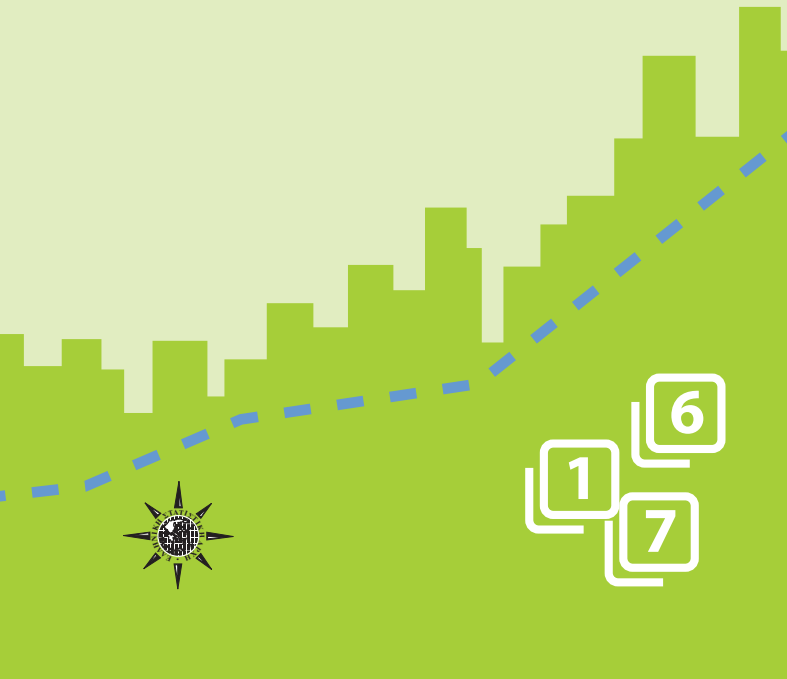
HELLENIC REPUBLIC

HELLENIC STATISTICAL AUTHORITY

GREECE IN FIGURES

July - September 2020



FOREWORD

The Hellenic Statistical Authority (ELSTAT) through the quarterly publication **Greece in figures,** published in both the Greek and English languages, presents statistical data providing an updated demographic, social and economic picture of Greece in a clear and comprehensive manner.

The publication **Greece in figures** is intended for users of statistics who seek to have a comprehensive view of Greece, on the basis of the most recent statistical data. The statistical time series included in this publication are, mostly, compiled by ELSTAT. Furthermore, for comparability reasons, the publication also presents, by theme, selected tables with statistical data of EU Member States.

The publication will be updated with the most recent data on a quarterly basis and will be posted on the portal of ELSTAT on the first Wednesday of January, April, July and October.

For more information on the data and statistics provided in **Greece in figures**, please contact the Division of Statistical Information and Publications of ELSTAT (tel: +30 213 1352301, +30 213 1352021, e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr).
We welcome any suggestions and recommendations on the content of the publication.

Athanasios C. Thanopoulos
President of ELSTAT

NEW AND REVISED DATA IN THIS ISSUE

Chapter 2: Population
New and revised: Table 10
New: Table 9

Chapter 3: Economic data
New and revised: Tables 2a, 3a, 4a, 4b, 14
New: Tables 7a, 8, 9, 11

Chapter 4: Agriculture, livestock, fishing
New: Tables 8, 9
Revised: Table 11

Chapter 5: Manufacture
New: Table 1
Revised: Table 2

Chapter 6: Construction
New and revised: Table 3
New: Table 2
Revised: Table 4

Chapter 7: Trade
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 3
Revised: Tables 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Chapter 8: Transport
New: Table 5
Revised: Table 1

Chapter 9: Labour market
New: Tables 1a, 5a, 6a, 7a

Chapter 10: Household consumption and household amenities
New and revised: Tables 1, 2, 4, 5, 6
New: Table 3

Chapter 11: Poverty-Inequality
Revised: Table 6

Chapter 12: Education
New and revised: Table 7

Chapter 14: Justice
New and revised: Table 4
New: Tables 1, 2, 3

Chapter 15: Culture-Tourism
New: Table 6
Revised: Table 1

Statistical Information and Publications Division
46, Pireos and Eponiton str., 185 10 Piraeus
tel.: +30213 135 2301, +30213 135 2021
fax: +30213 135 2298
e-mail: data.dissem@statistics.gr
library@statistics.gr
info@statistics.gr

CONTENTS

Foreword 3

Land and climate
1. Surface area of Greece 11
2. The most populated islands of Greece. 2011 Population - Housing Census 11
3. Principal mountains of Greece 11
4. Principal lakes of Greece 12
5. Principal rivers of Greece 12
6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2019 12

Population
1. Resident Population by gender and age group. 2011 Population - Housing Census 15
2. Resident Population by age group and marital status. 2011 Population - Housing Census 16
3. Resident Population by gender and region. 2011 Population - Housing Census 18
4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece. 2011 Population - Housing Census 19
5. Resident Population by citizenship group. 2011 Population - Housing Census 20
6. Households by size. 2011 Population - Housing Census 21
7. Nuclear families by type. 2011 Population - Housing Census 22
8. Demographic indicators, 2014 - 2018 23
9. Marriages by type. Registered partnerships, 2015 - 2019 23
10. Births - Deaths, 2015 - 2019 24
11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017 24
12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2016 - 2018 25

Economic data
1. Selected economic indicators, 2013 - 2019 28
2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2015 - 2019 30
2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 31
3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2015 - 2019 32
3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 33
4. Gross domestic product (annual volume changes), 2015 - 2019 34
4a. Gross domestic product (chain-linked volume), quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 35
4b. Gross domestic product, reference year 2010, quarterly seasonally adjusted data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 35
5. Savings - Investment, 2014 - 2018 36
6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2015 - 2019 37
7. Main aggregates of General Government, 2013 - 2019 38
7a. Main aggregates of General Government, quarterly data, 2018 - 2020 (Q1) 42
8. General Government debt, 2013 - 2020 (Q1) 44
9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs), July 2015 - 2020 46
10. Balance of payments, 2012 - 2019 48
11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer prices at constant tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI) , 2019 and 2020 (August) 52
12. Annual average sub-indices of the consumer price index (CPI) groups of items, 2016 - 2019 54

13. EU: Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP). Annual average rate of change, 2015 - 2019 55
14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2015 - 2019 56
15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2015 - 2019 57
16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2015 - 2019 58

Agriculture, livestock, fishing
1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016 61
2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016 62
3. Holdings with irrigable and irrigated area, by region, 2016 64
4. Livestock holdings and number of animals, by region, 2016 66
5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 66
6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018 68
7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018 68
8. Sea fishery, 2015 - 2019 69
9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2015 - 2019 69
10. Aquaculture, 2014 - 2018 69
11. EU: Livestock production - production of meat, 2017 - 2019 70

Manufacturing
1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2016 - 2018 75
2. Industrial Production Index, 2017 - 2019 76
3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013 77
4. EU: Primary production of energy, 2015 - 2018 78

Construction
1. Public and private building activity, 2017 - 2019 80
2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2016 - 2020 (Q2) 80
3. Evolution of the Production Index in Construction, 2015 - 2020 (Q2) 82
4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2015 - 2019 84

Trade
1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (July) 86
2. Evolution of the Volume Index in Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (July) 86
3. Evolution of the Index of Employed Persons in Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (Q2) 86
4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra eu trade - extra eu trade, including oil products, 2014 - 2019 88
5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner country, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2019 90
6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC, 2015 - 2019 92
7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC, 2015 - 2019 93
8. External Trade Balance, 2015 - 2019 94
9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2017 - 2019 96

Transport
1. Land transport, 2016 - 2019 99
2. Sea transport, 2016 - 2019 99
3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2014 - 2019 99
4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2016 - 2019 100
5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2016 - 2019 100

Labour market
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2015 - 2019 103
1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 103
2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2015 - 2019 104
3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2015 - 2019 105
4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2015 - 2019 106
5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2019 107
5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2020 (Q2) 107
6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2009 - 2019 108
6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2018 - 2020 (Q2) 108
7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2015 - 2019 109
7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2) 109
8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and educational attainment level, 2015 - 2019 110
9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2015 - 2019 112
10. EU: Unemployment rate (%), 2015 - 2019 114

Household consumption and housing amenities
1. Average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2015 - 2019 116
2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2015 - 2019 117
3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2019 118
4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2015 - 2019 119
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2015 - 2019 120
6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2015 - 2019 121

Poverty – Inequality
1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers, by gender and age group, 2014 - 2019 124
2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers, by employment status, 2015 - 2019 125
3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2015 - 2019 125
4. Material deprivation, 2014 - 2019 126
5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2015 - 2019 126
6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015 - 2019 127

Education
1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18 131
2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18 132
3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18 133
4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18 134

5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18 135
6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18 136
7. EU: School expectancy, 2014 - 2018 137
8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 2014 - 2018 138

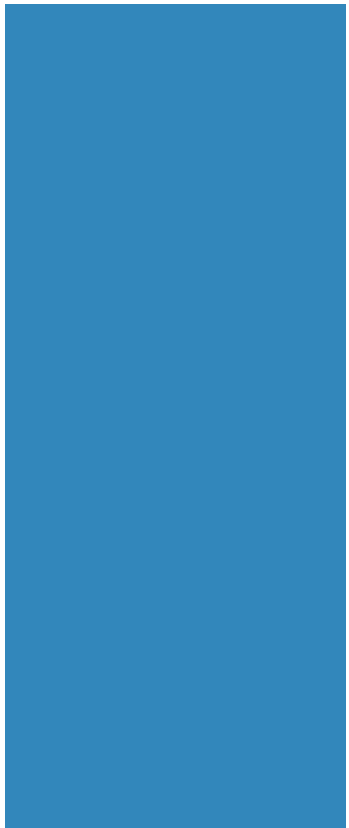
Health
1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2015 - 2019 141
2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018 141
3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by specialty, 2013 - 2017 142
4. Percentage distribution of European System of integrated Social Protection Statistics (ESSPROS) social protection expenditure, 2013 - 2017 142
5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2014 - 2018 143
6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2014 - 2018 144

Justice
1. Criminal offences committed, offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants, 2015 - 2019 147
2. Percentage distribution of offences committed, by Regional Police Departments, 2015 - 2019 148
3. Criminal offences committed and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019 149
4. EU: Intentional homicides per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018 150

Culture – Tourism
1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2015 - 2019 153
2. Art galleries, 2014 - 2018 153
3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2015 - 2018 153
4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018 154
5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2014 - 2018 155
6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2015 - 2019 155
7. EU: Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018 156

Information and communication technologies
1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2015 - 2019 159
2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2015 - 2019 160
3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2015 - 2019 161
4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought/ ordered goods or services over the internet, 2015 - 2019 162
5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2015 - 2019 163

Land and climate



Greece by regions

1. Surface area of Greece

Regions	Area (km²)
Greece, total	**132,049**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14,179
Kentriki Makedonia	19,166
Dytiki Makedonia	9,471
Ipeiros	9,164
Thessalia	14,051
Sterea Ellada	15,561
Ionia Nisia	2,306
Dytiki Ellada	11,327
Peloponnisos	15,511
Attiki	3,814
Voreio Aigaio	3,854
Notio Aigaio	5,305
Kriti	8,340

2. The most populated islands of Greece
2011 Population - Housing Census

Islands	Resident Population	Islands	Resident Population
Kriti	622,913	Kalymnos	16,179
Evia	191,206	Thira	15,231
Rodos	115,490	Thassos	13,770
Kerkyra	102,071	Paros	13,715
Lesvos	86,436	Egina	13,056
Chios	51,390	Mykonos	10,134
Zakynthos	40,759	Andros	9,221
Salamina	39,283	Tinos	8,636
Kefallinia	35,801	Ikaria	8,423
Kos	33,388	Leros	7,917
Samos	32,977	Karpathos	6,226
Lefkada	22,076	Skiathos	6,088
Syros	21,507	Milos	4,977
Naxos	17,970	Skopelos	4,960
Limnos	16,992	Spetses	4,027

3. Principal mountains of Greece

Mountains	Height (m)	Mountains	Height (m)
Olympos	2,904	Varnous	2,330
Smolikas	2,631	Tymfristos	2,313
Grammos	2,521	Lakmos	2,294
Voras	2,519	Pindos	2,248
Gkiona	2,508	Falacron (Prof. Ilias)	2,229
Tymfi (Gkamila)	2,500	Erymanthos	2,223
Parnassos	2,456	Orvilos	2,213
Idi (Psiloritis)	2,454	Pieria	2,188
Lefka Ori	2,453	Oiti	2,151
Athamanon Ori	2,429	Dikti	2,148
Vardousia	2,413	Agrafa (Fteri)	2,127
Taygetos	2,405	Askio	2,107
Kyllini	2,375	Vermio	2,058
Aroania	2,339	Athos	2,027

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.

