital Services Act and the General Data Protection Regulation may apply.

Briefing [EN](#)

AI image generation and the spread of online child sexual abuse material

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 19-05-2026

Podnositelj NEGREIRO ACHIAGA Maria Del Mar

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ dezinformacija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | komunikacije | kultura i religija | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | pedofilija | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | PRAVO | računalna grafika | spolno nasilje | umjetna inteligencija | vizualna umjetnost

Sažetak Artificial intelligence (AI) is not a harmless technology: it can be misused by users to create illegal content. One major concern is the creation and dissemination of online child sexual abuse deepfakes. Recent reports have shown a significant increase in AI-generated child sexual abuse material (CSAM), raising questions about how to stop it. A new provision in the EU AI Act will forbid the generation of CSAM from 2 December 2026.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Paving the way to EU Enlargement: Assessing economic trends and future prospects

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj CENTRONE MARCO | FERNANDES MEENAKSHI | IOANNIDES Isabelle

Područje politike Europska dodana vrijednost | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomski rast | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | EUROPSKA UNIJA | globalizacija | gospodarsko stanje | izgrađivanje Europe | lanac opskrbe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | proširenje Unije | rusko-ukrajinsko pitanje | svjetska ekonomija | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika

Sažetak Russia's war of aggression against Ukraine created renewed momentum for EU enlargement. As the European Parliament highlights, enlargement is a key driver for long-term stability, security and economic development. Economic output per person has increased over the past two decades across the Western Balkans, Georgia, Moldova and Ukraine. However, convergence with the EU remains low. Without stronger reform and investment, full convergence and integration could be delayed by several decades. Foreign direct investment as a share of gross national product is generally higher in the enlargement countries examined than in the EU, but not consistently directed to sectors that support long-term growth. Trade integration with the EU has deepened significantly, supported by existing agreements. The EU remains the main trade partner for the enlargement countries examined, and has benefited from these relations, including agricultural trade with Ukraine. Trade patterns across countries and sectors remain uneven, and exposure to other global actors, particularly China, has increased in some cases. Enlargement countries perform well in terms of digital infrastructure. However, significant gaps remain in regulatory frameworks and innovation capacity, which is critical to adopting artificial intelligence. Progress in aligning with the EU acquis and deeper integration into the EU market and programmes could support increased trade and investment, while contributing to faster economic convergence.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Europske grupacije za teritorijalnu suradnju (EGTS)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj DUPONT Stephanie Micheline Josette Ghislaine | GOUARDERES Frederic

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku objašnjava se svrha Europskih grupacija za teritorijalnu suradnju (EGTS), pravnog instrumenta za olakšavanje prekogranične, transnacionalne i međuregionalne suradnje država članica ili njihovih regionalnih i lokalnih vlasti. Donosi se djelokrug rada EGTS-ova i prikaz njihova ustroja. U zadnjem dijelu objašnjava se uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju i jačanju tog instrumenta.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Fond za pravednu tranziciju

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj GOUARDERES Frederic

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava što se želi postići Fondom za pravednu tranziciju, financijskim instrumentom u okviru kohezijske politike EU-a kojim se podupiru područja koja se u tranziciji prema klimatskoj neutralnosti suočavaju sa socioekonomskim problemima. Pojašnjava se zašto je Fond osnovan te kako se njime upravlja i kako se financira. Naposljetku, opisuje se i uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju Fonda za pravednu tranziciju, uključujući njegovu ulogu u pregovorima o uredbi o uspostavi Fonda.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zajednička poljoprivredna politika (ZPP) i Ugovor

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | MAJERCZYK MAGDALENA

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom informativnom članku predstavlja se osnivanje zajedničke poljoprivredne politike (ZPP) i njezina osnova u Ugovorima. Razmatra se zašto je ZPP uspostavljen, koja je njegova svrha danas i kako su se njegovi ciljevi s vremenom proširili. Zatim se raspravlja o tome kako se donose odluke o poljoprivrednoj politici i tko ih donosi te se nakon toga daje pregled načina na koji je Europski parlament utjecao na ZPP i zakonodavnim i nezakonodavnim sredstvima.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Unutarnje tržište: opća načela

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj PIERDONATI Costanza

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju opća načela unutarnjeg tržišta, najvećeg jedinstvenog tržišta na svijetu. To područje obuhvaća slobodno kretanje robe, usluga, ljudi i kapitala. Potiče prosperitet otvaranjem radnih mjesta, stvaranjem poslovnih prilika i promicanjem europskih standarda na globalnoj razini. EU je predan uklanjanju svih preostalih prepreka jedinstvenom tržištu kako bi poduzeća i građani mogli u potpunosti iskoristiti njegove prednosti. U ovom se informativnom članku također objašnjava uloga Parlamenta u njegovu razvoju.

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-
u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Strukturna pomoć u ribarstvu

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 18-05-2026

Podnositelj POPESCU Irina

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU osigurava financijska sredstva za sektor ribarstva u okviru svoje ribarstvene politike. Opisuje se razvoj financiranja ribarstva od samih početaka 1970. te se predstavlja trenutnačni program financiranja — Europski fond za pomorstvo, ribarstvo i akvakulturu (EFPPA). Zatim su predstavljeni prioriteti i ciljevi EFPPA-e te raščlamba njegova proračuna za razdoblje 2021.–2027. U zaključku se ističe rad Europskog parlamenta na oblikovanju okvira za financiranje.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Sporazum Svjetske trgovinske organizacije o poljoprivredi

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj COSTES SARAH MADELEINE RÉGINE PIERRETTE | ROSSI Rachele

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava Sporazum o poljoprivredi, kojim se utvrđuju pravila Svjetske trgovinske organizacije za trgovinu poljoprivrednim proizvodima i poljoprivredne subvencije te opisuje kako se razvijao tijekom godina. U njemu se navodi i kako se Sporazumom o poljoprivredi nastoji poboljšati pristup tržištu te se objašnjava njegova uloga u reformi poljoprivrednih subvencija na globalnoj razini, uključujući učinak koji je to imalo na zajedničku poljoprivrednu politiku EU-a (ZPP).

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Neizravno oporezivanje

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj ANGERER Jost | CAPPELLETTI ALESSIA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako Europska unija koordinira neizravno oporezivanje, prvenstveno porez na dodanu vrijednost (PDV) i trošarine na alkohol, duhan i energiju. Ti se porezi obračunavaju na prodaju robe i usluga, a ne na dohodak, te čine znatan udio javnih prihoda u svim državama članicama. EU utvrđuje zajedničke minimalne stope i pravila kako bi se spriječila narušavanja unutarnjeg tržišta prouzročena oporezivanjem. Nedavnim reformama nastojalo se prilagoditi PDV digitalnom gospodarstvu i premostiti „jaz PDV-a“, odnosno gubitak prihoda zbog prijevara i neusklađenosti. Druge nedavne aktivnosti također su bile usmjerene na usklađivanje trošarina na alkohol, duhan i energiju. U pogledu zakonodavstva o PDV-u i trošarinama Parlament ima samo savjetodavnu ulogu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Odredbe o cestovnom prometu i sigurnosti

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj PERNICE Davide

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava način na koji EU nastoji učiniti ceste sigurnijima, pri čemu je dugoročni cilj broj smrtnih slučajeva na cestama do 2050. smanjiti na nulu. Obuhvaća pravila EU-a o standardima sigurnosti vozila, prijevozu životinja i opasnih tvari, inteligentnim prometnim sustavima, sigurnosti cestovne infrastrukture i prekograničnim prometnim prekršajima. Objašnjava se i uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju zakonodavstva EU-a o sigurnosti na cestama.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Uzajamno priznavanje diploma](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj ATHANASIADIS Georgios

Područje politike Obrazovanje | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako se okvirom EU-a za uzajamno priznavanje diploma i stručnih kvalifikacija podupire jedinstveno tržište tako što se osobama sa stručnim kvalifikacijama omogućuje preseljenje, osnivanje poduzeća i pružanje usluga unutar EU-a. U nastavku se donosi pregled pravne osnove, glavnih sustava priznavanja, nedavnih događaja i uloge Europskog parlamenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Slobodno kretanje radnika](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj MARTINEZ GARZON VICTOR MANUEL

Područje politike Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija | Zapošljavanje

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava slobodno kretanje, jedna od četiriju temeljnih sloboda zajamčenih građanima EU-a. To uključuje pravo radnika da se presele u drugu državu članicu EU-a i borave u njoj, dok članovi njihovih obitelji imaju jednako pravo da uđu u tu državu i nastane se s njima. Nakon toga pojedinci imaju pravo raditi pod istim uvjetima kao i lokalni državljani, čime se osigurava pravedno postupanje pri zapošljavanju, plaći i radnim uvjetima. Međutim, neka ograničenja mogu se primjenjivati na uloge u javnoj upravi ili nacionalnoj sigurnosti. Kako bi se ta prava poštovala, Europsko nadzorno tijelo za rad (ELA) ima ključnu ulogu u provedbi pravila EU-a o mobilnosti radne snage i koordinaciji sustava socijalne sigurnosti te pruža smjernice i potporu, posebno za upućene radnike (koje poslodavac privremeno šalje u drugu državu članicu EU-a).

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Zajednička prometna politika: pregled](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj PERNICE Davide

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava zajednička prometna politika, koja je već više od 30 godina jedna od zajedničkih politika EU-a. Usporedno s otvaranjem prometnih tržišta i stvaranjem transeuropske prometne mreže, (TEN-T) model „održive mobilnosti” dobit će još više na važnosti, osobito zbog toga što se u prometnom sektoru stalno povećavaju emisije stakleničkih plinova, što bi moglo ugroziti napore EU-a u pogledu ostvarenja ciljeva u području klimatskih promjena.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

[Izravno oporezivanje: oporezivanje fizičkih osoba i trgovačkih društava](#)

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj ANGERER Jost | PAPAJ Agnieszka

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava djelovanje EU-a u području izravnog oporezivanja. Iako nije izravno uređeno pravilima EU-a, u nekoliko direktiva i u sudskoj praksi Suda Europske unije (Sud EU-a) utvrđuju se usklađeni standardi oporezivanja trgovačkih društava i fizičkih osoba. Nadalje, EU je poduzeo mjere za sprečavanje utaje poreza i dvostrukog oporezivanja. U ovom se informativnom članku navode pravna osnova, ciljevi i pravila EU-a o oporezivanju te uloga Europskog parlamenta.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Turizam

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj PERNICE Davide

Područje politike Turizam

Sažetak EU podupire države članice u razvoju održivog i konkurentnog turizma kojim se otvaraju radna mjesta i štite prava putnika. Iako je turizam i dalje prvenstveno u nacionalnoj nadležnosti, EU koordinira prekogranične inicijative, prikuplja podatke za potrebe oblikovanja politika i financira projekte kojima se promiču manje poznata odredišta i prakse zelenog turizma. Zakonodavstvom EU-a štite se i osobe koje putuju u paket-aranžmanima te se regulira kratkoročno iznajmljivanje smještaja.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zajednička ribarstvena politika: Nastanak i razvoj

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj POPESCU Irina

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Sažetak Zajednička ribarstvena politika (ZRP) znatno je napredovala od kada je prvi put formulirana u Ugovoru iz Rima. Na početku je bila povezana sa zajedničkom poljoprivrednom politikom, no postupno je razvila zasebni identitet. Ključno područje zajedničke ribarstvene politike — očuvanje ribljih stokova i upravljanje njima — pokrenuto je 1983. Politika je reformirana 1992., 2002. i 2013. Njezinom sadašnjom strukturom, koja je rezultat reforme iz 2013., nastoji se postići okolišna, gospodarska i društvena održivost ribarstva u EU-u.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

javna nabava

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj ATHANASIADIS Georgios

Područje politike Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjavaju pravila EU-a o javnoj nabavi, tj. postupak kojim javna tijela, kao što su vladine službe ili tijela lokalne uprave, nabavljaju radove, robu ili usluge od poduzeća. U njemu se prikazuju pravni okvir, glavni postupci i nedavne reforme politika, uključujući mjere za digitalizaciju, održivost i međunarodnu javnu nabavu. U njemu se ističe uloga Europskog parlamenta u oblikovanju i preispitivanju okvira EU-a za javnu nabavu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Opća porezna politika

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj ANGERER Jost | GRZELCZYK MATEUSZ

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku objašnjava kako EU pristupa poreznoj politici u državama članicama, u kojima je oporezivanje u velikoj mjeri u nacionalnoj nadležnosti. U njemu se opisuje pravni okvir kojim se uređuje izravno i neizravno oporezivanje te se utvrđuju ključni ciljevi EU-a, među ostalim borba protiv utaje poreza i poreznih prijevара, prilagodba pravila digitalnom gospodarstvu i suzbijanje protiv pranja novca, kao i uloga Parlamenta u oblikovanju i nadziranju porezne politike EU-a preko njegovih specijaliziranih odbora.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Međunarodni cestovni prijevoz i kabotaža

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj PERNICE Davide

Područje politike Promet

Sažetak U ovom se informativnom članku opisuje kako su se, zahvaljujući zakonodavstvu EU-a, postupno liberalizirale usluge međunarodnog cestovnog prijevoza tereta i putnika. Te usluge uključuju kabotažu, tj. prijevoz robe ili osoba unutar države članice EU-a (država članica) koji obavlja prijevozničko poduzeće registrirano u drugoj državi članici. U informativnom članku opisuje se potpora Europskog parlamenta otvaranju tih tržišta prijevoza i njegovo inzistiranje na strožoj provedbi pravila i poboljšanju socijalnih uvjeta i sigurnosti.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Zaštita osobnih podataka

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj DAVOLI Alessandro | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak Zaštita osobnih podataka i poštovanje privatnog života pravno su ostvariva temeljna prava koja se ne mogu odvagivati u odnosu na komercijalne ili političke interese. Europski parlament oduvijek se zalaže za uspostavu ravnoteže između jačanja sigurnosti i zaštite ljudskih prava, uključujući zaštitu podataka i privatnosti. U svibnju 2018. na snagu su stupili novi propisi EU-a o zaštiti podataka, kojima se jačaju prava građana i pojednostavljuju pravila za poduzeća u digitalnom dobu.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Policijska suradnja

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj DAVOLI Alessandro | MACIEJEWSKI Mariusz

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Sažetak Agencija EU-a za suradnju tijela za izvršavanje zakonodavstva (Europol) zauzima središnje mjesto u širem sustavu za jamčenje unutarnje sigurnosti u EU-u. Suradnja i politike u području izvršavanja zakonodavstva još su uvijek u fazi razvoja, a poseban naglasak stavlja se na suzbijanje terorizma, kibernetičkog kriminala i drugih teških i organiziranih oblika kriminala. Glavni je cilj stvoriti sigurniju Europu za sve u skladu s temeljnim pravima i pravilima o zaštiti podataka, kako je u više navrata zatražio Europski parlament.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Revizorski sud

Vrsta publikacije Informativni članci o EU-u

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj MILICEVIC Vera

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Sažetak Europski revizorski sud nadležan je za reviziju financija EU-a. Kao vanjski revizor EU-a, Revizorski sud doprinosi poboljšanju financijskog upravljanja EU-a i djeluje kao neovisni zaštitnik financijskih interesa građana EU-a.