4. Principal lakes of Greece

Lakes	Surface (km²)	Lakes	Surface (km²)
Trichonida	96.228	Ioannina	19.436
Volvi	70.443	Yliki	19.441
Vegoritida	54.473	Doirani(1)	17.511
Vistonida	44.860	Amvrakia	12.010
Koroneia	46.539	Lysimachia	13.085
Mikri Prespa(1)	42.541	Petron	12.033
Megali Prespa(1)	39.040	Paralimni	11.856
Kerkini	34.016	Chimaditida	7.804
Kastoria	28.873	Ozeros	9.368

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Surface area of lake on Greek territory.

5. Principal rivers of Greece

Rivers	Length (km)	Rivers	Length (km)
Aliakmonas	297	Asopos	80
Acheloos	220	Louros	80
Pineios (Thessalia)	205	Sperchios	80
Evros(1)	204	Megdovas	78
Nestos(1)	130	Axios(1)	76
Strymonas(1)	118	Aoos(1)	70
Thyamis	115	Gkallikos	70
Alfeios	110	Ladonas	70
Arachthos	110	Mornos	70
Enipeas	84	Pineios (Peloponnisos)	70
Evrotas	82		

Source: Hellenic Military Geographical Service.
(1) Length of river on Greek territory.

6. Mean temperatures at selected meteorological stations, 2019

Month	Elefsina	Thessa-loniki	Kerkyra	Santorini	Rodos	Irakleio
January	8.1	4.4	8.9	12.6	11.4	12.0
February	10.4	8.7	12.2	13.4	13.9	12.3
March	14.2	12.3	14.6	14.5	15.8	14.5
April	15.7	15.1	16.6	16.2	18.0	16.9
May	21.1	20.6	18.7	20.0	22.0	20.8
June	28.5	27.8	27.0	25.7	26.5	25.6
July	29.4	28.1	28.1	26.5	27.7	26.9
August	30.2	29.0	29.4	26.9	28.6	27.2
September	25.9	24.0	25.6	23.9	25.9	24.5
October	22.1	18.8	20.7	21.2	23.5	22.1
November	17.5	15.2	17.7	19.1	19.8	19.9
December	11.8	10.2	12.9	14.9	15.0	14.3

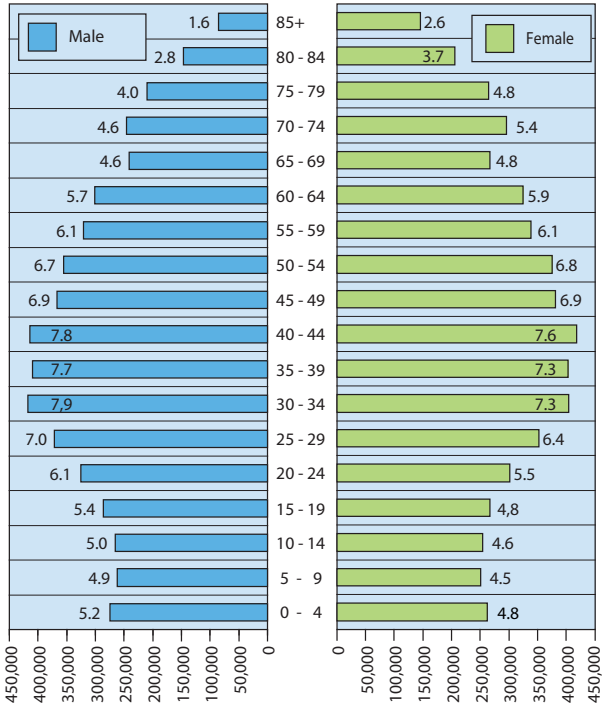
Source: National Meteorological Service.

Population

1. Resident Population by gender and age group
2011 Population - Housing Census

Age group	2011		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**
0 - 9	1,049,839	537,220	512,619
10 - 19	1,072,705	552,173	520,532
20 - 29	1,350,868	696,744	654,124
30 - 39	1,635,304	827,542	807,762
40 - 49	1,581,095	781,112	799,983
50 - 59	1,391,854	677,018	714,836
60 - 69	1,134,045	543,421	590,624
70 - 79	1,017,242	456,247	560,995
80 +	583,334	231,746	351,588

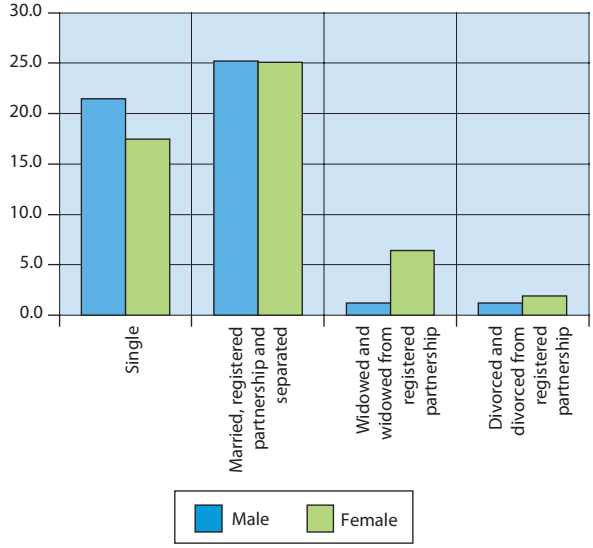
Age groups: population and percent share by gender



2. Resident Population by age
2011 Population -

Age group	Total	Single	Married	Widowed
Total	**10,816,286**	**4,227,476**	**5,364,763**	**820,449**
0 - 9	1,049,839	1,049,839	—	—
10 - 19	1,072,705	1,065,587	6,682	25
20 - 29	1,350,868	1,088,641	249,239	938
30 - 39	1,635,304	564,167	1,001,092	6,185
40 - 49	1,581,095	229,198	1,201,808	23,823
50 - 59	1,391,854	107,188	1,107,123	67,826
60 - 69	1,134,045	57,888	879,876	138,445
70 - 79	1,017,242	41,580	671,947	277,382
80 +	583,334	23,388	246,996	305,825

Percentage distribution of Resident Population by gender and marital status



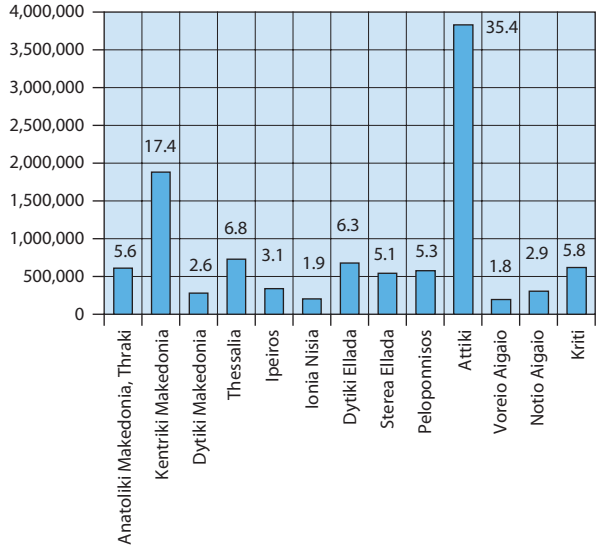
group and marital status
Housing Census

Divorced	Under registered partnership	Separated	Widowed from registered partnership	Divorced from registered partnership
331,686	**1,765**	**69,737**	**78**	**332**
—	—	—	—	—
271	43	89	5	3
7,494	392	4,107	16	41
49,611	513	13,641	16	79
103,719	441	21,962	20	124
92,070	241	17,326	18	62
49,033	99	8,679	2	23
23,023	28	3,281	1	—
6,465	8	652	—	—

3. Resident Population by gender and region
2011 Population - Housing Census

Region	Total	Male	Female	Percent over total region	
				Male	Female
Greece, total	**10,816,286**	**5,303,223**	**5,513,063**	**49.0**	**51.0**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	608,182	299,643	308,539	49.3	50.7
Kentriki Makedonia	1,882,108	912,693	969,415	48.5	51.5
Dytiki Makedonia	283,689	141,779	141,910	50.0	50.0
Thessalia	732,762	362,194	370,568	49.4	50.6
Ipeiros	336,856	165,775	171,081	49.2	50.8
Ionia Nisia	207,855	102,400	105,455	49.3	50.7
Dytiki Ellada	679,796	339,310	340,486	49.9	50.1
Sterea Ellada	547,390	277,475	269,915	50.7	49.3
Peloponnisos	577,903	291,777	286,126	50.5	49.5
Attiki	3,828,434	1,845,663	1,982,771	48.2	51.8
Voreio Aigaio	199,231	99,984	99,247	50.2	49.8
Notio Aigaio	309,015	155,865	153,150	50.4	49.6
Kriti	623,065	308,665	314,400	49.5	50.5

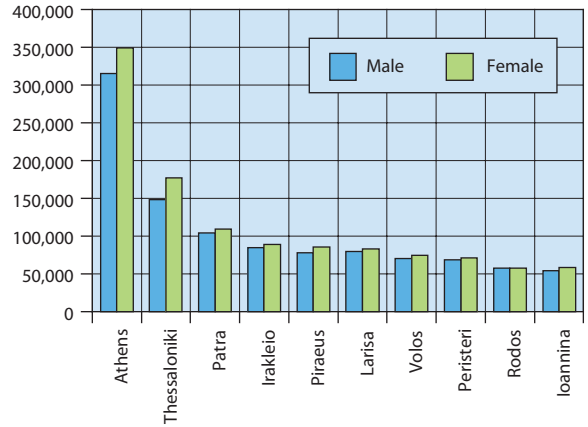
Distribution (%) of Resident Population by region



4. Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece
2011 Population - Housing Census

Municipality	Total	Male	Female	Percent share	
				Male	Female
Athens	664,046	315,210	348,836	47.5	52.5
Thessaloniki	325,182	148,470	176,712	45.7	54.3
Patra	213,984	104,307	109,677	48.7	51.3
Irakleio	173,993	85,133	88,860	48.9	51.1
Piraeus	163,688	78,200	85,488	47.8	52.2
Larisa	162,591	79,762	82,829	49.1	50.9
Volos	144,449	70,185	74,264	48.6	51.4
Peristeri	139,981	68,563	71,418	49.0	51.0
Rodos	115,490	57,879	57,611	50.1	49.9
Ioannina	112,486	53,975	58,511	48.0	52.0

Resident Population by gender in the 10 largest Municipalities of Greece

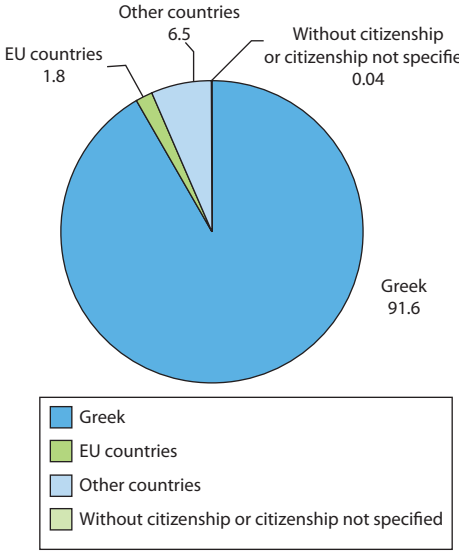


5. Resident Population by citizenship group
2011 Population - Housing Census

Citizenship group	2011
Total	**10,816,286**
Greek[1]	9,904,286
EU countries	199,121
Non EU countries	530,244
Africa	25,850
Caribbean, South or Central America	2,564
North America	7,248
Asia	138,274
Oceania	1,994
Without citizenship or citizenship not specified or not declared	6,705

(1) Population with double citizenship is also included (Greek and other).

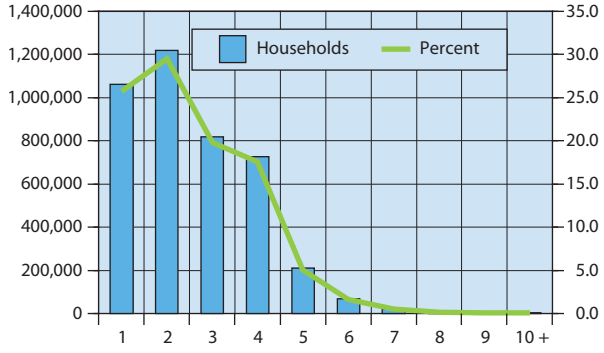
Resident Population by citizenship group (%)



6. Households by size
2011 Population - Housing Census

Number of members	Households
	2011
Total	**4,134,540**
1 member	1,061,547
2 members	1,218,466
3 »	817,921
4 »	726,554
5 »	209,569
6 »	68,602
7 »	20,273
8 »	7,511
9 members	1,881
10 and over	2,216

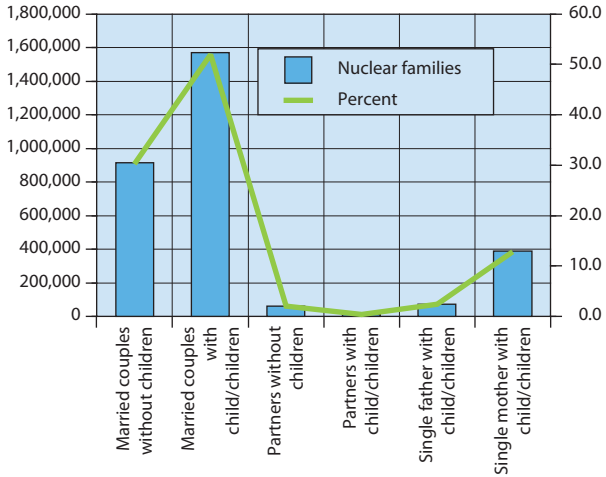
Households by size



7. Nuclear families by type
2011 Population - Housing Census

Type	2011
Total	**3,021,425**
Married couples without children	913,279
Married couples with child/children	1,570,422
Partners without children	61,630
Partners with child/children	12,319
Single father with child/children	74,438
Single mother with child/children	389,337

Nuclear families by type



8. Demographic indicators(1), 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Age dependency ratio	54.5	55.2	55.9	56.5	56.9
Ageing ratio	141.8	145.5	148.3	150.3	152.5
Mean age of mother at birth	31.0	31.3	31.3	31.5	31.5
Total fertility rate	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Total mortality rate	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.2
Infant mortality rate	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.5

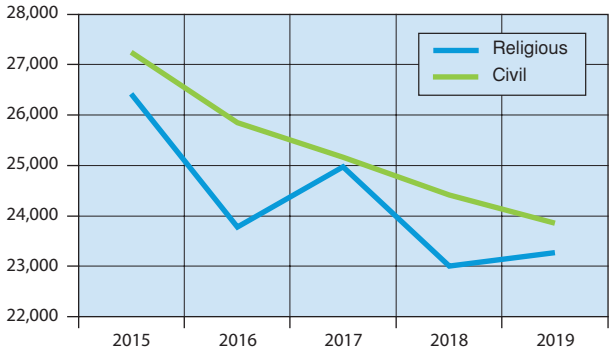
(1) Age dependency ratio: the ratio of the number of economically non-active persons (aged 0 - 14 and 65 years and over) compared with the number of economically active persons (aged 15 - 64 years).
Ageing ratio: the number of persons aged 65 years and over per hundred persons under the age of 15.
Total fertility rate: the average number of living children that a woman will give birth to over the course of her lifetime (provided that during her reproductive age, the fertility conditions prevail by age of the reference year). The total fertility rate is used in order to determine the level of replacement of the generations, which, in developed countries is considered to be 2.1.
Total mortality rate: the number of deaths per 1,000 people.
Infant mortality rate: the number of children dying at less than 1 year of age divided by the number of live births that year. The ratio is expressed by 1,000 live births.

9. Marriages by type(1). Registered partnerships, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**53,672**	**49,632**	**50,138**	**47,428**	**47,137**
Religious	26,419	23,778	24,975	23,010	23,278
Civil	27,253	25,854	25,163	24,418	23,859
Registered partnerships	2,611	3,799	4,921	6,369	7,924

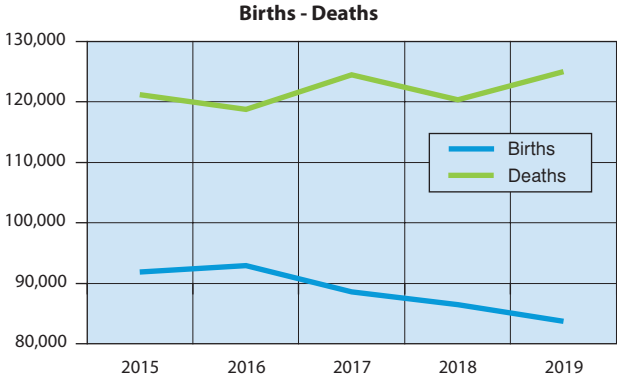
(1) In case a couple decides after the civil marriage to also perform a religious marriage, this religious marriage is not registered.

Marriages by type



10. Births - Deaths, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Births	91,847	92,898	88,553	86,440	83,763
Deaths	121,183	118,788	124,495	120,296	124,965
Difference	-29,336	-25,890	-35,942	-33,856	-41,202



11. Divorces, 2013 - 2017

	2013	2014	2015	2016(2)	2017
Total	**16,717**	**14,427**	**15,600**	**11,013**	**19,190**
Type of divorce					
Divorce by consent	12,823	11,651	12,075	8,504	13,865
Contested divorce	3,883	2,755	3,519	(3)2,509	5,325
Serious breakdown of marital relationship	899	692	802	(3)521	1,012
4-year/2-year separation	2,984	2,063	2,717	(3)1,979	4,264
Not reported(1)	11	21	6	9	49
Duration of marriage					
up to 2 years	353	320	263	223	237
2 - 4 years	2,246	1,884	1,869	1,181	1,904
5 - 9 years	3,824	3,329	3,648	2,663	4,245
10 +	10,091	8,738	9,646	6,929	12,804
Not declared	203	156	174	17	—

(1) From 2016 onwards, "contested divorces" also include "other divorces" and divorces whose cause was not reported.
(2) The decrease in the number of divorces is due to the abstention of lawyers during the first semester of the year.
(3) Revised data.

12. EU: Life expectancy at birth, 2016 - 2018

Countries	Male			Female		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	78.0	(1)78.1	*(2)78.2	83.7	(1)83.6	*(2)83.7
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	79.3	79.4	79.4	84.1	84.0	84.1
Belgium (BE)	79.0	79.2	79.4	84.0	83.9	83.9
France (FR)	79.5	79.6	*79.7	85.8	85.7	*85.9
Germany (DE)	78.6	78.7	78.6	83.5	83.4	83.3
Greece (EL)	78.9	78.8	79.3	84.0	83.9	84.4
Estonia (EE)	73.3	73.8	74.0	82.2	82.6	82.7
Ireland (IE)	79.8	80.4	(2)80.5	83.6	84.0	(2)84.1
Spain (ES)	80.5	80.6	80.7	86.3	86.1	86.3
Italy (IT)	81.0	80.8	81.2	85.6	85.2	85.6
Cyprus (CY)	80.5	80.2	80.9	84.9	84.2	84.8
Latvia (LV)	69.8	69.8	70.1	79.6	79.7	79.7
Lithuania (LT)	69.5	70.7	70.9	80.1	80.5	80.7
Luxembourg (LU)	80.1	(1)79.9	80.1	85.4	(1)84.4	84.6
Malta (MT)	80.6	80.2	80.4	84.4	84.6	84.6
Netherlands (NE)	80.0	80.2	80.3	83.2	83.4	83.4
Portugal (PT)	78.1	78.4	78.3	84.3	84.6	84.5
Slovakia (SK)	73.8	73.8	73.9	80.7	80.7	80.8
Slovenia (SI)	78.2	78.2	78.5	84.3	84.0	84.4
Finland (FI)	78.6	78.9	79.1	84.4	84.5	84.5
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	71.3	71.4	71.5	78.5	78.4	78.6
Denmark (DK)	79.0	79.2	79.1	82.8	83.1	82.9
Croatia (HR)	75.0	74.9	74.9	81.3	81.0	81.5
Hungary (HU)	72.6	72.5	72.7	79.7	79.3	79.6
Poland (PL)	73.9	73.9	73.7	82.0	81.8	81.7
Romania (RO)	71.6	71.7	71.7	79.0	79.1	79.2
Sweden (SE)	80.6	80.8	80.9	84.1	84.1	84.3
Czechia (CZ)	76.1	76.1	76.2	82.1	82.0	82.0