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Informativni članci o EU-u [BG](#), [CS](#), [DA](#), [DE](#), [EL](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FI](#), [FR](#), [GA](#), [HU](#), [IT](#), [LT](#), [LV](#), [NL](#), [PT](#), [RO](#), [SV](#), [ET](#), [HR](#), [MT](#), [PL](#), [SK](#), [SL](#)

Question time: EU strategy on Middle East crises

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj CIRLIG Carmen-Cristina | WISDORFF Armin

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Azija i Oceanija | civilna zaštita | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | Iran | izgrađivanje Europe | Izrael | međunarodno pravo o ljudskim | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | politička geografija | prava i slobode | PRAVO | strategija EU-a | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak Two and a half years after the Hamas-led attack against Israel on 7 October 2023, which led to devastating wars in Gaza and Lebanon, the region is engulfed in another deep crisis, not only pitting Iran and its allies in the 'Axis of Resistance' against the United States (US) and Israel, but also drawing in the entire region and carrying severe consequences for the global economy. On 19 May 2026, the Parliament is due to hold question time with the High Representative/Vice-President, Kaja Kallas, on the EU's strategy to address the crises in the Middle East.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Monetary Dialogue in February 2026: Summary of parliamentary scrutiny activities

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ cijene | europodručje | Europska središnja banka | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | geopolitika | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | humanističke i društvene znanosti | indeks cijena | institucije EU-a | europska javna služba | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | potrošačka cijena | ZNANOST

Sažetak This paper provides a summary of all scrutiny activities of the European Parliament related to euro area monetary policy in occasion of the February 2026 Monetary Dialogue with the European Central Bank (ECB). It covers the topics chosen by the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs (ECON) and related expertise papers provided in advance of the Dialogue, the actual topics addressed during the Dialogue, a brief overview of results from the Monetary Policy Expert Panel Survey, the latest written questions made by Members to the ECB President and European Parliament resolution on the ECB Annual Report 2025. The document is published regularly ahead and after each Monetary Dialogue with the ECB.

Briefing [EN](#)

Background information on the post-2027 MFF - May 2026

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj SCHWARCZ András

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | fondovi EU-a | potpora EU-a | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This digest provides a collection of documents prepared by academia, think tanks, other EU institutions and bodies, as well as stakeholders, that can be useful for Members of the European Parliament's Committee on Budgets to stay informed about the debate concerning the next Multiannual Financial Framework, starting in 2028. The document is produced on a monthly basis by the Budgetary Support Unit of DG BUDG and the European Parliamentary Research Service.

Briefing [EN](#)

The impact of the energy transition on the rights of Indigenous Peoples and local communities

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 13-05-2026

Vanjski autor Mathieu BLONDEEL, Ina LEHMANN, Mirja SCHODERER

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć

Ključna riječ alternativna energija | energetska politika | energetska tranzicija | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | klimatska promjena | obnovljiva energija | obnovljivi prirodni izvori | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni | prirodni okoliš | strategija EU-a | uništavanje okoliša

Sažetak The European Union (EU) and its Member States have taken on a central role in supporting mid- and low-income countries as they address the challenge of climate change mitigation by, for example, facilitating technical and financial support for large-scale renewable energy projects as well as new (critical) raw material supply chains. In recent years, the EU has put in place various strategies, initiatives and policies that support energy transition and are seen as mutually beneficial for both the EU and third countries. This paper critically examines the challenges and opportunities of such cooperation mechanisms, focussing particularly on how Indigenous Peoples and local communities are impacted in mid- and low-income countries. Four case studies (two on critical raw materials, one on green hydrogen and another on the use of international carbon credits under the newly proposed 2040 EU climate target) develop these challenges and opportunities across socio-environmental, socio-economic and socio-political dimensions. The associated empirical analysis helps inform the formulation of actionable policy recommendations for the EU.

Studija [EN](#)

[Monetary Dialogue in December 2025: Summary of parliamentary scrutiny activities](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 13-05-2026

Podnositelj RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ bruto domaći proizvod | cijene | EKONOMIJA | europodručje | FINACIJE | geopolitika | gospodarsko stanje | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | humanističke i društvene znanosti | indeks cijena | inflacija | monetarna ekonomija | monetarna politika | monetarni odnosi | potrošačka cijena | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | ZNANOST

Sažetak This paper provides a summary of all scrutiny activities of the European Parliament related to euro area monetary policy on the occasion of the December 2025 Monetary Dialogue with the European Central Bank (ECB). It covers the topics chosen by the Committee on Economic and Monetary Affairs (ECON) and related expertise papers provided in advance of the Dialogue, the actual topics addressed during the Dialogue, a brief overview of results from the Monetary Policy Expert Panel Survey, and the latest written questions made by committee Members to the ECB President. The document is published regularly ahead and after each Monetary Dialogue with the ECB.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Participation of migrants in democratic processes in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-05-2026

Podnositelj MENTZELOPOULOU Maria-Margarita

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ civilno društvo | demokracija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | migracija | nezakonite migracije | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | politika suradnje | politički okvir | pomoć izbjeglicama | PRAVO | pravo azila

Sažetak The participation of individuals with a migration background, including third-country nationals (TCNs) and mobile EU citizens, hereafter referred to as migrants, within the European Union (EU) has been discussed in policy and academic debates on migration, integration and democratic governance for several decades. These groups may engage in public life through a variety of channels, including voting and standing as candidates in elections where permitted by national legislation, involvement in civic and community organisations, and engagement in consultative or participatory policy processes. The extent and forms of such participation vary across EU Member States, reflecting differences in legal frameworks governing political rights, residence status and access to citizenship. Under EU law, political participation rights are distinguished on the basis of citizenship. Article 20 of the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) and the Charter of Fundamental Rights guarantee mobile EU citizens the right to vote and stand in municipal and European Parliament elections in their host Member State. Conversely, TCNs do not enjoy the same rights, as their participation remains governed by national legislation. Other barriers to participation that migrants and other non-citizen residents may face include administrative requirements, lack of information, or language barriers. As a result, the participation of migrants in democratic processes remains a subject of policy discussion at European, national and local levels. It has been a factor in several policy initiatives and national integration strategies, with the aim of building more inclusive and representative societies.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Monthly Highlights: Research digest for committees - May 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-05-2026

Podnositelj SANDERSKI ANDRZEJ | SERPIERI Margherita

Područje politike Demokracija | Okoliš | Proračun | Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Regionalni razvoj

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | potpora EU-a | prirodna opasnost

Briefing [EN](#)

[Private credit: market structure, recent developments, financial stability concerns, and policy implications](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 12-05-2026

Podnositelj MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA

Ključna riječ FINACIJE | kredit i financijske institucije | poduzetnički kapital | slobodno kretanje kapitala | usporedni bankarski sustav

Sažetak Against the backdrop of the rapid expansion of private credit and its recent emergence as a source of investor concern, particularly in the United States, understanding the structure and vulnerabilities of private credit markets has important implications for financial and macroeconomic stability, including in Europe. This briefing provides an overview of the size, growth, and main features of the global private credit market, with a focus on the United States and Europe, and assesses the channels through which risks could affect financial stability. The first part outlines recent developments in private credit, including its growth as a major asset class, investor base, and return profile. The second part assesses key vulnerabilities, including risks, valuation uncertainty, leverage, data gaps, and growing interlinkages with bank and non-bank financial institutions. It also examines sectoral concentration, particularly exposure to software, AI-sensitive borrowers, and AI-related infrastructure financing. Finally, the briefing considers policy implications, highlighting the need to improve transparency, close data gaps, strengthen monitoring of exposures to banking and non-banking financial institutions, and ensure that risks are effectively assessed, priced, and disclosed, while preserving private credit's role as a source of business financing.

Briefing [EN](#)

The revised Victims' Rights Directive

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj PRPIC Martina

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno djelo | kazneno pravo | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | PRAVO | pravo EU-a

Sažetak Parliament and Council negotiators reached agreement on the revision of the 2012 Victims' Rights Directive on 10 December 2025. The revised text strengthens the rights, support and protection of victims of crime, in particular by facilitating the reporting of crimes and improving the support services to victims with specific needs. Parliament is due to vote on the formal adoption of the agreed text during the May plenary session.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

New protocol to the EU–Cook Islands sustainable fisheries agreement

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj ALTMAYER Anne

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ Azija i Oceanija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Kukovj Otoci | međunarodno partnerstvo EU-a | odnosi EU-a | održivo ribarstvo | plovilo za ribolov | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO | RIBARSTVO | ribarski ugovor | ribarstvo | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak During its May 2026 plenary session, Parliament is due to vote on whether to give its consent to the conclusion of a new protocol to the existing EU fisheries partnership agreement with the government of the Cook Islands. The new protocol would grant fishing opportunities to EU vessels in the Cook Islands' waters while also promoting the country's sustainable management of fisheries resources.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Screening of foreign investments in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj SZCZEPANSKI Marcin

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | globalizacija | pravo EU-a | svjetska ekonomija | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika | ulaganje u inozemstvu | uredba EU-a

Sažetak During its May 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is set to vote on the provisional agreement on the revised Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Screening Regulation. The new regulation would define a minimum scope for mandatory screening by the EU Member States, strengthen cooperation and accountability, and streamline processes and interoperability, thus providing for a common minimum level of harmonisation.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

European Order of Merit – Award ceremony

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj PRPIC Martina

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Ključna riječ demokracija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | ljudska prava | POLITIKA | politički okvir | počast | prava i slobode | PRAVO | vladavina prava

Sažetak During its May 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament will confer the first-ever awards of the European Order of Merit, which it established in 2025 to honour those who have made a significant contribution to European integration or to the promotion and defence of European values. The 20 laureates selected to receive the first year's awards were announced by President Roberta Metsola on 10 March 2026.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Forest reproductive material

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj SAJN Nikolina

Područje politike Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | klimatska promjena | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni | propisi o zaštiti bilja | suša | uništavanje okoliša | zaštita okoliša | zaštita šume | šumarstvo | šumogojstvo

Sažetak On 8 December 2025, the European Parliament and the Council reached a provisional agreement on the proposal for a regulation on forest reproductive material (FRM). The regulation aims to ensure the availability of sufficient and sustainable seeds, plants and parts of plants used for planting trees for purposes of multifunctional forestry, production of wood and conserving forest genetic resources. During the May 2026 plenary session, Parliament is expected to hold a second-reading vote on the agreed text, which the Council adopted on 21 April.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Conclusion of the United Nations Convention against Cybercrime

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj MURPHY COLIN MICHAEL

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ digitalna pismenost | digitalna tehnologija | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | kazneno djelo | kazneno pravo | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | PRAVO | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | računalni kriminal | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija | utjecaj informacijske tehnologije

Sažetak Parliament is due to vote during the May session on giving consent to the EU's conclusion of the agreement on the United Nations Convention against Cybercrime, which aims to strengthen international cooperation to fight cybercrime and facilitate the gathering of electronic evidence for serious crimes. It supports law enforcement and sets out a framework to provide technical assistance and capacity-building across the globe. The convention is expected to strengthen the EU's ability to combat cyber-related offences committed against persons and businesses in the EU by criminals based in non-EU countries.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

New protocol to the EU–São Tomé and Príncipe fisheries agreement (2025–2029)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj SCHOLAERT FREDERIK

Područje politike Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ Afrika | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financijska pomoć | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | odnosi EU-a | politika suradnje | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | ribarski ugovor | ribarstvo | ribolovni propisi | ribolovno područje | Sveti Toma i Princip | zajednička ribarska politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak During the May plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on whether to give consent to the new protocol implementing the EU–São Tomé and Príncipe fisheries agreement. This protocol allows EU vessels to continue fishing for tuna and other migratory species in São Tomé and Príncipe's waters in return for an EU financial contribution, a portion of which would support São Tomé and Príncipe's fisheries policy.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

European Citizens' Initiative: Stop Destroying Videogames

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj ASHTON DAVID

Područje politike Pravo intelektualnog vlasništva | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | Europska građanska inicijativa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | igra na automatu | internetska igra | izgrađivanje Europe | parlament | peticija | POLITIKA | potrošnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | zaštita potrošača

Sažetak During the May part-session, Parliament will debate a European Citizens' Initiative entitled 'Stop Destroying Videogames'. The initiative raises problems with the lifespan of videogames in the modern digital environment.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[EU–Uzbekistan Enhanced Partnership and Cooperation Agreement](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz
Datum 11-05-2026
Podnositelj CAPRILE ANNA
Područje politike Vanjski poslovi
Ključna riječ Azija i Oceanija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | lanac vrijednosti | međunarodno partnerstvo EU-a | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | strategija EU-a | Uzbekistan | ZEMLJOPIS
Sažetak During its May 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is due to vote on whether to give consent to the EU–Uzbekistan Enhanced Partnership and Cooperation Agreement, replacing the existing partnership and cooperation agreement in force since 1999. The plenary is also due to vote on an accompanying resolution.
Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Comprehensive AI strategy for EU trade](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz
Datum 11-05-2026
Podnositelj DELIVORIAS Angelos
Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina
Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | računalstvo u oblaku | strategija EU-a | strateška autonomija | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | trgovinska politika | umjetna inteligencija
Sažetak Artificial intelligence (AI) has the potential to change the world trade landscape. An own-initiative report by the European Parliament's Committee on International Trade (INTA), to be debated in plenary in May 2026, highlights the points on which the discussion could focus in order for the EU to benefit from the implementation of AI, while ensuring EU strategic autonomy and embedding AI within a multilateral framework.
Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Single European railway area](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz
Datum 11-05-2026
Podnositelj KISS Monika
Područje politike Promet
Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kopneni prijevoz | organizacija prijevoza | pravo EU-a | prijedlog EU-a | PRIJEVOZ | prijevoz velikim brzinama | prijevozna mreža | transeuropska mreža | željeznički prijevoz
Sažetak On 11 July 2023, as part of its greening freight package, the European Commission proposed to update how rail capacity is planned and managed across the EU. On 19 November 2025, the Council and the European Parliament reached a provisional agreement on harmonising and streamlining these rules. The Council adopted its position at first reading on 21 April 2026. On 5 May 2026, the Committee on Transport and Tourism (TRAN) approved the Council position. The plenary vote at second reading is scheduled for May 2026.
Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[European Investigation Order](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing
Datum 11-05-2026
Podnositelj IMMENKAMP Beatrix
Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde
Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | istražni odbor | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | kazneno pravo | parlament | POLITIKA | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | pravosudna suradnja u kaznenim stvarima EU-a
Sažetak Issues at stake: • The European Investigation Order (EIO) is a judicial cooperation instrument used in criminal matters within the European Union, except for Denmark and Ireland. The EIO provides a comprehensive framework for simplifying and accelerating cross-border criminal investigations. • Available data indicate a steady rise in use of the EIO since it was introduced. • Directive 2014/41/EU on the European Investigation Order in criminal matters ('the EIO Directive') provides the legal framework. It has applied since 22 May 2017 and has generally been found to work well. • Nevertheless, recent reports have highlighted the need to address additional aspects of cross-border investigations. • The European Commission therefore proposes to make targeted legislative improvements to the EIO Directive. • The revision will focus on improving the cross-border gathering of evidence in criminal matters and facilitating remote videoconference participation of suspects, accused persons and victims of crime in court hearings.
Briefing [EN](#)
Briefing [EN](#)