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Economic data

1. Selected economic indicators, 2013 - 2019

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Domestic economy				-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
GDP at constant prices of 2010	-3.2	0.7	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.5	1.0
Total domestic demand (contribution)	-4.4	0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
Private consumption	-2.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	2.1
Public consumption	-6.4	-1.4	1.6	4.7	9.1	-12.2	4.7
Gross fixed capital formation	-8.4	-4.7	0.7	-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.8
Exports of goods and services	1.5	7.7	3.1	0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5
Imports of goods and services	-2.4	7.7	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4
GDP deflator	-2.4	-1.8	-0.3	176.5	180.2	184.7	187.5
GDP at current prices (billion €)	180.7	178.7	177.3	-0.4	2.1	2.5	1.5
GDP at current prices	-5.5	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3
CPI[1] (annual average)	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
HICP[2] (annual average)	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Core Inflation[3] (annual average)	-2.8	-1.4	-1.3	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
Unemployment (annual average rate)	27.5	26.5	24.9				
(% of GDP)							
Public finance (General Government)							
Total revenues	49.2	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	47.9	47.7
Total expenditures	62.4	50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	46.9	46.3
Primary expenditures	58.3	46.3	50.0	45.8	44.4	43.7	43.3
Overall balance	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
Primary balance	-9.0	0.4	-2.1	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4
Gross debt (Maastricht)[4]	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6
Balance of payments[5][6]							
Current account balance	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-1.9	-2.8	-1.4
Trade and services balance	-2.2	-1.3	-0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-1.7	-0.9
Exports of goods and services	30.0	32.0	31.8	30.8	34.2	37.6	38.7
Imports of goods and services	32.2	33.4	32.5	31.8	35.2	39.4	39.6
Secondary income balance	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.3
Primary income balance	-0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8
Net international investment position	-130.4	-131.9	-135.4	-137.6	-140.7	-143.6	-150.6
(% change, unless otherwise indicated)							
Interest rates and credit[5]							
Lending rate[7]	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5
Credit to private sector[8]	-3.9	-3.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-1.1	-0.6
Exchange rates[5]							
Nominal effective exchange rate	2.0	0.7	-2.7	1.3	1.4	2.1	-0.2
Real effective exchange rate (CPI - based)	-0.8	-1.8	-4.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	-1.6

(1) CPI: Consumer Price Index.
(2) HICP: Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices.
(3) Core Inflation: CPI excluding food, beverages, tobacco and energy.
(4) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.
(5) Source: Bank of Greece.
(6) Is based on the new compilation methodology of the Balance of Payments (BPM6).
(7) Loans to corporations, up to 1 year. Percentage at the end of December, excluding charges.
(8) Domestic credit growth to households and enterprises.

2. Gross domestic product at current prices, 2015 - 2019

Million euro

	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	280,135	274,977	286,000	296,104	300,333
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	123,522	120,932	128,474	135,315	137,231
Gross value added (at basic prices)	156,613	154,044	157,526	160,789	163,101
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	6,730	6,313	6,673	6,870	6,851
Industry, including energy and construction	25,149	26,221	27,102	28,205	28,649
Services	124,734	121,510	123,752	125,714	127,601
Taxes on products	22,248	24,119	24,364	25,522	25,846
Subsidies on products	1,603	1,676	1,672	1,597	1,490
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	159,057	157,495	159,511	160,977	163,962
Households and NPISH[1]	123,079	122,094	123,816	125,614	127,425
Households	118,140	117,181	118,847	120,573	122,312
NPISH[1]	4,938	4,913	4,968	5,041	5,113
General Government	35,978	35,401	35,695	35,363	36,537
Gross capital formation	18,111	20,251	22,544	24,219	23,512
Gross fixed capital formation	20,490	21,284	23,243	20,454	21,405
Changes in inventories	-2,380	-1,033	-699	3,765	2,106
Domestic demand	*177,167*	*177,746*	*182,055*	*185,196*	*187,474*
Exports of goods and services	55,931	53,059	59,454	66,736	69,710
Imports of goods and services	55,840	54,317	61,292	67,218	69,728
External balance of goods and services	*91*	*-1,258*	*-1,838*	*-483*	*-18*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	58,327	58,287	59,603	61,778	65,009
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	94,487	91,987	94,027	96,383	95,929
Taxes on production and imports	28,872	30,618	31,015	30,847	31,026
Subsidies	4,428	4,404	4,427	4,294	4,507
Gross domestic product at market prices	**177,258**	**176,488**	**180,218**	**184,714**	**187,456**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

2a. Gross domestic product at current prices, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2019			2020	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	41,780	44,332	40,081	36,419	35,676
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,771	1,778	1,650	1,471	1,579
Industry, including energy and construction	7,322	7,320	7,318	6,715	6,734
Services	32,688	35,234	31,113	28,233	27,363
Taxes on products	6,391	7,038	6,421	5,370	4,309
Subsidies on products	384	445	349	366	375
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	42,031	41,487	42,179	38,414	37,569
Households and NPISH[1]	32,547	32,647	32,176	29,948	28,404
Households	31,241	31,337	30,885	28,745	27,264
NPISH[1]	1,306	1,310	1,290	1,203	1,140
General Government	9,484	8,840	10,003	8,466	9,165
Gross capital formation	5,845	3,129	6,102	6,445	4,075
Gross fixed capital formation	5,576	5,124	6,025	4,407	4,974
Changes in inventories	270	-1,995	77	2,038	-899
Domestic demand	*47,876*	*44,616*	*48,281*	*44,859*	*41,644*
Exports of goods and services	17,747	23,753	15,323	12,618	10,442
Imports of goods and services	17,836	17,444	17,451	16,053	12,477
External balance of goods and services	*-89*	*6,309*	*-2,129*	*-3,435*	*-2,034*
Income approach					
Compensation of employees	17,090	15,670	17,044	15,638	15,789
Gross operating surplus / mixed income	24,504	27,559	22,055	20,855	20,018
Taxes on production and imports	7,303	8,883	8,206	5,929	4,888
Subsidies	1,110	1,187	1,152	998	1,085
Gross domestic product at market prices	**47,787**	**50,925**	**46,153**	**41,424**	**39,610**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3. Gross domestic product at constant prices of 2010, 2015 - 2019

Million euro

	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	296,919	298,062	305,990	313,035	316,296
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	131,451	134,301	138,934	143,048	144,747
Gross value added (at basic prices)	165,151	163,464	166,799	169,743	171,303
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	7,116	6,673	7,341	7,557	7,422
Industry, including energy and construction	22,668	24,028	24,779	25,434	25,744
Services	135,729	132,803	134,651	136,683	138,049
Taxes on products	21,017	22,405	21,937	22,608	24,374
Subsidies on products	1,351	1,527	1,511	1,546	1,562
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	168,571	168,273	169,233	169,727	171,577
Households and NPISH[1]	127,376	127,348	128,437	129,850	130,887
Households	122,322	122,243	123,332	124,688	125,684
NPISH[1]	5,059	5,111	5,112	5,168	5,209
General Government	41,114	40,823	40,655	39,635	40,477
Gross capital formation	19,246	20,417	22,450	22,847	23,004
Gross fixed capital formation	21,229	22,238	24,256	21,292	22,288
Domestic demand	*187,644*	*188,513*	*191,604*	*192,514*	*194,511*
Exports of goods and services	57,008	55,971	59,755	64,949	68,068
Imports of goods and services	60,327	60,480	64,761	67,452	69,127
Gross domestic product at market prices	**184,773**	**184,421**	**187,196**	**190,817**	**194,387**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

3a. Gross domestic product at prices of reference year 2010, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2019			2020	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	43,800	46,343	42,154	38,397	37,652
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	1,907	1,895	1,899	1,642	1,737
Industry, including energy and construction	6,567	6,605	6,601	6,015	6,212
Services	35,307	37,892	33,579	30,670	29,571
Taxes on products	5,929	6,950	6,204	5,418	4,523
Subsidies on products	399	429	386	342	338
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	43,821	43,143	43,976	40,435	39,440
Households and NPISH[1]	33,243	33,467	33,007	30,855	29,256
Households	31,921	32,138	31,699	29,624	28,092
NPISH[1]	1,324	1,330	1,310	1,232	1,165
General Government	10,540	9,575	10,959	9,529	10,200
Gross capital formation	5,608	3,473	6,266	7,256	5,077
Gross fixed capital formation	5,786	5,344	6,282	4,590	5,182
Domestic demand	*49,385*	*46,363*	*50,261*	*47,785*	*44,488*
Exports of goods and services	17,213	23,270	14,977	12,881	11,780
Imports of goods and services	17,484	17,270	17,265	17,122	14,494
Gross domestic product at market prices	**49,349**	**52,996**	**48,072**	**43,529**	**41,814**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.

4. Gross domestic product, 2015 - 2019

Annual volume changes (%)

	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Production approach					
Output of goods and services (at basic prices)	0.5	0.4	2.7	2.3	1.0
Intermediate consumption (at purchasers' prices)	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.0	1.2
Gross value added (at basic prices)	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	1.8	0.9
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-0.2	-6.2	10.0	2.9	-1.8
Industry, including energy and construction	-3.4	6.0	3.1	2.6	1.2
Services	-0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0
Taxes on products	1.7	6.6	-2.1	3.1	7.8
Subsidies on products	9.5	13.0	-1.0	2.3	1.0
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1
Households and NPISH[1]	-0.2	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
General Government	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5	2.1
Gross capital formation	-12.5	6.1	10.0	1.8	0.7
Gross fixed capital formation	0.7	4.7	9.1	-12.2	4.7
Domestic demand[2]	*-1.3*	*0.5*	*1.7*	*0.5*	*1.0*
Exports of goods and services	3.1	-1.8	6.8	8.7	4.8
Imports of goods and services	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.2	2.5
Gross domestic product at market prices	**-0.4**	**-0.2**	**1.5**	**1.9**	**1.9**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4a. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

Chain-linked volume. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2019			2020	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Year-on-year change (%)					
Production approach					
Gross value added (at basic prices)	2.2	1.6	-0.6	-1.6	-14.0
Agriculture, hunting and forestry, fishing	-2.1	-1.8	-2.4	-4.6	-8.9
Industry, including energy and construction	4.8	2.2	-4.7	0.7	-5.4
Services	1.8	1.6	0.5	-1.9	-16.2
Taxes on products	8.3	11.3	7.3	2.4	-23.7
Subsidies on products	2.9	1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-15.4
Expenditure approach					
Final consumption expenditure	2.6	0.4	1.3	-0.5	-10.0
Households and NPISH[1]	0.7	0.5	2.1	-1.0	-12.0
General Government	9.8	0.1	-1.4	1.3	-3.2
Gross capital formation	2.3	-6.7	-5.4	-5.2	-9.5
Gross fixed capital formation	-4.3	1.9	11.7	-5.9	-10.4
Domestic demand[2]	*2.6*	*-0.4*	*0.4*	*-1.6*	*-9.9*
Exports of goods and services	5.0	8.0	0.4	2.2	-31.6
Imports of goods and services	3.9	1.5	-0.3	0.1	-17.1
Gross domestic product at market prices	**3.0**	**3.0**	**0.5**	**-1.0**	**-15.3**

* = Provisional data.
(1) Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households.
(2) Contribution to GDP growth rate.

4b. Gross domestic product, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

Million euro. Reference year 2010
Chain-linked volume. Seasonally adjusted data

	2019			2020	
	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*
Gross domestic product at market prices	**48,682**	**48,785**	**48,348**	**48,015**	**41,270**
Quarter-on-quarter change %	0.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	-14.0
Year-on-year change (%)	2.8	2.2	0.8	-0.5	-15.2

* = Provisional data.

5. Savings - Investment, 2014 - 2018

Million euro. At current prices

	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*
GDP	178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218	184,721
Savings ratio (Gross Savings/ Gross Disposable Income)	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12
Gross Savings / Investment[1]	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.89	1.07
Savings - Investment Balance					
Investment	20,624	20,490	21,284	23,243	20,582
Private sector (Ip)	14,090	13,612	15,176	15,135	15,023
General Government (Ig)	6,534	6,878	6,108	8,108	5,559
Gross savings	17,568	17,636	18,188	20,604	21,956
Private sector (Sp)	19,831	18,099	13,390	15,123	15,568
General Government (Sg)	-2,263	-463	4,798	5,481	6,388
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[2]	-3,056	-2,854	-3,096	-2,639	1,373
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	5,740	4,487	-1,786	-12	544
General Government (Sg-Ig)[3]	-8,797	-7,341	-1,310	-2,627	829
(% of GDP)					
GDP	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Investment	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	11.1
Private sector (Ip)	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.1
General Government (Ig)	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.5	3.0
Gross savings	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.4	11.9
Private sector (Sp)	11.1	10.2	7.6	8.4	8.4
General Government (Sg)	-1.3	-0.3	2.7	3.0	3.5
Use of foreign savings (Sp-Ip) + (Sg-Ig)[2]	-1.7	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	0.7
Private sector (Sp-Ip)	3.2	2.5	-1.0	0.0	0.3
General Government (Sg-Ig)[3]	-4.9	-4.1	-0.7	-1.5	0.4

* = Provisional data.
(1) Investments: Gross Capital Formation.
(2) = - [Current external balance of the Rest of the World]. National accounts concept similar to the current account balance of the BoP.
(3) = General Government overall balance minus net capital transfers (receivable minus payable) plus acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets.

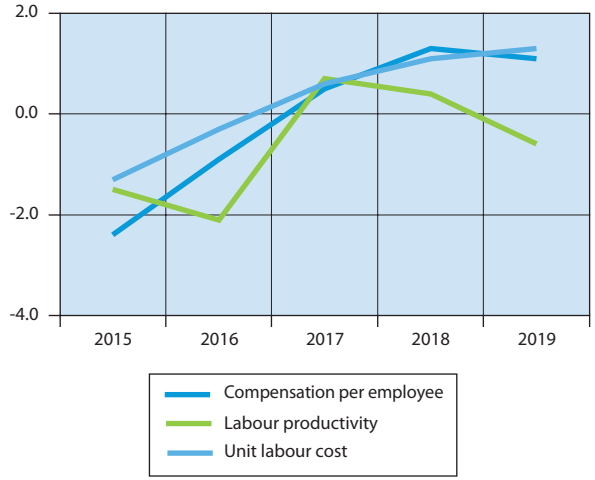
6. National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost, 2015 - 2019

Year-on- year change (%)

	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Compensation per employee[1]	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1
Labour productivity	-1.5	-2.1	0.7	0.4	-0.6
Unit labour cost[2]	-1.3	-0.3	0.6	1.1	1.3
GDP deflator	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.4

* = Provisional data.
(1) All branches of economic activity are included.
(2) Unit labour cost (ULC) measures the average cost of labour per unit of output and is calculated as the ratio of labour compensation to real GDP.

National Accounts: Wages, productivity and labour cost (y-o-y change %)



7. Main aggregates of General Government, 2013 - 2019

Million euro

	2013*	2014*	2015*	2016*	2017*	2018*	2019*
Revenue	88,909	83,460	84,977	87,337	86,787	88,555	89,480
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	25,960	28,086	28,485	30,274	30,591	31,332	31,775
Taxes on income and property, receivable	18,934	17,361	16,777	17,682	17,734	18,598	17,806
Social contributions	24,455	24,088	24,422	24,908	25,963	26,299	26,719
Other	12,180	9,679	10,004	11,384	10,035	9,622	10,096
Capital transfers, receivable	7,380	4,246	5,289	3,089	2,464	2,704	3,084
Total expenditure	112,674	89,815	94,929	86,484	85,497	86,720	86,735
Primary expenditure	105,257	82,745	88,648	80,872	79,931	80,642	81,230
Compensation of employees, payable	21,935	21,865	21,529	21,424	21,511	21,722	21,915
Social benefits	38,695	38,908	39,042	38,944	38,426	38,284	38,856
Goods and services	8,586	8,867	8,869	9,188	9,296	8,467	8,425
Subsidies, payable	2,104	1,754	1,739	1,802	1,701	1,554	2,042
Other current transfers, payable	3,321	3,042	2,809	2,815	2,662	3,391	3,047
Capital transfers, payable	30,616	8,309	14,660	6,699	6,335	7,224	6,945
Interest payments	7,417	7,070	6,281	5,612	5,566	6,078	5,505
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	-16,348	715	-3,671	6,465	6,856	7,913	8,250
Overall balance	-23,765	-6,355	-9,952	853	1,290	1,835	2,745
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	320,498	319,629	311,729	315,010	317,485	334,723	331,063
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions(3)(4) (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-19,446	136	-4,842	351	-106	-97	114
(% of GDP)							
Revenue	49.2	46.7	47.9	49.5	48.2	47.9	47.7
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	14.4	15.7	16.1	17.2	17.0	17.0	17.0
Taxes on income and property, receivable	10.5	9.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.5
Social contributions	13.5	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.2	14.3
Other	6.7	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.6	5.2	5.4
Capital transfers, receivable	4.1	2.4	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6
Total expenditure	62.4	50.3	53.6	49.0	47.4	46.9	46.3
Primary expenditure	58.3	46.3	50.0	45.8	44.4	43.7	43.3
Compensation of employees, payable	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7
Social benefits	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	21.3	20.7	20.7
Goods and services	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.5
Subsidies, payable	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1
Other current transfers, payable	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6
Capital transfers, payable	16.9	4.7	8.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7
Interest payments	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	-9.0	0.4	-2.1	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.4
Overall balance	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	177.4	178.9	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions(3)(4) (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-10.8	0.1	-2.7	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
GDP at market prices (in million €)	180,654	178,656	177,258	176,488	180,218	184,714	187,456

* = Provisional data.

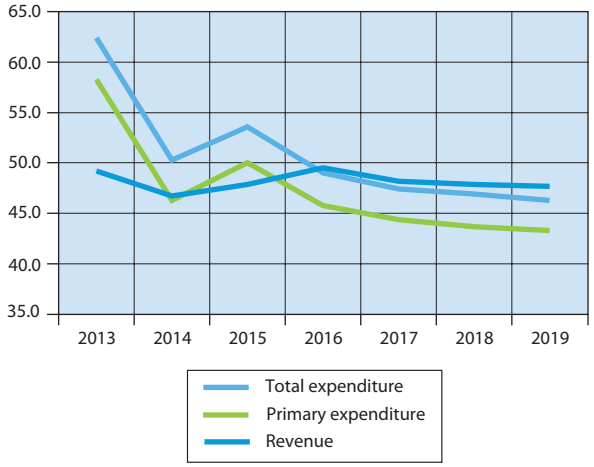
(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

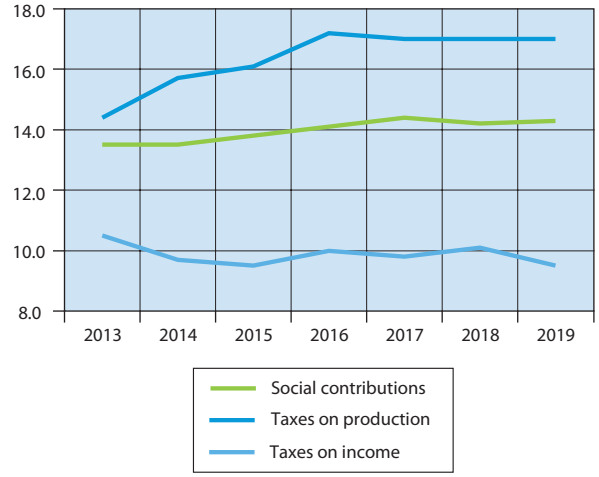
(3) For the years 2014, 2016 and 2019, the impact of the support to financial institutions has been positive for the General Government balance. This is due to the fees accruing on the inter-bank lending guarantees and the bond loan scheme and the revenues from bank preference shares, being greater than the expenditures accrued. For the remaining years, the expenditures of the support were larger than the related revenues.

(4) The support to the financial institutions includes the on-going revenues and expenditures associated with interventions starting from 2008, in addition to new revenues and expenditures that arose during the years 2011 - 2019 for the banks' resolution and the recapitalisation of the four core banks.

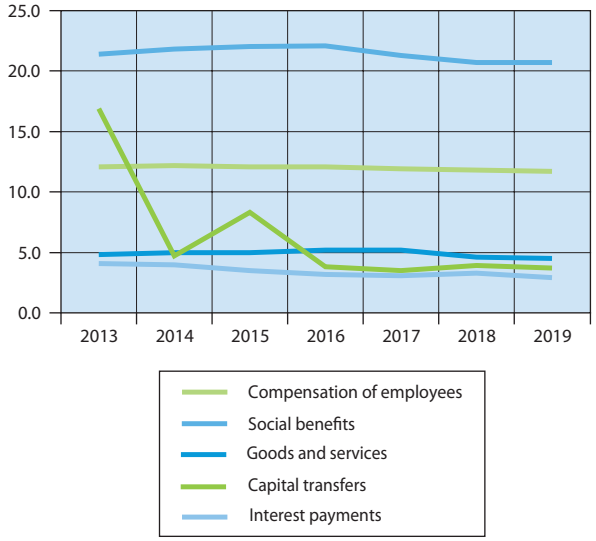
Main aggregates of General Government as percentage of GDP



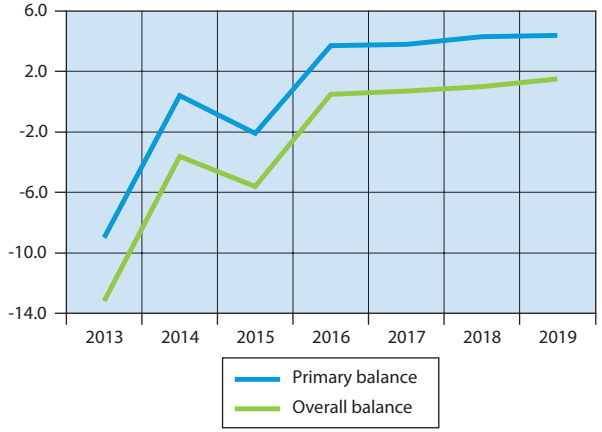
Revenue of General Government as percentage of GDP



Expenditure of General Government as percentage of GDP



Primary balance and overall balance of General Government as percentage of GDP



7a. Main aggregates of General Government, quarterly data, 2018 - 2020 (Q1)