Tackling global steel over-capacity in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj SZCZEPANSKI Marcin

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Ključna riječ carinska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | INDUSTRIJA | industrija željeza i čelika | industrija željeza, čelika i ostale metalne industrije | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno tržište | međunarodna trgovina | trgovina | TRGOVINA | uvoz EU-a | uvozno ograničenje | zajednička carinska tarifa

Sažetak Parliament is set to vote during its May 2026 plenary session on the provisional agreement on a regulation aimed at shielding the EU steel market from the effects of global over-capacity. For the products covered, the regulation introduces lower import quotas and doubles the customs duty applied to imports exceeding the agreed quota, increasing it from 25 % to 50 %. The regulation also introduces stricter product traceability requirements and provides for frequent reviews of its scope.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

The British defence industry and EU-UK defence cooperation

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj CLAPP SEBASTIAN

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Ključna riječ bruto domaći proizvod | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | Velika Britanija | Sjeverna Irska | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The United Kingdom's defence industry is being reshaped by Russia's war against Ukraine, intensifying strategic competition and resulting in a pledge to raise defence spending to 2.5 % of GDP. The UK 2025 Strategic Defence Review places industry at the centre of national security, linking nuclear renewal, munitions expansion and digital integration to procurement reform, innovation funding and an 'always on' mobilisation base. It reinforces a North Atlantic Treaty Organization-first posture, prioritises autonomy and artificial intelligence, and seeks to align economic growth with credible combat readiness. Expert assessments diverge on implementation. Some regard the review as a credible blueprint for restoring military strength through clearer prioritisation, industrial reform and technological acceleration. Others question whether funding at 2.5 % of GDP will suffice without harder trade-offs, structural procurement change and measurable benchmarks for technological adoption. Concerns focus on delivery risk, adapting force structures to modern warfare, recruitment constraints and the challenge of translating innovation rhetoric into scalable production at pace. European Union-UK defence cooperation reflects both strategic convergence and institutional friction. Deep industrial interdependence coexists with caps on third-country participation, which limit UK access to EU programmes, and unresolved questions of sovereignty and financial contribution. The 19 May 2025 Security and Defence Partnership established a structured political framework for dialogue and cooperation on Ukraine, cyber issues, hybrid threats and industrial collaboration, yet negotiations on fuller participation in EU programmes have stalled. The European Parliament has welcomed closer engagement and framed the UK as a key strategic partner, while many experts argue that pragmatic inclusion, regulatory alignment and strengthened industrial integration are essential to a credible European defence architecture in an era of heightened geopolitical turmoil.

Briefing [EN](#)

81st session of the United Nations General Assembly

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj D'AMBROGIO Enrico

Područje politike Globalno upravljanje | Vanjski poslovi

Sažetak In the context of the current threats to global governance, the European Union (EU) has constantly affirmed its support for multilateralism, with the United Nations (UN) at its core. The European Parliament strongly supports rules-based multilateralism, and closely follows the EU's activity in the UN. A plenary debate is due to be held in May 2026, followed by the vote on a recommendation for the EU's position in the 81st session of the UN General Assembly (UNGA) – which starts in New York on 8 September 2026.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Investment needs identified in the Draghi and Letta reports and their implications for the EU budget

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 11-05-2026

Podnositelj PADILLA OLIVARES FRANCISCO JAVIE | POUWELS Alexandra Cynthia Jana

Vanjski autor Laure SANSONETTI, Giulia SPINELLI, Pauline QUENIS

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financije EU-a | financijski instrument EU-a | financiranje i ulaganje | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodni poslovi | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | strateška autonomija | ulaganje EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This study was provided by the Budgetary Support Unit at the request of the Committee on Budgets with the aim of examining the investment needs identified in the Draghi and Letta reports and their implications for the EU budget. It examines how the strategic orientations and quantified investment gaps set out in these two reports are reflected in the European Commission's proposals for the 2028-2034 Multiannual Financial Framework (MFF) and assesses the potential contribution of EU budgetary instruments in addressing Europe's competitiveness, resilience and strategic autonomy challenges.

Studija [EN](#)

Effective legal counselling, assistance and representation in the pact on migration and asylum

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-05-2026

Podnositelj RADJENOVIC Anja

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | politika suradnje | pomoć izbjeglicama | PRAVO | pravo azila

Sažetak Third-country nationals seeking asylum in the EU often lack knowledge of the local language, culture and legal system, making accessible legal advice and representation vital for ensuring their right to asylum and access to justice. While the 1951 Refugee Convention does not define asylum procedures, these preliminary stages determine whether protection is granted. The pact on migration and asylum, in force from June 2026, addresses this through two key regulations – the common procedure regulation and the asylum and migration management regulation – that aim to standardise procedures and strengthen fair access to legal aid across Member States. The common procedure regulation outlines rights to legal counselling, assistance and representation. Applicants may choose their own lawyer or request free counselling during the administrative stage, and free assistance and representation during appeals. Legal advisors must have unrestricted access to applicants and case files, even during detention. The asylum and migration management regulation defines how responsibility for asylum applications is allocated among Member States, guaranteeing free legal counselling during this determination process and legal assistance and representation when appealing transfer decisions. European case law confirms that legal aid is fundamental to effective judicial protection. The Court of Justice of the European Union and the European Court of Human Rights emphasise that access to legal aid must be practical and effective under Article 47 of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and Article 13 of the European Convention on Human Rights, respectively. Experts point to several legal aid challenges for asylum seekers. Legal aid systems vary widely between Member States, producing unequal access and outcomes across the EU. Impartiality concerns persist, particularly with regard to state-employed counsellors. Border and fast-track procedures constrain lawyers' time and access to clients, undermining effective defence. Experts caution that complex procedures and uneven national capacities may perpetuate gaps in protection. Thus, while the new regulations under the pact enhance EUwide standards, their success depends on Member States'

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Gender equality objective in the proposal for a Regulation establishing the European Social Fund (2028–2034)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-05-2026

Vanjski autor ELOMÄKI Anna

Sažetak This briefing analyses, from a gender perspective, the proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the European Social Fund (ESF) for the period from 2028 to 2034 (2025/0239 (COD)) and compares it with the framework for the 2021–2027 period. The briefing examines changes in objectives, funding mechanisms, implementation, scrutiny and safeguards with regards to gender equality and puts forward concrete policy recommendations and suggested legislative improvements. This document was prepared by Policy Department for Citizens, Equality and Culture at the request of the European Parliament's Committee on Women's Right and Gender Equality.

Briefing [EN](#)

US implementation of Basel III- A first assessment of the March 2026 consultation paper on implementing Basel III in the US

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-05-2026

Podnositelj MAZZOCCHI Ronny | SPITZER Kai Gereon

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | svjetska ekonomija

Sažetak The global implementation of the Basel III standards is a cornerstone of financial stability and of a level playing field for banks worldwide. Given the size of the US economy and banking system in general, and the global reach of its largest banks in particular, the delay in US implementation of Basel III has become a growing concern, which we documented in an earlier briefing. In March 2026, US authorities have now published a new consultation paper that purports to pave the way towards the completion of Basel III in the US. In the present briefing, we aim to identify and assess US-specificities compared to the international standard. This analysis is not least relevant against the background of a recent ECB working paper that argued inter alia that EU banks would have "somewhat higher" capital requirements "on average" if subject to current US rules.

Briefing [EN](#)

Gender equality objective in the proposal for a Regulation establishing AgoraEU

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 07-05-2026

Vanjski autor Elisabeth KLATZER

Područje politike Planiranje budućih djelovanja

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | rodno uvjetovano nasilje

Sažetak This briefing analyses, from a gender perspective, the proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council establishing the 'AgoraEU' programme for the period 2028-2034, and repealing Regulations (EU) 2021/692 and (EU) 2021/818 ((COM/2025/550 final)) and compares it with the framework for the 2021–2027 period.

The briefing examines changes in objectives, funding mechanisms, implementation, scrutiny and safeguards with regards to the gender equality objective and puts forward concrete policy recommendations and suggested legislative improvements.

This document was prepared by Policy Department for Citizens, Equality and Culture at the request of the European Parliament's Committee on Women's Right and Gender Equality.

Briefing [EN](#)

Chips act 2.0

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 06-05-2026

Podnositelj RAGONNAUD Guillaume

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | elektronika i elektrotehnika | elektronička komponenta | INDUSTRIJA | industrija suvremene tehnologije | industrijsko ustrojstvo i politika | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi

Sažetak The proposal for an EU chips act 2.0, planned as part of the forthcoming 'tech sovereignty package', will aim to strengthen Europe's resilience and technological sovereignty in semiconductors. It is expected to address the EU's lack of manufacturing capacity for advanced semiconductor nodes and for other chip markets where the EU holds a competitive advantage; improve the monitoring of semiconductor markets; and simplify the regulatory framework.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Health and wellbeing in the age of artificial intelligence](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 06-05-2026

Podnositelj AMAND-EECKHOUT Laurence

Područje politike Javno zdravlje

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | medicinska dijagnostika | zdravlje

Sažetak The integration of artificial intelligence into healthcare and daily life could deeply impact people's health and wellbeing, bringing health benefits but also introducing new challenges. Artificial intelligence (AI) has transformed healthcare by supporting clinicians in improving diagnostics, predicting health risks, and personalising treatments in fields such as radiology, oncology, cardiology, and rare diseases, and streamlining hospital management. It offers opportunities to make healthcare more effective, accessible for all, with better outcomes for patients and national health systems. It also supports pharmaceutical development. Beyond clinical settings, citizens use AI chatbots to obtain health information and wellness advice, although this carries risks of misinformation and over-reliance. While AI offers benefits for vulnerable groups, it also carries age-specific risks that require careful attention. For older adults, AI offers remote monitoring, assistive technologies, and companionship tools, but risks replacing rather than complementing human interaction. Young people and children using AI face serious risks including exposure to harmful content, emotional dependency, privacy violations, and reduced critical thinking. Across all age groups, excessive or poorly designed AI use is linked to anxiety, sleep disorders, sedentarism and social withdrawal. Use of AI companions can backfire, deepening isolation or even triggering mental health crises in vulnerable users. The EU AI Act and sector-specific legislation aim to govern these risks while fostering innovation. Realising AI's health benefits ultimately requires robust human oversight, strong safeguards, and digital skills, with a commitment to keeping human connection and care at the centre, as AI cannot replace face-to-face contact and community structures.

Briefing [EN](#), [FR](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Investing in Transport in the new MFF](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 06-05-2026

Vanjski autor José PAPI

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Proračun | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | Kohezijski fond | politika prijevoza | potpora EU-a | PRIJEVOZ | program EU-a | transportna politika | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This study provides an evidence based assessment of the value for money of EU transport investments in the 2028–2034 Multiannual Financial Framework proposal, examining how CEF Transport, cohesion funds, the European Competitiveness Fund, InvestEU and EIB lending interact and how flexibility and performance frameworks can best support TEN T completion, decarbonisation, security and cohesion objectives.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Nacionalni plan za oporavak i otpornost Hrvatske: Trenutačno stanje](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 05-05-2026

Podnositelj MILEUSNIC MARIN

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ bolest uzrokovana koronavirusom | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomska reforma | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | epidemija | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financije EU-a | financijski instrument EU-a | financiranje i ulaganje | gospodarsko stanje | Hrvatska | politička geografija | potpora EU-a | strukturna prilagodba | ulaganje | zdravlje | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Nacionalni plan za oporavak i otpornost Hrvatske (NPOO) ambiciozan je nacrt reformi i ulaganja osmišljenih za ublažavanje socioekonomskih posljedica pandemije i rješavanje posljedica dvaju razornih potresa 2020. Nakon izmjene hrvatskog NPOO-a u prosincu 2023., kojem je dodano poglavlje REPowerEU, vrijednost plana dostigla je 10 040,7 milijuna EUR (odnosno 18,5 % nacionalnog bruto domaćeg proizvoda (BDP) u 2019.). Plan uključuje dodjelu bespovratnih sredstava u iznosu od 5779,4 milijuna EUR i zajam od 4254,2 milijuna EUR iz Mehanizma za oporavak i otpornost. Dio bespovratnih sredstava uključuje resurse iz REPowerEU plana u iznosu od 269 milijuna EUR i prijenos 7,2 milijuna EUR iz hrvatskog udjela u pričuvi za prilagodbu Brexitu. Vijeće je u studenome 2025. odobrilo treću reviziju plana radi pojednostavnjenja provedbe, bez promjene financijskog doprinosa EU-a. Hrvatska je dosad primila 7289,5 milijuna EUR sredstava iz Mehanizma za oporavak i otpornost (72,6 % izmijenjenog plana) u obliku prefinanciranja, osam obroka bespovratnih sredstava i četiri obroka zajmova. Isplate su iznad trenutačnog prosjeka EU-a od 69,2 %. Preostala dva zahtjeva za isplatu bespovratnih sredstava i zajmova planirana su za rujun 2026. Plan je usmjeren na zelenu tranziciju s 37,1 % sredstava te na digitalnu transformaciju s 21,1 % sredstava (bez REPowerEU poglavlja). Vijeće je u kontekstu europskog semestra 2025. preporučilo Hrvatskoj ubrzanje provedbe NPOO-a. Europski parlament osigurava transparentnost i odgovornost kroz međuinstitucijske dijaloge o Mehanizmu za oporavak i otpornost te nadzire rad Komisije. Ovaj je briefing dio serije koja obuhvaća sve države članice EU-a. Sedmo izdanje. Brifinzi o provedbi instrumenta Next Generation EU ažuriraju se u ključnim fazama tijekom cijelog životnog ciklusa planova.