Million euro. Non-seasonally adjusted data

	2018		2019				2020
	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*	Q2*	Q3*	Q4*	Q1*
Revenue	23,252	26,053	17,638	22,364	23,930	25,548	17,252
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	8,714	9,343	6,643	7,246	8,809	9,077	5,901
Taxes on income and property, receivable	5,405	4,985	2,747	5,035	5,454	4,570	2,989
Social contributions	6,533	6,683	6,595	6,695	6,774	6,655	6,596
Other	2,153	3,307	1,472	3,040	2,349	3,235	1,723
Capital transfers, receivable	447	1,735	181	348	544	2,011	43
Total expenditure	20,842	26,016	19,345	22,038	21,442	23,910	19,848
Primary expenditure	19,330	24,504	17,973	20,617	20,056	22,584	18,604
Compensation of employees, payable	5,449	5,546	5,267	5,602	5,469	5,577	5,392
Social benefits	9,508	10,375	9,154	10,297	9,439	9,966	9,359
Goods and services	1,986	3,144	1,352	2,250	1,932	2,891	1,354
Subsidies, payable	429	371	401	433	537	671	378
Other current transfers, payable	772	1,119	898	578	780	791	851
Capital transfers, payable	1,186	3,949	901	1,457	1,899	2,688	1,270
Interest payments	1,512	1,512	1,372	1,421	1,386	1,326	1,244
Primary balance (excluding interest)(1)	3,922	1,549	-335	1,747	3,874	2,964	-1,352
Overall balance	2,410	37	-1,707	326	2,488	1,638	-2,596
Gross debt (Maastricht)(2)	335,033	334,723	337,415	335,521	334,266	331,063	329,296
Memorandum Item:							
Support to financial institutions (sign is negative when expenditures exceed revenues)	-18	-19	-20	-19	-4	157	-8
(% of Revenues)							
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	37.5	35.9	37.7	32.4	36.8	35.5	34.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	23,2	19.1	15.6	22.5	22.8	17.9	17.3
Social contributions	28.1	25.7	37.4	29.9	28.3	26.0	38.2
Other	9.3	12.7	8.3	13.6	9.8	12.7	10.0
Capital transfers, receivable	1.9	6.7	1.0	1.6	2.3	7.9	0.2
(As percentage of total Expenditure)							
Primary expenditure	92.7	94.2	92.9	93.6	93.5	94.5	93.7
Compensation of employees, payable	26.1	21.3	27.2	25.4	25.5	23.3	27.2
Social benefits	45.6	39.9	47.3	46.7	44.0	41.7	47.2
Goods and services	9.5	12.1	7.0	10.2	9.0	12.1	6.8
Subsidies, payable	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.8	1.9
Other current transfers, payable	3.7	4.3	4.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	4.3
Capital transfers, payable	5.7	15.2	4.7	6.6	8.9	11.2	6.4
Interest payments	7.3	5.8	7.1	6.4	6.5	5.5	6.3
(Year-on-year change %)							
Revenue	0.8	3.6	-7.3	10.6	2.9	-1.9	-2.2
Taxes on production and imports, receivable	4.1	-0.6	3.2	6.0	1.1	-2.8	-11.2
Taxes on income and property, receivable	9.5	7.3	-22.8	8.2	0.9	-8.3	8.8
Social contributions	-1.0	3.6	0.5	2.7	3.7	-0.4	0.0
Other	-11.4	-0.4	-29.3	46.2	9.1	-2.2	17.1
Capital transfers, receivable	-39.3	29.6	-54.5	180.6	21.7	15.9	-76.2
Total expenditure	1.3	1.6	-1.4	8.9	2.9	-8.1	2.6
Primary expenditure	0.2	1.4	-0.9	10.4	3.8	-7.8	3.5
Compensation of employees, payable	0.3	-0.5	-1.3	4.0	0.4	0.6	2.4
Social benefits	1.5	-3.1	-1.5	13.1	-0.7	-3.9	2.2
Goods and services	-1.1	-16.0	-5.5	18.0	-2.7	-8.0	0.1
Subsidies, payable	-18.3	-18.1	29.4	-2.5	25.2	80.9	-5.7
Other current transfers, payable	8.6	71.1	-0.8	-2.9	1.0	-29.3	-5.2
Capital transfers, payable	-4.4	30.1	5.3	18.2	60.1	-31.9	41.0
Interest payments	17.8	4.5	-7.7	-9.3	-8.3	-12.3	-9.3

* = Provisional data.

(1) General Government primary balance is defined here as General Government balance (according to ESA 2010) minus interest expenditure of General Government entities to other sectors. The effect of support to financial institutions is included in this measure of the primary balance. The measure of the primary balance presented here differs from the definition of primary balance used under the Economic Adjustment Programme for Greece.

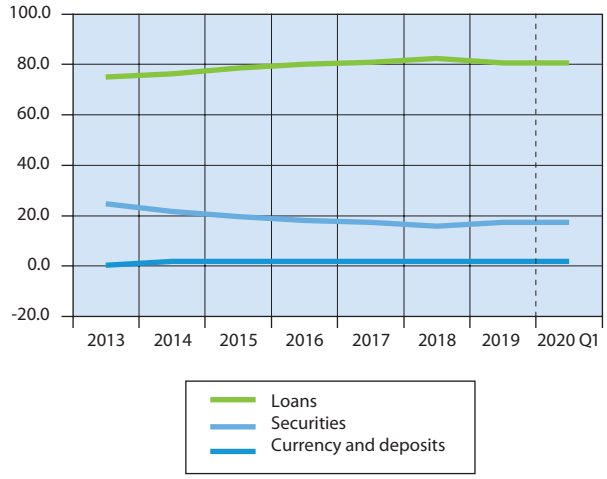
(2) Debt as defined in the Maastricht Treaty.

8. General Government debt, 2013 - 2020 (Q1)

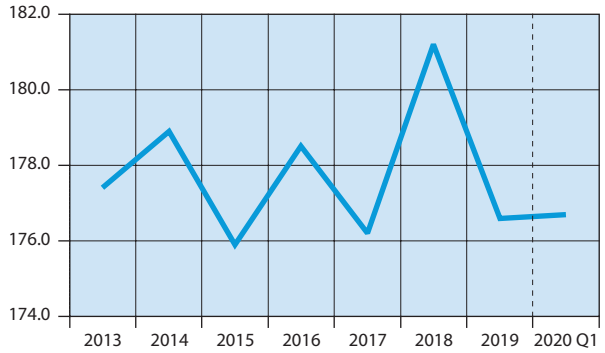
Million euro

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q1
Nominal value of debt outstanding at the end of the year	**320,498**	**319,629**	**311,729**	**315,010**	**317,485**	**334,723**	**331,063**	**329,296**
Currency and deposits	1,088	6,374	5,546	5,987	6,008	6,245	6,520	6,354
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	79,194	69,466	61,084	57,162	54,938	52,882	57,854	57,555
Short-term (≤1 year)	10,872	12,190	10,884	10,087	14,261	11,144	11,752	8,919
Long-term (>1 year)	68,322	57,276	50,200	47,075	40,677	41,738	46,102	48,636
Loans	240,216	243,789	245,099	251,861	256,539	275,596	266,689	265,387
Short-term	2,164	2,370	1,509	2,198	2,036	2,241	2,266	1,097
Long-term	238,052	241,419	243,590	249,663	254,503	273,355	264,423	264,290
(% of debt)								
Currency and deposits	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Securities other than shares, excl. financial derivatives	24.7	21.7	19.6	18.1	17.3	15.8	17.5	17.5
Short-term	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.5	2.7
Long-term	21.3	17.9	16.1	14.9	12.8	12.5	13.9	14.8
Loans	75.0	76.3	78.6	80.0	80.8	82.3	80.6	80.6
Short-term	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
Long-term	74.3	75.5	78.1	79.3	80.2	81.7	79.9	80.3

Structure of General Government debt (percent of total)



Evolution of debt as percentage of GDP



9. Aggregated balance sheet of Monetary Financial Institutions (MFIs)[1], July 2015 - 2020

Billion euro

	July 2015	July 2016	July 2017	July 2018	July 2019	July 2020
Total Assets	**558.7**	**521.9**	**463.2**	**399.2**	**402.7**	**502.4**
Cash (held by credit institutions)	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9
Claims on the Bank of Greece	1.8	1.5	1.3	5.5	3.6	19.0
Claims on the other MFIs	152.8	105.1	67.4	28.9	23.6	51.2
Claims (Loans) on non-MFIs	227.4	222.0	205.0	192.0	176.5	163.9
Domestic	222.6	217.6	201.3	188.8	167.0	154.4
General Government	15.8	16.2	12.3	11.4	6.8	7.1
Other sectors	206.8	201.4	189.1	177.4	160.2	147.4
Other countries	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.2	9.5	9.5
Holdings of debt securities	102.9	120.3	117.8	102.1	113.4	181.5
Other assets	67.2	66.5	65.4	64.4	77.9	78.5
Fixed assets	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	6.0	6.4
Total Liabilities	**558.7**	**521.9**	**463.2**	**399.2**	**402.7**	**502.4**
Liabilities to the Bank of Greece	125.6	82.8	50.4	13.0	8.7	36.8
Liabilities to other MFIs	114.4	104.7	94.0	71.1	49.6	98.8
Deposits and repos of non-MFIs	160.4	163.4	164.1	173.7	208.4	237.1
Domestic	131.2	139.3	140.5	158.7	182.5	189.3
Other countries	10.3	7.1	8.3	7.0	8.6	8.5
Capital and reserves[2][3]	78.6	89.9	85.5	78.1	72.1	68.5
Banknotes and coins in circulation	28.8	29.9	31.2	32.4	29.4	32.2
Other liabilities	50.9	51.0	38.0	30.8	34.5	29.1
Money and credit						
M3[4]	153.1	158.8	162.5	172.8	182.9	195.4
Credit to the private sector[5][6]	206.8	201.4	189.2	177.6	160.3	147.6
Credit to General Government sector	34.4	34.6	29.4	27.9	28.4	44.5
(Annual change %)[7]						
M3[4]	-22.5	3.9	4.4	6.4	5.7	6.9
Domestic deposits[8]	-28.8	3.3	4.2	10.1	4.4	7.7
Credit to the private sector[5][6]	-1.9	-1.6	-1.2	-1.5	-0.1	1.5
Credit to General Government sector	19.2	-2.3	-5.2	-8.4	-2.1	46.1

Source: Bank of Greece.

(1) As of December 2016, the Consignment Deposits and Loans Fund is excluded from MFIs as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector. As of March 2017, e-money institutions are included in the domestic balance sheet. As of March 2019, deposits and repos of shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in the deposits of the domestic economy. Moreover, as of March 2019, loans to shipping companies, which have their registered office abroad, are no longer included in credit to the domestic economy.

(2) Revised data: as of June 2010 for oMFIs and as of June 2015 for the Bank of Greece, "Capital and reserves" includes current year results and valuation adjustments. The revision was triggered by a recommendation of the relevant Eurosystem Working Group.

(3) As of November 2017, Capital and reserves include the capital endowment of foreign branches operating in Greece.

(4) Greek contribution to euro area M3.

(5) Credit to domestic non-MFI residents by domestic MFIs, includes loans, MFI holdings of corporate bonds and securitised loans serviced by credit institutions.