Briefing [EN](#), [HR](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

[Research for EMPL Committee - Mapping and analysing the support to employment and social policies in the proposals for the 2028–2034 Multiannual Financial Framework](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 05-05-2026

Vanjski autor Iain BEGG, Harry CRICHTON-MILLER, Klervi KERNEÏS

Područje politike Javno zdravlje | Ljudska prava | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Planiranje budućih djelovanja | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj | Proračun | Regionalni razvoj | Socijalna politika | Usvajanje zakonodavstva u EP-u i Vijecu | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | socijalna politika

Sažetak EU funding for employment and social objectives has long been a substantial component of multi-annual financial frameworks. The proposals for the next MFF will see a new approach in which funding for these objectives will be encompassed within National and Regional Partnership Plans. This study compares the proposals for the current and next MFFs, the relevant legislation and expected governance reforms. It pays particular attention to the ramifications for the European Pillar of Social Rights and concludes with set of recommendations for the European Parliament to consider in responding to the MFF proposal.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Nuclear fusion: State of play](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 05-05-2026

Podnositelj EVROUX CLEMENT THIERRY

Područje politike Istraživačka politika

Ključna riječ elektroprivreda i nuklearna industrija | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | Europska zajednica za atomsku energiju | izgrađivanje Europe | nuklearna fuzija | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | smanjenje emisija plina

Sažetak In 2026, the European Commission is expected to publish a strategy on nuclear fusion. Nuclear fusion, i.e. the combination of two atoms into a single heavier one, has been known since the first half of the 20th century. Despite significant progress, the controlled and sustained fusion reaction required for practical energy production has not yet been fully mastered. This technology is deemed to offer significant opportunities for generating affordable, decarbonised energy. To expedite the pathway towards the proof of concept, a significant international cooperation project, the International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor (ITER), was launched in 2007 by 34 countries, including the EU Member States. The progress in technological development made since then might pave the way for the technology to be ready for industrial use in the second half of the century. Countries such as China and the United States are investing in technological development, and have started designing framework conditions, including a conducive regulatory environment. With the current discussion on the next multiannual financial framework (MFF) for 2028-2034, the EU is also expected to support further investment in fusion technologies, mostly through the proposed EURATOM research and training and Horizon Europe programmes, which build on the current (2021-2027 MFF) programmes. However, stakeholders are stressing the relevance of providing appropriate framework conditions in addition to commensurate investment. This includes providing a conducive regulatory framework, as well as the talent pool necessary to develop and deploy such technologies.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Hungary's anti-LGBTI law and EU values: The CJEU's landmark Article 2 TEU judgment](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 05-05-2026

Podnositelj DE GROOT DAVID ARMAND JACQUES GERA

Sažetak The Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU) delivered a landmark judgment in case Commission v. Hungary , concerning Hungary's 2021 law restricting access to LGBTI-related content.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Research for EUDS Committee: Challenges of implementation of the regulation on political advertising

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-05-2026

Vanjski autor Edoardo BRESSANELLI, Samuele BERNARDI

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a

Ključna riječ digitalni sadržaj | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izborni postupak i glasovanje | izgrađivanje Europe | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | POLITIKA | pravo EU-a | predizborna kampanja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | strategija EU-a | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | uredba EU-a

Sažetak The digitalisation of political campaigning has made transparency in political advertising essential for electoral integrity. The Regulation on the Targeting and Transparency of Political Advertising (TTPA) – the EU's main regulatory response – introduces harmonised transparency obligations and limits on targeting and ad-delivery techniques. A first challenge in implementing the Regulation concerns the definition of political advertising, especially the treatment of issue-based advertising. The breadth of the definition creates legal uncertainty and risks incentivising risk-avoidance strategies by major platforms and search engines. A second challenge lies in the TTPA's interaction with the Digital Services Act (DSA) and the Artificial Intelligence (AI) Act. While they are broadly complementary, overlaps in platform obligations and enforcement structures may create confusion and fragmented supervision. Further guidance is needed to ensure coherence across the EU digital rulebook. A third challenge is the timely and effective establishment of the European repository for online political advertisements. The repository is central to public scrutiny and research, especially after some major platforms limited or discontinued political advertising archives in the EU. If implementation is delayed or incomplete, a significant transparency gap will remain. A fourth challenge concerns supervision and enforcement. The TTPA relies on multiple competent authorities, while leaving Member States considerable discretion in institutional design and sanctions. Without strong coordination, implementation may become uneven across the Union. A fifth challenge concerns the role of influencers. Although the TTPA applies to influencers, uncertainties remain regarding their classification and the obligations applicable to them. In the short term, guidance should facilitate compliance; in the longer term, a clearer framework may be needed. The effective impact of the TTPA depends on whether the EU can implement it consistently, close emerging transparency gaps and avoid fragmented enforcement.

Briefing [EN](#)

Budget expenditure tracking and performance framework

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-05-2026

Podnositelj D'ALFONSO Alessandro | MILEUSNIC MARIN | PETERS TIM ULRICH

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financije EU-a | izdatak EU-a | kontrola proračuna | proračun | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak On 16 July 2025, the European Commission adopted a proposal for a regulation establishing a budget expenditure tracking and performance framework and other horizontal rules for the Union programmes and activities ('performance regulation'), as part of a wide-ranging package on the next EU long-term budget – the 2028-2034 multiannual financial framework (MFF). The proposal aims to simplify and harmonise how EU spending is tracked and its performance measured, moving towards a single system with standardised indicators. It defines horizontal spending principles with a view to streamlining their application across the EU budget: climate and biodiversity, 'do no significant harm' to the environment, social policies, and gender equality. Although competitiveness and preparedness play a major role in the next long-term budget, and the European Parliament had requested to include them as horizontal spending principles, the Commission did not include them. Ahead of the proposal, Parliament had called for further improvements in performance reporting under the EU budget, while underlining that the 'implementation of horizontal principles should not lead to an excessive administrative burden on beneficiaries'. A stronger performance framework can improve Parliament's decision-making on EU spending through more transparency. However, increased transparency from a proposed single portal to access EU budgetary data will depend on what information is made available. A briefing requested by Parliament's Committee on Budgetary Control underlined that improved access to information – such as exchanges between the Commission and Member States, or to information about suspended milestones – was essential for public accountability. According to the European Court of Auditors, the proposal can improve processes for performance reporting and integration of EU horizontal policy priorities, but has design weaknesses to be addressed, including vague indicators, lack of clear results-based linkages, and risks of measuring implementation rather than achievements. The Court estimates that the proposal may achieve simplification between the Commission and the Member States, but that the administrative burden at national, regional and beneficiary levels may remain unchanged or even worsen.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Developing a coordinated EU approach to housing](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-05-2026

Podnositelj PAPE Marketa

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Socijalna politika

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | graditeljstvo i urbanizam | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo na stanovanje | socijalna politika | subvencionirano stanovanje | unapređenje stanovanja

Sažetak While the right to housing is recognised by the European Pillar of Social Rights, the supply of housing in the EU has not kept up with demand. The recent cost-of living crisis has made the lack of adequate, affordable and sustainable housing more palpable. While the responsibility for housing provision lies with EU Member States, regions and cities, the debates around the 2024 European elections showed that citizens expected the EU to step up its action beyond guidance and funding. In response, European Commission President Ursula von der Leyen made housing part of a Commissioner's portfolio. In parallel, all EU institutions started work to contribute to the new EU policy. More than a year later, the basis of a coordinated EU approach is in place. European leaders have for the first time discussed the challenge of affordable housing in the European Council. Existing EU rules have been reviewed and EU funding possibilities made more flexible. The European Investment Bank has stepped up its investment support and, together with partner banks, is finalising a pan-European housing investment portal. The Commission has put forward the European affordable housing plan and accompanying initiatives, which included changes to State aid rules, a housing construction strategy and a proposed recommendation on the New European Bauhaus policy and funding initiative. The Commission also outlined further steps, including legislative ones. For its part, the European Parliament has put forward a set of recommendations prepared by its Special Committee on the Housing Crisis, ranging from simpler and digital procedures for granting housing permits – within a 60-day deadline – to tax measures to support low- and middle-income households.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Addictive design on online platforms](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 04-05-2026

Podnositelj NEGREIRO ACHIAGA Maria Del Mar

Područje politike Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | mentalno zdravlje | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | ovisnost o igrama | zdravlje

Sažetak Users are spending an increasing amount of time on online platforms. In its preliminary findings published on 6 February 2026, the European Commission found TikTok in breach of the Digital Services Act (DSA) for its addictive design. It is the first time enforcement action has not focused on illegal content, data protection or competition, but on the harmful architecture of the platform itself, especially for minors and vulnerable adults. In March 2026, both Meta and YouTube were also found liable by a US jury for addictive design on their platforms.

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing for the FEMM delegation to UN CSW 70 New York, 8-14 March 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 04-05-2026

Podnositelj GARCIA TAMARA Isabel

Područje politike Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | kazneno pravo | POLITIKA | politika i javna sigurnost | prava i slobode | PRAVO | rodno uvjetovano nasilje | socijalna politika | spolna diskriminacija | spolno nasilje | ženska prava | ženski pokret

Sažetak The 70th session of the Commission on the Status of Women (CSW70) took place at United Nations Headquarters in New York from 9 to 19 March 2026. This year's priority theme, "Ensuring and strengthening access to justice for all women and girls, including by promoting inclusive and equitable legal systems, eliminating discriminatory laws, policies, and practices, and addressing structural barriers", strongly emphasizes the urgent need for judicial reform and gender-responsive legal frameworks in securing the fundamental rights and protections of all women and girls. The briefing has been prepared by the European Parliament's Policy Department for Citizens, Equality and Culture at the request of the FEMM Committee.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Bangladesh has turned the page](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 04-05-2026

Podnositelj D'AMBROGIO Enrico

Ključna riječ [Azija i Oceanija](#) | [Bangladeš](#) | [demokracija](#) | [ekonomska geografija](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [ljudska prava](#) | [POLITIKA](#) | [politički okvir](#) | [prava i slobode](#) | [PRAVO](#) | [zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika](#) | [ZEMLJOPIS](#)

Sažetak Bangladesh, a Muslim country with 173 million inhabitants, was ruled by Sheikh Hasina for 15 years with an iron fist. After a wave of protests, prompted by Generation Z, she fled to India in August 2024. Nobel Peace Prize winner Muhammad Yunus was appointed to run an interim government, which launched a process of institutional changes to initiate economic recovery and restore order. This led to the creation of the July Charter, a reform programme focusing on state structure, democratic governance, administrative transparency, and citizen participation. The charter was endorsed by a referendum held on the same day as the February 2026 general elections. In the general elections, Tarique Rahman, son of former prime minister Khaleda Zia and chairman of the Bangladesh Nationalist Party (BNP), won a landslide electoral victory. Unity has been the dominant message during Rahman's first few weeks in office. The implementation of the July Charter is a key challenge for the government. Other priorities include the fight against corruption, guiding a smooth transition strategy as Bangladesh graduates from Least Developed Country (LDC) status, managing the Rohingya crisis, climate change preparedness, and managing relations with India and China.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[EU Taxonomy Implementation: Review of technical screening criteria](#)

[Joint ECON-ENVI Committee meeting of 5 May 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Briefing](#)

Datum 30-04-2026

Podnositelj BACH Anna-Theresa | HONNEFELDER Stephanie

Područje politike [Financijska i bankarska pitanja](#) | [Okoliš](#)

Ključna riječ [ekonomski instrument za okoliš](#) | [OKOLIŠ](#) | [politika okoliša](#) | [prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni](#) | [ugljična neutralnost](#)

Sažetak On 17 March 2026, the Commission published for consultation a package of two DAs under the EU Taxonomy Regulation 2020/852, which amend the existing Climate and Environmental DAs, forming part of a broader review of the technical screening criteria (TSC) adopted to date. The aim of these amending DAs is to address identified implementation challenges by clarifying and simplifying technical screening criteria, including the 'do no significant harm' (DNSH) criteria and review 'transitional activities' in the Climate DA. This review also responds to the legal obligation under the Taxonomy Regulation to regularly review and, where appropriate, amend the technical screening criteria. The proposed amending DAs are closely linked to the recent Omnibus I Sustainability simplification package and the Commission Communication 'A Competitive Compass for the EU'. The proposed DAs are scheduled for adoption in mid-June 2026, with the objective of coming into effect by January 2027.

[Briefing](#) [EN](#)

[Plenary round-up - April 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije [Kratki prikaz](#)

Datum 30-04-2026

Podnositelj FERGUSON CLARE | SOCHACKA KATARZYNA

Područje politike [Demokratsko, institucionalno i parlamentarno pravo EU-a](#)

Ključna riječ [Azija i Oceanija](#) | [Bliski istok](#) | [cijena energije](#) | [energetska politika](#) | [ENERGIJA](#) | [EUROPSKA UNIJA](#) | [financije EU-a](#) | [gnojivo](#) | [INDUSTRIJA](#) | [industrija gnojiva](#) | [izgrađivanje Europe](#) | [kemija](#) | [međunarodna sigurnost](#) | [MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI](#) | [POLJOPRIVREDA](#) | [SUMARSTVO](#) | [RIBARSTVO](#) | [proračun EU-a](#) | [rusko-ukrajinsko pitanje](#) | [sredstva za poljoprivrednu proizvodnju](#) | [strategija EU-a](#) | [zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika](#) | [ZEMLJOPIS](#)

Sažetak The key debate during the April 2026 plenary session was with the Council and the European Commission on the European Union's strategy in response to the ongoing Middle East crisis and its implications on energy prices and the availability of fertilisers. Members also debated how to ensure accountability and justice in response to Russia's continued attacks against the civilian population in Ukraine; and the danger of normalising relations with Russia, including its participation in major cultural and sports events. Members also discussed how to support democratic resilience in Armenia; the situation on the implementation of a ceasefire in Lebanon, peace efforts and humanitarian access; as well as Sudan's 'abandoned' humanitarian crisis. Further debates covered the presentation of the Better Regulation and Enforcement Communication from the European Commission; the need for targeted criminal provisions and platforms' responsibility to effectively address cyberbullying and online harassment; the need to combat antisemitism and protect Jewish life in Europe, following the recent attacks against the Jewish community in the Netherlands and Belgium; and Roma inclusion, equality and fundamental rights.