(6) As of December 2016, loans of the Consignment, Deposits and Loans Fund are excluded from the domestic credit, as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the general government sector.

(7) Growth rates derived from the differences in outstanding amounts corrected for loan write-offs, revaluations in security prices, exchange rate variations, reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

(8) As of December 2016, deposits in the Consignment Deposits and Loan Fund are excluded from the domestic deposits as the institution has been reclassified from the financial sector to the General Government sector.

10. Balance of payments, 2012 - 2019

Million euro

		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
I	**CURRENT ACCOUNT (I.A + I.B + I.C + I.D)**	**-6,646.7**	**-2,588.2**	**-1,317.8**	**-1,438.4**	**-3,050.0**	**-3,406.2**	**-5,232.2**	**-2,560.7**
	GOODS AND SERVICES (I.A + I.B)	**-6,512.6**	**-3,928.1**	**-2,385.3**	**-1,084.8**	**-1,662.7**	**-1,790.2**	**-3,184.7**	**-1,717.4**
I.A	**GOODS (I.A.1 - I.A.2)**	**-20,351.7**	**-19,672.9**	**-20,630.1**	**-17,666.1**	**-17,960.3**	**-19,833.9**	**-22,489.1**	**-22,833.3**
	OIL balance	-8,188.6	-7,145.8	-6,446.2	-4,134.3	-2,985.5	-3,717.6	-5,180.7	-5,040.5
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil	-12,163.1	-12,527.1	-14,183.9	-13,531.8	-14,974.7	-16,116.3	-17,308.4	-17,792.8
	Ships' Balance	-436.9	-6.2	-96.2	-84.8	31.5	-39.9	-56.8	-345.1
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding ships	-19,914.7	-19,666.7	-20,533.9	-17,581.3	-17,991.7	-19,794.0	-22,432.3	-22,488.2
	BALANCE OF GOODS excluding oil and ships	-11,726.2	-12,520.9	-14,087.7	-13,447.0	-15,006.2	-16,076.3	-17,251.6	-17,447.7
I.A.1	**Exports**	**26,426.6**	**26,187.4**	**26,150.3**	**24,805.1**	**24,613.2**	**28,040.5**	**32,372.8**	**32,433.6**
	Oil	9,177.8	9,225.0	9,039.4	6,643.3	6,162.5	7,887.8	10,016.9	9,078.8
	Ships	182.4	83.7	100.6	144.4	119.8	102.0	130.9	91.5
	Other goods	17,066.4	16,878.7	17,010.3	18,017.4	18,330.9	20,050.7	22,225.0	23,263.4
I.A.2	**Imports**	**46,778.2**	**45,860.3**	**46,780.3**	**42,471.2**	**42,573.5**	**47,874.4**	**54,861.9**	**55,266.9**
	Oil	17,366.4	16,370.8	15,485.6	10,777.6	9,148.0	11,605.4	15,197.5	14,119.3
	Ships	619.3	89.9	196.8	229.2	88.4	141.9	187.7	436.6
	Other goods	28,792.5	29,399.6	31,098.0	31,464.4	33,337.1	36,127.0	39,476.7	40,711.1
I.B	**SERVICES (I.B.1 - I.B.2)**	**13,839.1**	**15,744.8**	**18,244.8**	**16,581.3**	**16,297.6**	**18,043.7**	**19,304.4**	**21,115.9**
I.B.1	**Receipts**	**27,561.1**	**28,045.8**	**31,051.4**	**31,650.0**	**29,795.0**	**33,661.3**	**37,159.3**	**40,162.6**
	Travel	10,442.5	12,152.2	13,393.1	14,125.8	13,206.7	14,630.1	16,085.8	18,178.8
	Transportation	13,231.0	12,060.9	13,130.8	13,663.7	12,574.4	14,473.8	16,629.9	17,303.1
	Other services	3,887.6	3,832.7	4,527.5	3,860.5	4,013.9	4,557.3	4,443.6	4,680.7
I.B.2	**Payments**	**13,722.0**	**12,301.0**	**12,806.6**	**15,068.7**	**13,497.5**	**15,617.6**	**17,854.9**	**19,046.8**
	Travel	1,843.9	1,835.2	2,076.4	2,037.4	2,005.3	1,904.7	2,191.0	2,743.8
	Transportation	7,328.4	6,496.3	6,279.4	9,374.8	7,988.9	9,520.6	11,044.3	11,377.4
	Other services	4,549.7	3,969.5	4,450.7	3,656.5	3,503.2	4,192.3	4,619.6	4,925.5
I.C	**PRIMARY INCOME (I.C.1 - I.C.2)**	**820.0**	**-456.4**	**1,402.1**	**153.7**	**-798.9**	**-1,057.3**	**-1,726.4**	**-1,426.8**
I.C.1	**Receipts**	**6,615.9**	**6,458.7**	**8,458.6**	**7,539.9**	**6,217.5**	**6,184.1**	**6,058.5**	**6,021.1**
	Compensation of employees	201.0	209.6	209.9	226.2	211.4	216.6	223.0	246.9
	Investment income	3,631.6	3,214.0	4,832.7	4,033.3	2,828.0	3,148.0	2,731.4	2,864.9
	Other primary income	2,783.3	3,035.1	3,416.1	3,280.3	3,178.2	2,819.5	3,104.1	2,909.3
I.C.2	**Payments**	**5,795.9**	**6,915.0**	**7,056.5**	**7,386.2**	**7,016.5**	**7,241.3**	**7,784.9**	**7,447.9**
	Compensation of employees	468.0	452.8	491.3	1,187.3	1,211.6	1,343.7	1,363.7	1,411.6
	Investment income	4,930.8	6,097.3	6,202.7	5,895.8	5,380.4	5,492.3	6,019.1	5,629.3
	Other primary income	397.2	365.0	362.6	303.1	424.5	405.4	402.1	407.0
I.D	**SECONDARY INCOME (I.D.1 - I.D.2)**	**-954.2**	**1,796.3**	**-334.6**	**-507.3**	**-588.4**	**-558.7**	**-321.1**	**583.5**
I.D.1	**Receipts**	**2,342.5**	**4,652.8**	**2,550.7**	**1,946.5**	**1,838.0**	**1,949.9**	**2,177.6**	**3,827.9**
	General Government	1,276.9	3,375.5	1,441.7	1,093.4	1,059.4	939.8	1,034.7	2,361.2
	Other sectors	1,065.7	1,277.3	1,109.0	853.0	778.6	1,010.1	1,142.9	1,466.8
I.D.2	**Payments**	**3,296.7**	**2,856.5**	**2,885.4**	**2,453.8**	**2,426.4**	**2,508.6**	**2,498.8**	**3,244.5**
	General Government	2,250.7	2,068.1	2,054.7	1,717.7	1,850.7	1,792.7	1,702.8	1,830.3
	Other sectors	1,046.0	788.4	830.7	736.1	575.7	715.9	796.0	1,414.2

10. Balance of payments, Million euro

		2012	2013	2014
II	**CAPITAL ACCOUNT (II.1 - II.2)**	**2,327.6**	**3,040.9**	**2,510.8**
II.1	**Receipts**	**2,564.6**	**3,380.6**	**2,866.2**
	General Government	2,486.0	3,298.9	2,789.8
	Other sectors	78.6	81.7	76.4
II.2	**Payments**	**237.1**	**339.7**	**355.4**
	General Government	13.7	9.6	8.8
	Other sectors	223.3	330.0	346.6
III	**CURRENT ACCOUNT AND CAPITAL ACCOUNT (I + II)**	**-4,319.1**	**452.8**	**1,193.0**
IV	**FINANCIAL ACCOUNT[1] (IV.A + IV.B + IV.C + IV.D)**	**-3,068.1**	**1,457.4**	**1,825.6**
IV.A	**DIRECT INVESTMENT[1]**	**-826.9**	**-2,713.7**	**250.0**
	Assets	524.9	-534.3	2,275.8
	Liabilities	1,351.8	2,179.4	2,025.9
IV.B	**PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT[1]**	**99,903.9**	**6,583.1**	**6,978.0**
	Assets	58,086.1	-1,023.6	8,910.1
	Liabilities	-41,817.8	-7,606.7	1,932.1
IV.C	**OTHER INVESTMENT[1]**	**-102,159.1**	**-2,519.0**	**-5,858.5**
	Assets	-18,325.4	-19,962.9	-5,624.7
	Liabilities	83,833.7	-17,443.9	233.8
	(Loans of General Government)	109,093.9	30,061.2	4,000.2
IV.D	**CHANGE IN RESERVE ASSETS[2]**	**14.0**	**107.0**	**456.0**
V	**BALANCING ITEM (I + II - IV + V = 0)**	**1,251.0**	**1,004.6**	**632.6**
	RESERVE ASSETS (STOCK)[3]	**5,500**	**4,172**	**5,117**

Source: Bank of Greece.

Note: The compilation of imports and exports of goods is based on ELSTAT's trade statistics instead of the settlements data formerly used.

(1) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of assets receives a positive/negative sign and an increase/decrease of liabilities receives a positive/negative sign.

(2) (+) increase (-) decrease
According to the new BPM6, an increase /decrease of reserve assets receives a positive/negative sign.

(3) Reserve assets, as defined by the ECB, only include monetary gold, the reserve position at the IMF, Special Drawing Rights, and the Bank of Greece's claims in foreign currency on residents of countries outside the euro area. Conversely, reserve assets do not include claims in euro on residents of countries outside the euro area, claims in foreign currency and in euro on residents of euro area countries, and the Bank of Greece's participation in the capital and the reserve assets of the ECB.

2012 - 2019 (continued)

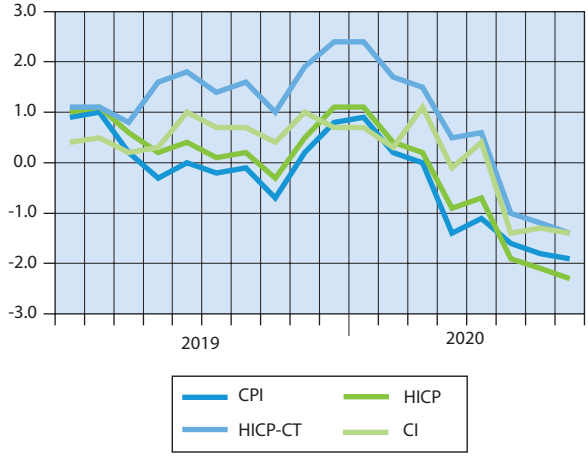
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
II	**1,988.6**	**1,035.7**	**914.5**	**353.2**	**679.8**
II.1	**2,369.5**	**1,278.4**	**1,133.8**	**1,007.4**	**1,178.7**
	2,319.3	1,198.2	1,040.2	627.5	1,023.0
	50.2	80.2	93.6	379.8	155.8
II.2	**380.9**	**242.7**	**219.3**	**654.2**	**498.9**
	4.1	28.5	3.0	4.1	4.9
	376.8	214.2	216.3	650.1	494.0
III	**550.2**	**-2,014.3**	**-2,491.7**	**-4,879.1**	**-1,880.9**
IV	**1,582.1**	**-873.6**	**-1,949.1**	**-3,923.7**	**-355.2**
IV.A	**279.4**	**-4,004.1**	**-2,935.8**	**-2,960.7**	**-3,745.7**
	1,426.2	-1,551.3	143.0	437.8	380.6
	1,146.8	2,452.8	3,078.8	3,398.5	4,126.3
IV.B	**8,348.3**	**9,622.6**	**-20,117.7**	**73.8**	**24,231.5**
	6,996.0	7,059.0	-19,392.1	1,377.7	25,927.1
	-1,352.4	-2,563.6	725.7	1,303.9	1,695.6
IV.C	**-7,400.1**	**-7,073.6**	**20,986.4**	**-966.8**	**-20,925.0**
	12,402.6	-15,512.5	-11,744.7	-5,801.8	-1,609.6
	19,802.6	-8,438.9	-32,731.0	-4,835.0	19,315.4
	11,921.6	6,492.9	5,693.7	19,555.0	-4,444.8
IV.D	**354.4**	**581.5**	**118.0**	**-70.0**	**84.0**
V	**1,031.9**	**1,140.7**	**542.5**	**955.4**	**1,525.7**
	5,535	**6,539**	**6,509**	**6,625**	**7,571**