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[Kratki prikaz](#) [EN](#)

[Research for REGI committee - Flexibility and Simplification in Cohesion Policy under the 2028-2034](#)

[MFF Proposals](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-04-2026

Vanjski autor Carlos MENDEZ, European Policies Research Centre (EPRC)
John BACHTLER, EPRC
Odilia VAN DER VALK, EPRC
Irene McMASTER, EPRC

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | Kohezijski fond | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a

Sažetak This study examines how the Commission's 2028-2034 MFF proposals would reshape Cohesion Policy through greater simplification and flexibility. It finds that while the reforms may streamline the system at EU level and provide some gains, they also risk reducing predictability, weakening territorial targeting, increasing implementation burdens, and centralising decision-making. Recommendations are proposed to inform the European Parliament's position on the reform.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Navigating the new MFF approach for 2028–34 – Mapping threats & opportunities for fisheries and aquaculture](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 29-04-2026

Vanjski autor Pavel SALZ, Tim HAASNOOT, Tamar POPPELIER

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | potpora EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This ATAG clarifies how the new proposed MFF architecture may affect EU fisheries and aquaculture. It compares the proposal with the current EMFAF framework in terms of sufficiency of earmarked budget and governance and assesses the threat of fragmentation and renationalisation of EU fisheries-related policies. It also assesses the potential role of the European Competitiveness Fund and alignment with the European Ocean Pact.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[MISP: A review of selected technical issues](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 29-04-2026

Podnositelj IGLESIAS ESCUDERO Santiago | MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | STIEBER Harald

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINANCIJE | financije EU-a | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | monetarna ekonomija | pravo EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | uredba EU-a

Sažetak Ahead of the ECON public hearing on 5 May 2026 this briefing provides further background on selected technical aspects of the Market Integration and Supervision Package (MISP): asset management, central securities depositories (CSDs), central counterparties aka clearinghouses (CCPs), the proposed pan-European market operator regime (PEMO), consolidated tape (CTP), and distributed ledger technology (DLT). It complements already available EPRS legislative briefings on the package (EPRS briefings on the Master Directive, the Master Regulation, and the Settlement Finality Regulation).

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for PECH Committee - Navigating the new MFF approach for 2028-2034 - Mapping threats and opportunities for the fisheries and aquaculture sector](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 29-04-2026

Vanjski autor Pavel SALZ, Tim HAASNOOT, Tamar POPPELIER

Područje politike Proračun | Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ akvakultura | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | fondovi EU-a | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | potpora EU-a | ribarstvo | višegodišnji financijski okvir | zajednička ribarska politika

Sažetak This study was commissioned by the European Parliament's Committee on Fisheries. It clarifies how the new proposed MFF architecture may affect EU fisheries and aquaculture. It compares the proposal with the current EMFAF framework in terms of sufficiency of earmarked budget and governance and assesses the threat of fragmentation and renationalisation of EU fisheries-related policies. It also assesses the potential role of the European Competitiveness Fund and alignment with the European Ocean Pact.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Financing Ukraine's recovery and reconstruction through the 2028-2034 Multiannual Financial Framework

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 29-04-2026

Vanjski autor Dmytro BOYARCHUK
Marek DABROWSKI

Područje politike Proračun

Sažetak This briefing examines financing options for Ukraine's post-war recovery and reconstruction through the Multiannual Financial Framework (MFF) for 2028-2034 and from other sources.

Briefing [EN](#)

Revising the Europol Regulation: Implementation takeaways

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 29-04-2026

Podnositelj EISELE Katharina

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ Europol | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | osobni podaci | pravo EU-a | uredba EU-a

Sažetak The powers of Europol, the EU's law enforcement cooperation agency, have expanded considerably in the past decade, with the agency now analysing crime trends in the EU and supporting EU Member State-initiated investigations. In 2016, the EU legislator established a new legal basis for Europol (the Europol Regulation), which strengthened its data management and data protection rules and introduced enhanced scrutiny. In 2022, the adoption of Regulation (EU) 2022/991 ushered in new rules enabling Europol to receive personal data directly from private parties, process large and complex data sets, exchange personal data with third countries and use data for research and innovation. At the same time, this major expansion of competences regarding data access, processing and exchange raised compatibility questions concerning the current EU data protection framework. The European Data Protection Supervisor (EDPS) has been very critical in this regard and has brought legal proceedings before the Court of Justice of the European Union (CJEU); the case is pending. In her 18 July 2024 political guidelines for the next European Commission, Commission President Ursula von der Leyen proposed making Europol 'a truly operational police agency'. In December 2025, the Commission published an evaluation report of Regulation (EU) 2022/991. It concluded that Member States continue to support Europol's role in key areas, particularly concerning its new personal data processing tasks. However, the evaluation report also highlighted that, 'to maximise the benefits of the new personal data processing powers, some stakeholders believe there is a need to address possible inefficiencies, notably within the existing governance, administration, and data protection framework'. In its work programme for 2026, the Commission envisages a revision of the Europol Regulation. According to the call for evidence, the Commission plans to publish the new proposal in the second quarter of 2026, accompanied by an evaluation of the 2016 Europol Regulation and an impact assessment of the proposed amending legislation prepared simultaneously ('back-to-back'). It remains to be seen what course the Commission will propose for Europol and how it will ensure adequate scrutiny and oversight of the agency by bodies such as the European Parliament and the EDPS.

Briefing [EN](#)

La libertà d'impresa, una prospettiva di diritto comparato: Francia

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 28-04-2026

Vanjski autor EPRS, Comparative Law

Područje politike Ljudska prava

Sažetak Questo studio fa parte di un progetto più ampio, il cui scopo è quello di analizzare, nella prospettiva del diritto comparato, la libertà d'impresa in diversi ordinamenti giuridici. Dopo una breve introduzione storica e l'illustrazione del diritto positivo e della giurisprudenza applicabili, vengono esaminati il contenuto, i limiti e la possibile evoluzione di tale libertà. Il presente studio è dedicato alla libertà d'impresa nell'ordinamento giuridico francese. La libertà d'impresa non è espressamente prevista dalla Costituzione francese del 1958, ma è stata riconosciuta a partire dalla decisione del Consiglio costituzionale del 1982 sulle nazionalizzazioni. Tale libertà è rigorosamente disciplinata. Essa si sviluppa nel quadro di un modello economico caratterizzato dall'interventismo dei pubblici poteri. La tradizione colbertista si è tuttavia adattata e trasformata. Indubbiamente, si consolidano tendenze liberali, soprattutto grazie alla forza vincolante del diritto dell'Unione europea.

Studija [IT](#)

Harnessing recovery plans for a resilient blue economy in the EU

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-04-2026

Podnositelj MELO ALMEIDA ANA LUISA | MILEUSNIC MARIN

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ akvakultura | direktiva EU-a | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | morski okoliš | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | pomorsko gospodarstvo | pravo EU-a | prirodni okoliš | ribarstvo

Sažetak In the European Union (EU) context, the blue economy encompasses marinebased and marinerelated activities, together with marine education, research and relevant publicsector functions such as coast guards, defence and marine environmental protection. This has been progressively reframed as a 'sustainable blue economy' aligned with the European Green Deal and EU marine environmental law. The EU policy framework for the sustainable blue economy is broad and integrated, encompassing key initiatives such as the Marine Strategy Framework Directive, the Maritime Spatial Planning Directive and the European Ocean Pact. In 2022, the blue economy generated an estimated gross value added (GVA) of around €251 billion – about 1.7 % of EU GVA – and employed roughly 4.8 million people, illustrating both its economic weight and its role in coastal employment. The EU budget has traditionally supported the blue economy initiatives, not least through funds such as the European Maritime, Fisheries and Aquaculture Fund (EMFAF), Horizon Europe and InvestEU – to give a few examples. Additionally, the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF) has provided a significant, time limited boost: 17 of the 22 coastal Member States have integrated blue economy reforms and investments into their national recovery and resilience plans. A sample of relevant measures – covering sectors such as offshore renewable energy production, maritime and inland transport, port and waterway infrastructure, fisheries, and the digitalisation of maritime administrations – represent a combined allocation of more than €3.5 billion in RRF grants and loans until the end of 2026. The European Parliament has broadly supported strengthening the sustainable blue economy. It has recently voiced serious concerns over the Commission's post 2027 multiannual financial framework proposals. In discussions in the Parliament's Committee on Fisheries, Members of the European Parliament criticised, inter alia, the lack of a dedicated successor to the EMFAF, the scale of proposed budget cuts and the high flexibility left to Member States, warning that without legally ring fenced support and clear EU level rules, fisheries and smaller blue economy segments risk being crowded out by larger sectors in broader instruments.

Briefing [EN](#)

The role and accountability of the President of the Eurogroup

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-04-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | SABOL MAJA

Sažetak This briefing provides an overview of the role and mandate of the Eurogroup, including the role and accountability of its President. It covers: 1) The role of the Permanent President of the Eurogroup; 2) The President of Eurogroup and the European Parliament; 3) The role and mandate of the Eurogroup; and 4) Eurogroup transparency. The paper is an update of a previous version and will continue to be regularly updated. This document reflects the institutional situation as of November 2025, following the resignation of President Paschal Donohoe and during the transition period with Acting President Makis Keravnos of Cyprus.

Briefing [EN](#)

Outcome of the meetings of EU leaders, 23 - 24 April 2026

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-04-2026

Podnositelj PAPUNEN Annastiina | TORPEY REBECCA MARY

Područje politike Demokracija

Ključna riječ agrarna politika | bolest životinja | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | Europa | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | konkurentnost | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | mjera ograničavanja EU-a | organizacija poslovanja | politička geografija | POLJOPRIVREDA, ŠUMARSTVO I RIBARSTVO | poljoprivredna djelatnost | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | Rusija | rusko-ukrajinsko pitanje | Ukrajina | veterinarski propisi | zajednička agrarna politika | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak EU leaders gathered on 23-24 April in Ayia Napa and Lefkosia, Cyprus for their customary bi-annual informal meeting hosted by the rotating Council Presidency of the EU. The meeting started on a high note, with the adoption shortly before of the 20th sanctions package against Russia and the €90 billion loan to Ukraine, which had previously been blocked by Hungary. The two-day meeting saw discussions on the situation in the Middle East and its geopolitical and economic impact on the EU, EU defence and security, energy, competitiveness, Ukraine, and the EU's long-term budget for 2028-2034. A notable moment on the sidelines of the meeting was the signing of the 'One Europe, One Market' roadmap by the Presidents of the European Parliament, the European Commission and Cyprus (representing the EU Council) – a document which sets clear timelines and deliverables to strengthen EU competitiveness and the EU single market by the end of 2027. Back to back with the informal meeting, EU leaders were joined for an informal lunch by the leaders of key regional partners in the Middle East (Lebanon, Jordan, Egypt, Syria, and the Gulf Cooperation Council). The leaders on both sides welcomed the ceasefires between the US and Iran as well as between Israel and Lebanon. European Council President António Costa stressed that 'the European Union is not a part of the conflict, but we will be a part of the solution', which reflected the discussions and the general mood of EU leaders. European Parliament President Roberta Metsola underlined that 'we all want the same thing: a swift and lasting end to the war'.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Research for REGI committee - Flexibility and Simplification in Cohesion Policy under the 2028-2034](#)

[MFF Proposals](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 28-04-2026

Vanjski autor Carlos MENDEZ, European Policies Research Centre (EPRC)
John BACHTLER, EPRC
Odilia VAN DER VALK, EPRC
Irene McMASTER, EPRC

Područje politike Istraživačka politika | Pravo EU-a: pravni sustav i akti | Proračun | Regionalni razvoj

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska i socijalna povezanost | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | Kohezijski fond | regije i regionalna politika | regionalna politika EU-a | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This study examines how the Commission's 2028-2034 MFF proposals would reshape Cohesion Policy through greater simplification and flexibility. It finds that while the reforms may streamline the system at EU level and provide some gains, they also risk reducing predictability, weakening territorial targeting, increasing implementation burdens, and centralising decision-making. Recommendations are proposed to inform the European Parliament's position on the reform.

Studija [EN](#)

[Economic Dialogue with the President of the Eurogroup - 5 May 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 28-04-2026

Podnositelj LOI GIACOMO | MAZZOCCHI Ronny | MEHMEDI MENTOR | RUANO REMIREZ SOFIA | SABOL MAJA | STIEBER Harald

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska analiza | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | ekonomska recesija | ekonomsko predviđanje | ekonomsko stanje | FINACIJE | gospodarsko stanje | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | monetarna ekonomija | oporezivanje | porezna politika

Sažetak Kyriakos Pierrakakis is attending his first Economic Dialogue in the ECON Committee since being elected as President of the Eurogroup in December 2025. This is the second Economic Dialogue with a President of the Eurogroup during the 10th parliamentary term. The previous Economic Dialogue took place on 19 February 2025. For an overview of the role of the President of the Eurogroup, see Briefing: The role (and accountability) of the President of the Eurogroup.

Briefing [EN](#)

[The Entry/Exit System: Implementation and first results](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 28-04-2026

Podnositelj RADJENOVIC Anja

Područje politike Područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde

Ključna riječ biometrija | digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međunarodno pravo | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | politika suradnje | PRAVO | prirodne i primijenjene znanosti | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | Schengenski sporazum | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | treća zemlja | vanjske granice EU-a | ZNANOST

Sažetak The Entry/Exit System (EES) is an EU-wide digital border system, managed by eu-LISA. It replaces traditional passport stamps by recording entries, exits and refusals of third-country nationals, while incorporating biometric data. Fully deployed by April 2026, the EES has already processed over 52 million crossings and enabled the identification of potential security risks. While designed to improve efficiency, its implementation has faced delays due to staffing shortages, technical issues, and limited use of pre-registration tools. Oversight includes regular audits, detailed statistical reporting, and periodic evaluations by eu-LISA and the Commission, including assessments of impacts on fundamental rights and system performance.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Transboundary water governance: Competition and cooperation in a 'water bankruptcy' era

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 27-04-2026

Podnositelj PICHON Eric

Područje politike Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Europska služba vanjskih poslova | EUROPSKA UNIJA | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | izgrađivanje Europe | odnosi EU-a | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika okoliša | prirodni okoliš | vodeni resursi | zaštita voda

Sažetak Water scarcity has become a structural issue, rather than a temporary crisis. Sustained pressure on water systems, due to rising demand, environmental degradation and climate change, has created lasting 'water bankruptcy' with significant consequences for public health, economic resilience, food security, social stability, and international security. Against this backdrop, effective governance to manage water resources, notably through coordination between various levels of governance and stakeholders ('integrated water resource management', IWRM) is of primary importance. However, IWRM implementation remains uneven across countries, notably as regards transboundary water resources. While many countries share rivers, lakes and groundwater reservoirs, existing cooperation remains incomplete and often ill-adapted to long-term scarcity. International legal frameworks provide guiding principles, but their translation into actual agreements is limited, fragmented and often weakly enforced. Some transboundary deals have contributed to sparing the human right to water from geopolitical tensions; however, water resources are increasingly instrumentalised in disputes and conflicts. Opportunities to strengthen cooperation and build trust between countries sharing the same watercourses ('riparian countries') include enhanced capacity-building, more effective and diversified financing, transparent data-sharing and a credible dispute resolution mechanism. Moreover, to sustainably adapt to water bankruptcy, water policies should encompass broader social and economic trade-offs beyond quantitative water allocations. The European Union's role in water diplomacy is part of its external action agenda, integrating cooperation on development, security and human rights. The EU promotes a nexus approach linking water with energy, food and ecosystems, at global level and through regional initiatives to support transboundary water management. The European Parliament acknowledges that water is a strategic priority for peace and security. It calls for stronger international engagement, improved enforcement mechanisms, and greater political commitment, including the creation of a dedicated EU representative to address international water-related risks and foster cooperation.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Lithuania's National Recovery and Resilience Plan: Latest state of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 27-04-2026

Podnositelj SAULNIER JEROME LEON

Područje politike Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Proračun

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomska reforma | ekonomski oporavak | ekonomsko restrukturiranje | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | Europa | FINACIJE | financiranje i ulaganje | gospodarsko stanje | Litva | obnova gospodarstva | politička geografija | potpora EU-a | ulaganje EU-a | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak Under the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF), Lithuania was initially set to receive financial support worth €3 849.2 million to implement its national recovery and resilience plan (NRRP), including for the REPowerEU chapter. These resources represent 0.5 % of the entire RRF, equal to 7.9 % of the country's gross domestic product (GDP) in 2019. In June 2022, the original plan, initially worth €2 224 million, was revised downwards to €2 100 million. In June 2023, Lithuania submitted a request to amend its NRRP, which included an additional grant allocation of €193.7 million for a REPowerEU chapter and a loan request worth €1 551.7 million. Lithuania also requested to transfer a portion of its share of the Brexit Adjustment Reserve to its plan (€4.7 million). In November 2023, the Council adopted an amending implementing decision greenlighting the modified plan. In May 2024, a Commission implementing decision released €14.9 million linked to the first payment. It also reduced the financial contribution by €8.7 million, based on the partial non-fulfilment of a milestone linked to a reform measure. In March 2026, the European Commission released an additional €50.4 million to Lithuania under the RRF, linked to the third payment. Lithuania's NRRP has been modified several times. The Council approved the fourth modified plan in February 2026. The latest revision comprises 32 reforms and 10 investment measures, to be completed by 31 August 2026. Lithuania has so far received 70.1 % of the resources, or €2 694.1 million (in the form of pre-financing, three grant and two loan payments). The disbursements are slightly above the current EU average of 69 %. Further payments will depend on progress made in implementing the plan. The European Parliament participates in interinstitutional forums for cooperation and discussion on the implementation of the RRF, and continues to scrutinise the European Commission's work. This briefing is one in a series covering all EU Member States. Fifth edition. The 'NGEU delivery' briefings are updated at key stages throughout the lifecycle of the plans.

Briefing [EN](#), [LT](#)

Multimedija [Interactive infographic: EU recovery instrument](#)

[Research for TRAN Committee - Investing in Transport in the new MFF](#)

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 27-04-2026

Vanjski autor José PAPÍ

Područje politike Industrija | Istraživačka politika | Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje | Promet | Proračun | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | Kohezijski fond | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | politika prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ | prometna infrastruktura | smanjenje emisija plina | transeuropska mreža | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This study provides an evidence based assessment of the value for money of EU transport investments in the 2028–2034 Multiannual Financial Framework proposal, examining how CEF Transport, cohesion funds, the European Competitiveness Fund, InvestEU and EIB lending interact and how flexibility and performance frameworks can best support TEN T completion, decarbonisation, security and cohesion objectives.

Studija [EN](#)

Izvršni sažetak [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[2028-2034 EU budget: Comparing Parliament's position with the Commission proposal](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 27-04-2026

Podnositelj PARI MARIANNA

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ bruto nacionalni proizvod | EKONOMIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | financijska transparentnost | fondovi EU-a | kontrola proračuna | proračun | proračun EU-a | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak The European Parliament is due to adopt its negotiating mandate for the EU's 2028-2034 budget during the April plenary session. The report of the Committee on Budgets (BUDG) defends a budget set at 1.27 % of EU gross national income (GNI), with the debt servicing for the Next Generation EU (NGEU) recovery fund (0.11 % of GNI) set outside the budget ceilings. This is a 10 % increase compared with the Commission proposal.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Colombia ahead of the 2026 presidential elections](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-04-2026

Podnositelj JUTTEN Marc

Ključna riječ Amerika | demokracija | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | Kolumbija | ljudska prava | POLITIKA | politička geografija | politički okvir | prava i slobode | PRAVO | sporazum EU-a o trgovini | vladavina prava | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak On 31 May, Colombia will hold presidential elections in a highly polarised political landscape, following the legislative elections of 8 March 2026, which resulted in a fragmented Congress. Since the historic peace agreement of 2016, internal armed conflict, violence, forced displacement and narco-terrorism have continued to pose a major challenge to this Latin American state. Under the administration of Gustavo Petro, Colombia's first left-wing president, coca cultivation and cocaine production have reached record-breaking levels. Petro is ineligible to run for re-election, as the Constitution does not allow it. Bilateral relations between Colombia and the United States (US) have grown tense under the second Trump administration, which prioritises combating narco-terrorism, including through military strikes on alleged drug-trafficking boats in the Caribbean Sea and the Pacific Ocean. From the EU perspective, Colombia – Latin America's fourth-largest economy – is an important partner in the region and in multilateral fora. The comprehensive EU-Colombia Trade Agreement of 2013 governs the economic relationship between the two partners. Following recent presidential election victories of centre-right or right-wing politicians in Ecuador, Bolivia, Honduras, Chile and Costa Rica, the question is whether Colombia could become the next important country to reinforce this trend in Latin America.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Monthly Highlights: Research digest for committees - April 2026](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-04-2026

Podnositelj SERPIERI Margherita

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Javno zdravlje | Međunarodna trgovina | Okoliš | Oporezivanje | Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Poljoprivreda i ruralni razvoj | Predstavke Europskom parlamentu | Proračun | Proračunski nadzor | Razvojna i humanitarna pomoć | Regionalni razvoj | Ribarstvo

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | direktiva EU-a | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financijska politika | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | obrazovna politika | odgoj i obrazovanje | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA | ISTRAŽIVANJE | slobodno kretanje kapitala | socijalna politika | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija | utjecaj informacijske tehnologije

Briefing [EN](#)

[European Commission's interim evaluation of the 2021-2030 European education area strategic framework](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-04-2026

Podnositelj BINDER Krisztina

Područje politike Kultura

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kultura i religija | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | OBRAZOVANJE | KOMUNIKACIJE | obrazovna politika | odgoj i obrazovanje | organizacija nastave | politika suradnje | program EU-a | program razmjene mladeži | strategija EU-a | suradnja u obrazovanju | učenika pokretljivost

Sažetak In June 2025, the European Commission published the interim evaluation of the 2021-2030 strategic framework for European cooperation in education and training to assess progress made towards developing the European education area (EEA). The evaluation has provided input into the Council's review of the strategic framework, to inform potential adjustments for its second cycle (2026-2030). The evaluation highlighted the strategic framework's EU added value, noting its role in promoting shared priorities, EU level targets, European cooperation and national reforms, thereby laying the EEA's foundation during its first cycle (2021-2025). EU level cooperation also fostered the EU's resilience by bolstering its capacity to respond to crises. Moreover, the evaluation found that the EEA promoted a European dimension of education and training, including by enabling structured cooperation and facilitating mobility. During the evaluation consultations, Member States expressed their commitment to continuing their cooperation through the strategic framework. At the same time, the evaluation highlighted opportunities for improvement and suggested issues to be considered during the Council's review. These issues included increasing efforts to address persistent and emerging challenges, such as teacher shortages and underachievement in basic skills; considering citizenship education as a new priority in the strategic framework's next cycle; improving cross-sectoral coordination and alignment with the European Semester; strengthening governance structures and processes; and fostering monitoring to promote evidence-based policymaking in education and training.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Australia: Current landscape and engagement with the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 24-04-2026

Podnositelj DELIVORIAS Angelos

Područje politike Vanjski poslovi

Ključna riječ Australija | Azija i Oceanija | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska geografija | ekonomska politika | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | EUROPSKA UNIJA | geopolitika | globalizacija | humanističke i društvene znanosti | izgrađivanje Europe | odnosi EU-a | politička geografija | strategija EU-a | svjetska ekonomija | ZEMLJOPIS | ZNANOST

Sažetak Australia is one of the world's biggest economies, and possesses raw materials reserves that place it at the centre of the green and digital transition. In addition, its geographical position and military capabilities make it a central player in the geostrategic balance of the Indo-Pacific. In the past 70 years, Australia has been mainly governed by the Australian Labor Party and the Coalition (the alliance between the Liberal Party of Australia and the National Party of Australia). In the most recent elections in 2025, Prime Minister Anthony Albanese and the Labor Party were re-elected. The country has had long and strong relations in several sectors with the United States (US). At the same time, the decisions and rhetoric of President Donald Trump's administration have created tensions in the relationship. Similarly, the country shares strong relations with China, albeit concentrated in fewer areas (mainly trade and migration); nevertheless, these relations have become increasingly strained over the last decade, peaking during the COVID-19 pandemic. The current government has been trying to adopt a firm tone towards the US and diversify its economy and defence, without jeopardising the deep relations between the two countries. It has also adopted a less confrontational tone towards China, while at the same time trying to diminish its reliance on bilateral trade. In 2026, relations between the EU and Australia reached a new milestone, with the conclusion of a free trade agreement (FTA) and a security and defence partnership (SDP). The FTA eliminates tariffs on almost all Australian goods entering the EU and vice versa. It gives greater access to the respective agricultural markets while protecting several geographical indications. Thanks to the elimination of tariffs on critical minerals, the EU secures greater access to necessary inputs and strengthens the resilience of its supply chain. The SDP – the EU's 11th (out of 12) since the launch of the Strategic Compass – reflects the bloc's willingness to play a more active global role, in collaboration with like-minded partners who share converging strategic interests.

Briefing [EN](#)

[Management and control structures for ERDF programmes in Member States that have acceded to the Union since 2004](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 24-04-2026

Podnositelj HAASE Diana

Vanjski autor Alessandro VALENZA, Cristina NEACSU, Rebeca NISTOR, Lorenza ODOARDI, Emma Giovanna MARCHETTI

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ ekonomska i socijalna povezanost | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | izgrađivanje Europe | Kohezijski fond | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | program EU-a

Sažetak To support the CONT Committee's work with evidence-based insights, the original full study of this summary assesses the extent to which institutional design, management and control structures, and administrative capacity shape the implementation and effectiveness of European Regional Development Fund programmes. It traces the evolution of these arrangements from 2000 to 2027 in the most recently acceded Member States.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

CO2 emission standards for cars and vans

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-04-2026

Podnositelj SARRIS Nikolaos

Područje politike Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | OKOLIŠ | onečišćenje motornim vozilima | politika okoliša | pravo EU-a | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | smanjenje emisija plina | staklenički plin | tehnička norma | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša | uredba EU-a

Sažetak The impact assessment (IA) clearly identifies the initiative's central trade-off: the more flexibility manufacturers are granted, the lower their compliance costs – but the higher the running costs for vehicle users and society, because more non-zero-emission vehicles remain in the fleet. The IA assesses many options with different degrees of flexibility for car manufacturers. It is based on a relatively rich methodology. It quantifies impacts for manufacturers, consumers, society and the environment based on a solid modelling set-up complemented by a total-cost-of-ownership approach. It captures distributional impacts and sectoral shifts. At the same time, considerable weaknesses remain. The intervention logic is weakened where problems are framed as risks relying significantly on stakeholders' perceptions, particularly on non-compliance, possible premiums and investment gaps. The objectives and monitoring framework remain largely broad, particularly at operational level, and the uncertainty analysis is limited to electricity- and battery-price sensitivities. Although the evaluations of impacts on small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) and on competitiveness are useful, they rely on limited and partly qualitative input, with no disaggregation by SME size class. More importantly, the final proposal departs from the IA in several respects – notably on 2035 targets, fuel and steel flexibilities, multiannual compliance, and 'made in the EU' conditionalities – without explaining the reasons or likely impacts of these differences. Finally, the IA, which usefully situates the proposal within the wider automotive package, would have benefited from an assessment of the combined effects of that package, providing clearer visibility on how its measures are expected to interact.

Briefing [EN](#)

The Impact of Google AI Summaries and Google AI Overviews on Publishers' Revenue and Media Freedom

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-04-2026

Vanjski autor Nicola LUCCHI

Područje politike Demokracija | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ digitalna tehnologija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska sigurnost | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno digitalno tržište | komunikacije | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | pretraživač | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | tehnologija i tehnički propisi | umjetna inteligencija

Briefing [EN](#)

Negotiating the Enhanced Border Security Partnership: Balancing US security demands and EU privacy protection

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-04-2026

Podnositelj BLAAKMAN Steven

Ključna riječ informacije i obrada informacija | informacijska tehnologija i obrada podataka | međunarodno pravo | OBRAZOVANJE I KOMUNIKACIJE | PRAVO | prihvati stranaca | vizna politika EU-a | zaštita podataka

Sažetak To preserve visa-free travel under new United States (US) requirements, the European Commission is negotiating a framework agreement with the US for the Enhanced Border Security Partnership that would grant access to information stored in national databases, including biometric databases. This would have to be approved by both the European Parliament and the Council. With the exception of Bulgaria, Cyprus and Romania, all EU countries' citizens currently enjoy visa-free travel to the US by participating in its visa waiver programme. The framework being negotiated would stipulate the general rules to follow when EU countries negotiate access to their national databases with the US. It would be up to Member States to decide what data and databases they wish to include in the information exchange with US authorities. The framework would apply to all EU countries, except Ireland, which is not in the Schengen zone, and Denmark, which has an opt-out. Countries also have the option to revoke access should the US withdraw visa-free travel for their citizens. One of the main challenges in the talks will be how to protect people's personal data, as the EU and the US have adopted very different approaches to this. The EU sees personal data protection as a fundamental right and has a single comprehensive data privacy law in the form of the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR). The US considers it rather a consumer protection issue, which is covered by a panoply of legislation at both federal and state level. EU citizens also have more control over their personal data and rulings by the European Court of Justice and the European Court of Human Rights have further clarified the limits placed on the use of personal data over the past few years. The European Data Protection Supervisor has voiced its concerns and emphasised that the processing of personal data should not exceed the limits of what is strictly necessary and proportionate. The Commission has also stressed the need for safeguards to prevent the misuse of personal data. In the past, Parliament has shown that it considers personal data an important issue when voting on international agreements.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

European energy grids package

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-04-2026

Podnositelj ANGLMAYER Irmgard

Područje politike Energetika | Industrija | Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | energetska politika | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | graditeljstvo i urbanizam | izgrađivanje Europe | opskrba električnom energijom | opskrba energijom | pravo EU-a | proizvodnja energije | transeuropska mreža | uredba EU-a

Sažetak The impact assessment (IA) underpins the two core measures under the energy grids package: a proposed regulation for guidelines for trans-European energy infrastructure (TEN-E Regulation) and a proposed directive to accelerate permit-granting procedures. The proposals would amend key EU energy legislation and replace the current TEN-E Regulation, which was only revised in June 2022. The IA features a solid intervention logic, with a detailed problem definition and matching objectives (including S.M.A.R.T. operational objectives). It puts forward three policy options, which could be presented in a clearer manner. The preferred policy option envisages stronger EU-level coordination in relation to the existing legal framework and targeted legislative changes to accelerate permitting. Despite the initiative's political significance, it is not supported by a subsidiarity grid. The assessment of subsidiarity and proportionality appears unconvincing: the additional EU value of the present initiative could have been explained in greater depth, while proportionality is only considered in the comparison of the options. Four national parliaments have issued reasoned opinions to express their concerns in relation to subsidiarity and proportionality. The IA assesses economic, social and environmental impacts and impacts on digitalisation, with a clear focus on economic impacts. Despite the initiative's obvious regional/territorial dimension, the IA does not consider territorial impacts, as was flagged in the European Committee of the Regions' recent opinion on the file. It draws on a strong and seemingly balanced evidence base, which includes two European Commission implementation reports (on the TEN-E Regulation and the Renewable Energy Directive) carried out back-to-back with the IA, further relevant reports from EU institutions and agencies, as well as six commissioned studies, including the infrastructure gaps report (part of the Ten-year Network Development Plans (TYNDP)) by ENTSO-E, the European Network of Transmission System Operators for Electricity. The IA includes a foresight dimension in as far as it makes use of modelling-based scenarios for long-term needs projections. Stakeholder input was mainly gathered through an open public consultation. Additional targeted consultations in the form of in-depth interviews are merely mentioned in the IA but without further detail. The IA could be more transparent in this respect. The Regulatory Scrutiny Board issued a 'positive with reservations' opinion on the draft IA. The Board's recommendations have largely been addressed in the final IA. Overall, both legislative proposals appear to be aligned with the preferred option identified in the IA.

Briefing [EN](#)

Study in focus – EU Support for natural disasters: assessing the adequacy of the post-2027 proposals

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 22-04-2026

Vanjski autor Iain BEGG, Eulalia RUBIO, Andreas EISL, Cinzia ALCIDI

Područje politike Proračun | Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | financiranje EU-a | klimatska promjena | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni | prirodna nepogoda | prirodna opasnost | uništavanje okoliša | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak This study assesses the adequacy of the post-2027 MFF proposals in providing support for dealing with natural disasters. It examines measures related to prevention and preparedness before disasters occur, as well as immediate responses and recovery support afterwards. Based on this analysis, it formulates policy recommendations on how the proposals could be improved. This study was provided by the Budgetary Support Unit at the request of the Committee on Budgets (BUDG).

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

China's economic challenge to the world

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 22-04-2026

Podnositelj JOCHHEIM Ulrich

Sažetak Global imbalances have been a major topic in international economic policymaking since at least the 1970s. Although they decreased after the global financial crisis (GFC) of 2008, they have begun to widen again in recent years. As the 2008 crisis demonstrated, the sudden unwinding of current account surpluses and deficits ('disorderly adjustment') can have major consequences not only for the countries directly involved but also for many third countries through spillover effects, particularly in financial markets. Against this background, developments in the Chinese economy have become particularly important for global economic stability: while China played an important stabilising role in overcoming the GFC, its economic model has largely focused on export promotion and, more recently, import substitution. This has led to substantial current account surpluses, both as a percentage of GDP and in nominal terms, given the size of China's economy. International organisations have been trying for some time now to convince China's authorities that the country's growth model is shifting the burden of adjustment to its trading partners and risks becoming globally unsustainable. Prior to the adoption of China's 15th Five-Year Plan by the two houses of Parliament (the 'Two Sessions') in March 2026, the IMF, in particular, proposed strategies to render China's economic expansion more sustainable for its partners while reducing the risk of a disorderly adjustment. However, a more detailed analysis of the new plan suggests a continuation of the current economic policy trajectory. At the same time, the ongoing crisis in the Middle East/Iran seems to have prompted some within China to reconsider priorities, at least in the short term. It remains to be seen, however, whether recent, more accommodating statements by the Chinese side are merely for external consumption, especially in view of the summit between US President Donald Trump and Chinese President Xi Jinping (currently planned for mid-May 2026).

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[2028-2034 EU budget: Parliament's position](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 21-04-2026

Podnositelj KOWALD KAROLINE | PARI MARIANNA

Područje politike Proračun

Ključna riječ bruto nacionalni proizvod | doprinos iz bruto nacionalnoga proizvoda | EKONOMIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | financije EU-a | financijska transparentnost | fondovi EU-a | proračun EU-a | računi narodnoga gospodarstva | višegodišnji financijski okvir

Sažetak The European Parliament is due to adopt its negotiating mandate for the EU's 2028-2034 budget during the April plenary session. The report adopted by the Committee on Budgets (BUDG) defends a budget set at 1.27 % of EU gross national income (GNI), with the debt servicing for the Next Generation EU (NGEU) recovery fund (0.11 % of GNI), set outside the budget ceilings. This is a 10 % increase compared with the Commission proposal. Adequate and distinct funding for EU priorities, proper democratic oversight and respect for EU values and the rule of law are the key elements of Parliament's position.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[EU-NATO relations in the southern neighbourhood](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj LAZAROU Eleni | TOTHOVA LINDA

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Ključna riječ Afrika | Azija i Oceanija | Bliski istok | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međuvladine organizacije | NATO | Sahel | sjeverna Afrika | sprječavanje sukoba | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMPLJOPIS

Sažetak Europe's southern arc, spanning the Middle East, North Africa and the Sahel, is increasingly viewed as a potential arena for renewed great-power rivalry, with some observers contending that such competition is already underway. In parallel with the European Union's broad engagement in the region, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) has, since its founding, developed a range of initiatives aimed at its southern periphery, to deepen situational awareness, strengthen its regional presence and assist partner countries. This approach is grounded in the understanding that instability, armed conflict, terrorism, demographic growth, climate change, irregular migration, and intensifying geopolitical contestation across the southern flank carry direct consequences for Euro-Atlantic security and NATO's defence posture. As actors such as Russia and China promote alternative governance and security models in the region, the Alliance faces growing incentives to deepen its engagement in the southern neighbourhood. Strengthening existing cooperation frameworks would enable NATO to contribute to addressing shared security challenges while responding to the concrete needs and threat perceptions identified by its southern partners. NATO's heightened attention to the southern neighbourhood(s) has been progressively reflected in successive Strategic Concepts and reinforced in recent summit declarations. The Alliance has also relied on established partnership framework mechanisms, notably the Mediterranean Dialogue and the Istanbul Cooperation Initiative, to advance political dialogue, capacity building and tailored cooperation on mutually relevant issues, consistent with its comprehensive 360-degree approach to defence and security.

Briefing [EN](#)

[A new generalised scheme of preferences](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj JUTTEN Marc

Područje politike Međunarodna trgovina

Ključna riječ carinska politika | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | EUROPSKA UNIJA | globalizacija | opće povlastice | pravo EU-a | prijedlog EU-a | svjetska ekonomija | TRGOVINA | trgovinska politika | zajednička carinska politika

Sažetak During its April 2026 plenary session, Parliament is set to vote on the provisional text of the revised Generalised Scheme of Preferences (GSP) Regulation, agreed in interinstitutional negotiations on 1 December 2025. Among other changes, the co-legislators have added several international human rights and environmental conventions to the list of international treaties that participating countries must ratify to benefit from trade preferences. MEPs also negotiated stricter criteria that must be met before GSP countries can see their preferential tariffs withdrawn for non-cooperation in the readmission of migrants illegally present in the EU.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[The need for a consent-based definition of rape](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj ZAMFIR Ionel

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | kazneno pravo | ljudska prava | područje slobode, sigurnosti i pravde | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | ravnopravnost spolova | spolno nasilje | ženska prava

Sažetak During the April plenary session, Parliament will examine a joint report submitted by the FEMM and LIBE committees on the importance of defining rape based on consent in EU and national legislation. This represents a renewed effort in this direction following the failure to include such provisions in the EU directive adopted in 2024. To date, most Member States have gradually reformed their criminal legal provisions on rape.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Discharge for 2024 budget: Other institutions

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj PETERS TIM ULRICH

Područje politike Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | financijska transparentnost | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | monetarna ekonomija | proračun | proračun EU-a | proračunsko rasterećenje | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a

Sažetak During its April plenary session, the European Parliament is scheduled to vote on the discharge for the implementation of the 2024 EU budget. The Committee on Budgetary Control (CONT) recommends granting discharge for eight administrative sections, alongside the European Public Prosecutor's Office. It recommends postponing the decision on granting discharge to the European Council and the Council of the EU.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Omnibus VI - Simplification of requirements and procedures for chemicals

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj SIEFRIDT Camille Philippe Bernard

Područje politike Okoliš | Unutarnje tržište i carinska unija

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | frizerske i kozmetičke usluge | INDUSTRIJA | industrija gnojiva | izgrađivanje Europe | kemija | kemikalija | kozmetički proizvod | marketing | OKOLIŠ | opasna tvar | ostale razne industrije | plasiranje novoga proizvoda | potrošnja | sigurnost proizvoda | strategija EU-a | TRGOVINA | uništavanje okoliša

Sažetak During the April 2026 plenary session, the European Parliament is expected to vote on its mandate for negotiations with the Council regarding the proposal for a regulation to simplify rules for chemicals, cosmetics and fertilisers, also known as the chemicals omnibus (Omnibus VI).

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Emissions accounting in transport services

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj KISS Monika

Područje politike Promet

Ključna riječ OKOLIŠ | onečišćenje motornim vozilima | politika okoliša | politika okoliša EU-a | politika prijevoza | PRIJEVOZ | smanjenje emisija plina | staklenički plin | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša | zajednička politika prijevoza

Sažetak In July 2023, the European Commission proposed a common methodology to calculate greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions from freight and passenger transport, to ensure reliable data and fair comparison between services. The European Parliament and the Council reached a preliminary agreement on 5 November 2025. Parliament's Committees on Transport and Tourism (TRAN) and on the Environment, Climate and Food Safety (ENVI) approved the agreement on 3 December. The Council adopted its first reading on 5 March 2026, and Parliament's plenary vote at second reading is scheduled for April 2026.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

Discharge for 2024 budget: EU decentralised agencies and joint undertakings

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj DOBREVA Alina

Područje politike Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | financijska transparentnost | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | kontrola proračuna | monetarna ekonomija | proračun | proračun EU-a | proračunsko rasterećenje | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a

Sažetak During the April plenary session, as part of the discharge procedure for the 2024 financial year, Parliament is due to vote on the discharge for 33 EU decentralised agencies and 11 joint undertakings (JUs). The Committee on Budgetary Control (CONT) recommends granting discharge to all the decentralised agencies, bodies and JUs concerned.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[Discharge for 2024 budget: Commission including RRF, executive agencies, EDFs](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj KOWALD KAROLINE

Područje politike Proračunski nadzor

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | FINACIJE | financije EU-a | financijska transparentnost | gospodarsko upravljanje (EU) | kontrola proračuna | monetarna ekonomija | proračun | proračun EU-a | proračunsko rasterećenje | raspodjela iz fondova EU-a

Sažetak During the April plenary session, the European Parliament is to decide on granting discharge for the 2024 financial year to the different institutions and bodies of the EU. The vote on the discharge for the European Commission is the most important one, as its budget covers around 95 % of the whole EU budget. Since 2021, the discharge procedure includes the grant component of the Recovery and Resilience Facility (RRF). Separate discharge is granted to the Commission concerning the management of the European Development Funds (EDFs). The Committee on Budgetary Control (CONT) recommends that Parliament grant discharge to the Commission, all executive agencies and the EDFs for the 2024 budget.

Kratki prikaz [DE](#), [EN](#), [ES](#), [FR](#), [IT](#), [PL](#)

[The United States' 2026 National Defence Strategy](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj CLAPP SEBASTIAN

Područje politike Sigurnost i obrana

Ključna riječ Amerika | ekonomska geografija | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | javna sigurnost | međunarodna sigurnost | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | MEĐUNARODNI ODNOSI | međuvladine organizacije | NATO | obrambena politika | obrana | POLITIKA | politika | javna sigurnost | politička geografija | Sjedinjene Američke Države | sprječavanje sukoba | zajednička vanjska i sigurnosna politika | ZEMLJOPIS

Sažetak The United States' 2026 National Defense Strategy (NDS) continues the foreign-policy reorientation set out in the 2025 National Security Strategy (NSS). It frames the United States (US) as confronting intensified threats at home and abroad and sets four lines of effort: defending the homeland, deterring China in the Indo-Pacific, increasing allied burden-sharing, and 'supercharging' the United States' defence industrial base. Russia is portrayed as a persistent yet 'manageable' threat, mostly to NATO's eastern members, and the strategy argues that European allies should assume primary responsibility for their conventional defence with 'critical but more limited' US support. It presents this approach as 'flexible realism', and a deliberate shift away from earlier US strategy. The NDS has prompted divergent expert opinions. While some argue that it introduces more focused prioritisation and seeks to prevent 'strategic overstretch', others warn that its approach to alliances could actually increase strategic risks. Other concerns include the lack of clarity on implementation, the emphasis on burden-sharing without specifying consequences for shortfalls, and the possibility that a stronger focus on the Western Hemisphere could detract from preparing for major conflict contingencies relevant to allies and partners. The European Parliament views the evolving US posture as reinforcing the need for Europe to assume greater responsibility for its own security. This includes taking concrete steps to build a stronger and more credible European pillar within NATO. It reaffirms NATO's central role in collective defence, and calls for deeper EU-NATO cooperation, enhanced European capabilities, and contingency planning in case of a reduced US military presence in Europe.

Briefing [EN](#)

[On the path towards decarbonisation of maritime transport - Key issues at stake at the IMO MEPC 84](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 20-04-2026

Vanjski autor Harilaos N. PSARAFTIS

Područje politike Energetika | Globalno upravljanje | Okoliš | Promet

Ključna riječ OKOLIŠ | onečišćenje motornim vozilima | politika okoliša | pomorski prijevoz | pomorski prijevoz i prijevoz unutrašnjim vodama | PRIJEVOŽ | smanjenje emisija plina | staklenički plin | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša

Sažetak The 84th session of the Marine Environment Protection Committee (MEPC 84) of the International Maritime Organization (IMO) will be held in London from 27 April to 1 May 2026. This briefing aims to support the European Parliament delegation to MEPC 84 by providing an overview of the developments since the last MEPC meetings and discussing the key issues at stake, in particular the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions from ships. This document was prepared by the Policy Department for Transformation, Innovation and Health at the request of the Committee on the Environment, Climate and Food Safety (ENVI).

Briefing [EN](#)

[Maternity and paternity leave in the EU](#)

Vrsta publikacije Kratki prikaz

Datum 20-04-2026

Podnositelj KERN Verena | LECERF Marie

Područje politike Pitanja spolova, jednakost i raznolikost | Socijalna politika | Zapošljavanje

Ključna riječ direktiva EU-a | DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | društvena pojava | EUROPSKA UNIJA | ljudska prava | prava i slobode | PRAVO | pravo EU-a | ravnopravnost spolova | rođiljska naknada | rođiljski dopust | rođiljski dopust za oca | skrb za djecu | skrb za majku i dijete | socijalna zaštita | zdravlje

Sažetak This infographic provides an at-a-glance overview of maternity and paternity leave provisions across the 27 EU Member States. It compares the length of leave, payment levels and mandatory elements, highlighting the significant diversity of national systems. While EU law sets minimum standards – 14 weeks of maternity leave under the Pregnant Workers Directive and two weeks of paternity leave under the Work-Life Balance Directive – Member States go well beyond these thresholds in different ways. The graphic presents these variations in a harmonised, week-based format to facilitate comparison. It also outlines recent reforms in selected countries, including expanded paternity leave in Croatia, new parental benefit structures in Finland, and extended childbirth and childcare leave in Spain.

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

Kratki prikaz [EN](#)

[Islands in the EU: Exploring the potential of insular territories](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-04-2026

Podnositelj MARGARAS Vasileios

Područje politike Regionalni razvoj

Sažetak Several EU countries possess islands and insular territories. Various EU islands constitute world famous tourist destinations as they are home to considerable natural, heritage and cultural wealth. Certain islands also produce renowned agricultural products and handcrafts. However, islands also face considerable challenges. They struggle for adequate transport links with the nearest mainland. Their ecosystems are vulnerable, and natural resources are often scarce. Some of them are small and mountainous. Many are located on the periphery of a Member State, or constitute border regions, placing considerable limitations on their potential for economic growth. Islands are usually too small to allow economies of scale. They may lack human capital and possess limited public resources in health, education, research and innovation. In most cases, islands are not self-sufficient in agricultural and industrial products or tertiary-sector services. They are usually reliant on imported fossil fuels and dependent on mainland energy networks. As most products and services are transported to islands, prices are usually considerably higher, adding to the cost of living in insular territories. In recent years, the EU's southern islands have seen an influx of migrants, whilst lacking the resources needed for their accommodation and integration. However, although the state of insularity creates many problems, various studies suggest that islands can become 'lands of opportunities' by investing in their relative strengths. Solar, sea and wind energy opportunities can be explored to create sustainable energy communities. Tourism, agriculture and fisheries, as well as the high quality of life that many EU islands offer, in combination with the digitalisation of work bring more opportunities for their growth. Recent geopolitical uncertainties have also elevated the strategic role of islands, as many of them are based in strategic locations and host important military bases. The European Commission has declared that it will present in the near future a strategy on islands and coastal territories, as well as an updated strategy on outermost regions, which include insular territories.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

[Certifying EU permanent carbon removals: State of play in implementing the EU's Carbon Removal and Carbon Farming Regulation](#)

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-04-2026

Podnositelj JENSEN LISELOTTE

Područje politike Okoliš

Ključna riječ atmosferski onečišćivač | EUROPSKA UNIJA | klimatska promjena | OKOLIŠ | politika okoliša | pravo EU-a | prilagodba klimatskoj promjeni | smanjenje emisija plina | trgovanje emisijom | uništavanje okoliša | uredba EU-a

Sažetak On 3 February 2026, the European Commission adopted the first delegated regulation supplementing the Union certification framework for permanent carbon removals, carbon farming and carbon storage in products with its first methodology for certification. Covering permanent carbon removals, the methodology paves the way for three types of removal activities to become EU certified: direct air capture with carbon storage (DACCS); biogenic emissions capture with carbon storage (BioCCS); and biochar carbon removal (BCR). With permanent carbon removals due to play a role in the post-2030 climate policy frameworks, the potential release in late 2026 or 2027 of EU certified carbon removal units is an important step. From the Commission's adoption of the delegated regulation, a two-month period starts, during which the European Parliament and the Council can object to the text. Parliament's Committee on the Environment Climate and Food Safety (ENVI) considered two motions for a resolution to object to the delegated act. Neither were successful. With no objection from the Council, the delegated regulation is awaiting publication in the Official Journal; it will enter into force 20 days after publication.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Understanding Territorial Supply Constraints

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-04-2026

Podnositelj RATCLIFF Christina

Vanjski autor Victoria Daskalova

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | konkurencija | međunarodna trgovina | ograničavanje tržišnoga natjecanja | politika tržišnoga natjecanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | prava i slobode | PRAVO | sloboda trgovanja | slobodno kretanje roba | TRGOVINA

Sažetak This briefing aims to discuss how the current legal framework applies to Territorial Supply Constraints (TSCs). Firstly, it will briefly discuss what TSCs are and how they might manifest themselves in practice. Secondly, it will illustrate the ways in which competition law has been applied and can be applied to TSCs. Thirdly, it will offer a perspective on tackling TSCs emanating from the Unfair Trading Practices (UTP) legislation in the agri-food supply chain. Finally, it will summarise and offer conclusions.

Briefing [EN](#)

Tackling Territorial Supply Constraints

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-04-2026

Podnositelj RATCLIFF Christina

Vanjski autor Ben Van Rompuy

Područje politike Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Zaštita potrošača

Ključna riječ distributivna trgovina | dobavljač | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno tržište | konkurencija | lanac opskrbe | politika tržišnoga natjecanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | potrošnja | proizvodnja | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | TRGOVINA | zaštita potrošača

Sažetak This briefing examines how effectively existing EU and national rules can address unjustified TSCs in practice, identifies the remaining gaps, and draws lessons for the design of any EU legislative response. It was prepared to inform the workshop on Territorial Supply Constraints which took place in the European Parliament's Committee on the Internal Market and Consumer Protection on 15 April 2026.

Briefing [EN](#)

State aid in the EU: State of play

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 16-04-2026

Podnositelj CESLUK-GRAJEWSKI Marcin

Područje politike Pravo o tržišnom natjecanju i njegovo uređenje

Ključna riječ digitalna transformacija | državna potpora | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomski rast | ekonomsko ustrojstvo | globalizacija | gospodarsko stanje | PROIZVODNJA, TEHNOLOGIJA I ISTRAŽIVANJE | svjetska ekonomija | tehnologija i tehnički propisi

Sažetak The European Union's (EU) economy depends on a single market where goods, services, and capital move freely, supported by the general prohibition of state aid – understood in the EU as government support to businesses that could distort competition or trade. However, state aid may be authorised under the Treaty for targeted policy goals, such as developing poor regions, achieving common EU goals, addressing market failures or fighting crises. The European Commission, tasked with controlling state aid, ensures that any support aligns with EU law, establishing transparent frameworks and guidelines for Member States' policies. State aid policy has evolved from rigid anti-distortion principles into a flexible, target-oriented rulebook accommodating crises, sustainability and innovation. In recent years, state aid has become a tool, first to ward off economic crises and then to help foster the industrial policy needed to achieve the EU's climate goals and boost economic growth. The Commission's latest priorities encompass competitiveness, social justice and environmental goals. Working towards these goals demands considerable investment, much of which must come from national governments as state aid, because the EU budget is too small to meet these needs. Balancing these priorities alongside concerns about market distortion in favour of wealthier EU countries guides the ongoing evolution of state aid policies, as seen in the Clean Industrial Deal State Aid Framework, published in 2025 and effective until 2030.

Briefing [EN](#)

European Parliament work in the fields of impact assessment and evaluation: Activity Report for 2025

Vrsta publikacije Studija

Datum 15-04-2026

Podnositelj HAGELSTAM Kajus

Područje politike Europska dodana vrijednost | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike | Prethodna procjena učinka

Ključna riječ EUROPSKA UNIJA | europski izbori | institucije EU-a i europska javna služba | izborni postupak i glasovanje | odbor Europskoga parlamenta | parlament | parlamentarni odbor | POLITIKA | pravo EU-a | prijedlog EU-a | ured i agencija EU-a

Sažetak This activity report summarises the expertise support provided in 2025 by the Directorate for Impact Assessment and Evaluation to the European Parliament's committees in the field of impact assessment and evaluation, specifically (i) ex-ante impact assessment; (ii) European added value assessments; and (iii) ex-post evaluation.

Studija [EN](#)

The 28th regime corporate legal framework

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-04-2026

Podnositelj HALLAK ISSAM

Područje politike Financijska i bankarska pitanja | Gospodarstvo i monetarna pitanja | Industrija | Istraživačka politika | Ugovorno pravo, trgovačko pravo i pravo trgovačkih društava

Ključna riječ carinska politika | EKONOMIJA | ekonomska politika | ekonomska politika | EUROPSKA UNIJA | izgrađivanje Europe | jedinstveno tržište | konkurentnost | MEĐUNARODNE ORGANIZACIJE | Međunarodni monetarni fond | organizacija poslovanja | POSLOVANJE I KONKURENCIJA | pravo EU-a | TRGOVINA | Ujedinjeni narodi | uredba EU-a | zajednička carinska tarifa

Sažetak Obstacles to businesses' cross-border operations and expansion constitute a major hurdle to an effective single market. The International Monetary Fund estimates that persistent barriers to the single market represent the equivalent of a 44 % and 110 % tariff on goods and services, respectively. The Letta report emphasised that a single business code would be a 'game-changer', making all business procedures – from establishment to end of activity – smoother and more transparent. To address this issue, the European Commission published a proposal on 18 March 2026 for a regulation establishing the 28th regime corporate legal framework that introduces a new legal entity, EU Inc. Any company would be able to register in any Member State and opt in to the EU Inc. company form. The framework would allow quick, fully digital registration that is automatically valid across the whole EU, thereby benefiting the operations and expansion of EU Inc. businesses. In addition, the proposal provides for a single tax treatment of employee remuneration through stocks and enables employee participation schemes. It also provides for fast-track termination of solvent companies, and a legal framework for winding up insolvent small and young innovative companies, known as start-ups. Parliament adopted a resolution in January 2026 supporting the approach but remained cautious about its chances of success.

Briefing [EN](#)

Briefing [EN](#)

Revision of the EU energy security framework – Implementation takeaways

Vrsta publikacije Briefing

Datum 15-04-2026

Podnositelj DALLI HUBERT | KRAMER Esther

Područje politike Energetika | Ocjena praktične uporabe prava i politike

Ključna riječ DRUŠTVENA PITANJA | energetska kriza | energetska politika | energetska tranzicija | ENERGIJA | EUROPSKA UNIJA | graditeljstvo i urbanizam | izgrađivanje Europe | opskrba električnom energijom | opskrba energijom | program EU-a | sigurnost opskrbe | trgovina | TRGOVINA

Sažetak The EU energy security framework, comprising the Security of Gas Supply Regulation (SoGS), the Electricity Risk Preparedness Regulation and emergency measures, such as mandatory gas storage and joint procurement, has played a crucial role in safeguarding the EU's energy supply. While the framework demonstrated resilience during the 2022-2023 energy crisis, the Commission's 2025 fitness check highlights significant gaps that require reform to address evolving threats and the accelerating energy transition. The current framework has strengthened regional cooperation, introduced solidarity mechanisms to support Member States during crises and aligned energy security with broader EU objectives, including the Green Deal and REPowerEU. However, it remains ill-equipped to handle hybrid threats – such as cyber-attacks, physical infrastructure sabotage and climate-induced disruptions – and the growing reliance on new energy carriers, like biomethane and hydrogen. Additionally, inconsistent national implementation of solidarity measures, inadequate consumer protection and limited real-time monitoring of critical supply chains have exposed vulnerabilities, particularly during periods of extreme price volatility. Energy security was highlighted in the Letta and Draghi reports on the single market and EU competitiveness, both emphasising the need for a unified, resilient and competitive energy market. This is reflected in the Commission's 2025 action plan for affordable, efficient and clean energy that announced a review of the energy security framework for 2026, based notably on lessons learnt from the 2022-2023 crisis. The strengthening of energy security is also one of the initiatives in the Commission's 2026 work programme. Stakeholders have emphasised differing priorities: industry groups call for greater resilience and diversification to protect competitiveness, while environmental NGOs advocate a full transition to renewables without deregulation. Energy regulators stress the need for stronger consumer safeguards, and the European Parliament is pushing for accelerated hydrogen deployment and measures to ensure that grid interconnection targets are met. The revision, announced for 19 May 2026, is expected to integrate lessons from the 2022-2023 crisis, REPowerEU and extensive stakeholder consultations, and aims to future-proof the EU's energy security in an era of geopolitical instability, climate change and rapid decarbonisation.

Briefing [EN](#)