11. Consumer price index (CPI), harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP), harmonised index of consumer tax rates (HICP-CT) and core inflation (CI), 2019 and 2020 (August)

Changes (%)

Year and month	Monthly rates of change %				Annual rates of change %		Annual average rates of change %					
	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	CPI	HICP	CPI	HICP	HICP-CT	CI	HICP-CT	CI
2019: 3	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.4
4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.5
5	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2
6	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	-0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3
7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.0
8	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.7
9	2.1	1.5	1.5	3.0	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	0.7
10	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.3	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.4
11	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.0
12	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.4	0.7
2020: 1	-1.7	-1.3	-1.3	-3.3	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.6	2.4	0.7
2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.7	0.3
3	1.6	1.2	1.2	3.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.1
4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-1.4	-0.9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	-0.1
5	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
6	0.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-1.6	-1.9	-0.3	0.0	1.3	0.4	-1.0	-1.4
7	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-1.8	-2.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.3
8	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-2.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.1	-1.4	-1.4

Annual rates of change (%)



12. Annual average sub-indices of the CPI groups of items, 2016 - 2019

2009 = 100.0

Groups of goods and services	Weights ‰ 2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Overall index	**1,000.00**	**104.60**	**105.82**	**106.48**	**106.75**
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	202.67	135.68	104.93	105.35	105.23
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	37.07	93.38	143.76	147.49	148.55
Clothing and footwear	65.92	117.30	92.26	91.53	90.93
Housing	141.50	92.77	119.85	119.93	119.79
Durable household goods, supplies and services	43.08	98.70	90.07	88.67	87.14
Health	76.74	113.97	96.56	97.01	98.32
Transport	144.01	98.81	121.16	124.46	126.20
Communication	42.41	91.24	100.43	103.39	107.11
Recreation and culture	39.38	89.18	89.94	88.91	87.41
Education	32.24	105.65	89.10	88.98	88.61
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	109.23	95.00	107.39	108.72	109.24
Other goods and services	65.75	104.65	93.03	91.93	91.26

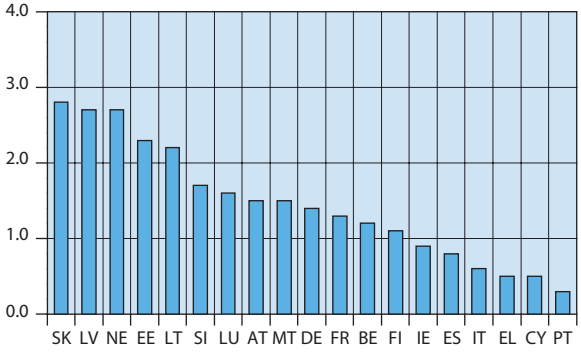
13. EU: HICP: Annual. average rate of change, 2015 - 2019

%

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.8	1.4
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.1	1.5
Belgium (BE)	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.2
France (FR)	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
Germany (DE)	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.4
Greece (EL)	-1.1	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
Estonia (EE)	0.1	0.8	3.7	3.4	2.3
Ireland (IE)	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9
Spain (ES)	-0.6	-0.3	2.0	1.7	0.8
Italy (IT)	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.2	0.6
Cyprus (CY)	-1.5	-1.2	0.7	0.8	0.5
Latvia (LV)	0.2	0.1	2.9	2.6	2.7
Lithuania (LT)	-0.7	0.7	3.7	2.5	2.2
Luxembourg (LU)	0.1	0.0	2.1	2.0	1.6
Malta (MT)	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
Netherlands (NE)	0.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	2.7
Portugal (PT)	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.2	0.3
Slovakia (SK)	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	2.5	2.8
Slovenia (SI)	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.9	1.7
Finland (FI)	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	2.6	2.5
Denmark (DK)	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Croatia (HR)	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	1.6	0.8
Hungary (HU)	0.1	0.4	2.4	2.9	3.4
Poland (PL)	-0.7	-0.2	1.6	1.2	2.1
Romania (RO)	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	4.1	3.9
Sweden (SE)	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
Czechia (CZ)	0.3	0.6	2.4	2.0	2.6

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: HICP. Annual average rate of change (%), 2019



14. EU: Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita in purchasing power standards, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	131	130	128	128	127
Belgium (BE)	121	120	119	118	117
France (FR)	107	106	104	104	106
Germany (DE)	125	125	124	123	121
Greece (EL)	70	69	68	68	68
Estonia (EE)	77	77	79	82	84
Ireland (IE)	181	178	183	191	191
Spain (ES)	91	92	93	91	91
Italy (IT)	97	98	98	97	95
Cyprus (CY)	83	88	89	90	89
Latvia (LV)	65	65	67	69	69
Lithuania (LT)	75	76	79	81	82
Luxembourg (LU)	272	272	264	263	261
Malta (MT)	95	96	98	99	99
Netherlands (NE)	132	129	129	130	128
Portugal (PT)	78	78	77	77	79
Slovakia (SK)	78	73	72	73	74
Slovenia (SI)	83	84	86	87	88
Finland (FI)	111	111	111	111	111
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	48	49	50	51	53
Denmark (DK)	128	128	129	129	129
Croatia (HR)	60	61	62	63	65
Hungary (HU)	70	68	69	71	73
Poland (PL)	69	69	70	71	73
Romania (RO)	57	60	64	66	69
Sweden (SE)	129	124	123	121	120
Czechia (CZ)	88	88	90	91	92

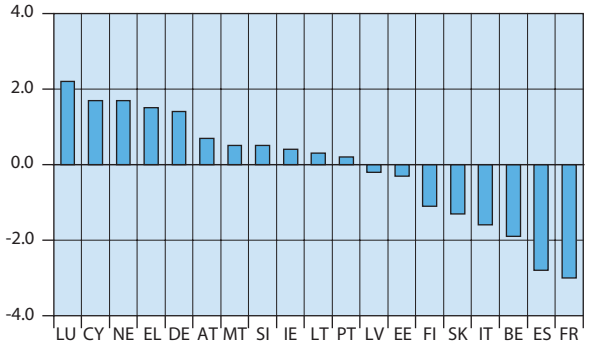
Source: Eurostat.

15. EU: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	-1.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.7
Belgium (BE)	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9
France (FR)	-3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-3.0
Germany (DE)	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.4
Greece (EL)	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
Estonia (EE)	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3
Ireland (IE)	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Spain (ES)	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8
Italy (IT)	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6
Cyprus (CY)	-1.0	0.3	2.0	-3.7	1.7
Latvia (LV)	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2
Lithuania (LT)	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
Luxembourg (LU)	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.2
Malta (MT)	-1.0	1.0	3.3	1.9	0.5
Netherlands (NE)	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Portugal (PT)	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	0.2
Slovakia (SK)	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Slovenia (SI)	-2.8	-1.9	0.0	0.7	0.5
Finland (FI)	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	-1.7	0.1	1.1	2.0	2.1
Denmark (DK)	-1.2	0.1	1.8	0.7	3.7
Croatia (HR)	-3.3	-1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
Hungary (HU)	-2.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0
Poland (PL)	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7
Romania (RO)	-0.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.9	-4.3
Sweden (SE)	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5
Czechia (CZ)	-0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government deficit/surplus as a percentage of GDP, 2019

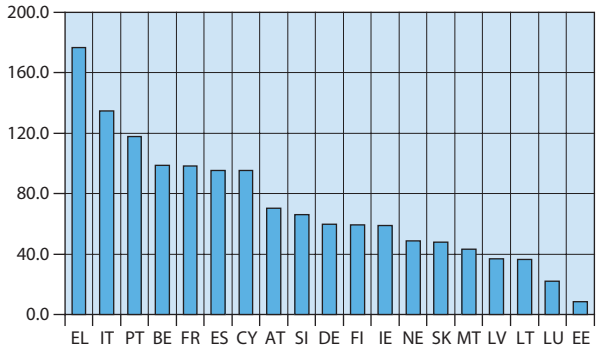


16. EU: General Government gross debt as a percentage of GDP, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	84.7	84.0	81.6	79.6	77.8
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	84.9	82.9	78.3	74.0	70.4
Belgium (BE)	105.2	104.9	101.7	99.8	98.6
France (FR)	95.6	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.1
Germany (DE)	72.1	69.2	65.3	61.9	59.8
Greece (EL)	175.9	178.5	176.2	181.2	176.6
Estonia (EE)	10.0	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.4
Ireland (IE)	76.7	73.8	67.7	63.5	58.8
Spain (ES)	99.3	99.2	98.6	97.6	95.5
Italy (IT)	135.3	134.8	134.1	134.8	134.8
Cyprus (CY)	107.5	103.4	93.9	100.6	95.5
Latvia (LV)	37.3	40.9	39.3	37.2	36.9
Lithuania (LT)	42.6	39.7	39.1	33.8	36.3
Luxembourg (LU)	22.0	20.1	22.3	21.0	22.1
Malta (MT)	58.0	55.5	50.3	45.6	43.1
Netherlands (NE)	64.6	61.9	56.9	52.4	48.6
Portugal (PT)	131.2	131.5	126.1	122.0	117.7
Slovakia (SK)	51.9	52.0	51.3	49.4	48.0
Slovenia (SI)	82.6	78.7	74.1	70.4	66.1
Finland (FI)	63.6	63.2	61.3	59.6	59.4
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	26.0	29.3	25.3	22.3	20.4
Denmark (DK)	39.8	37.2	35.8	33.9	33.2
Croatia (HR)	84.3	80.8	77.8	74.7	73.2
Hungary (HU)	76.2	75.5	72.9	70.2	66.3
Poland (PL)	51.3	54.3	50.6	48.8	46.0
Romania (RO)	37.8	37.3	35.1	34.7	35.2
Sweden (SE)	43.9	42.2	40.8	38.8	35.1
Czechia (CZ)	40.0	36.8	34.7	32.6	30.8

Source: Eurostat.

Euro area countries: General Government gross debt as percentage of GDP, 2019



Agriculture, livestock, fishing

1. Holdings and utilised agricultural area, 2016
2016 Farm Structure Survey
Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings		Utilised agricultural area
	Total	With utilised agricultural area	
Greece, total	**684,902**	**678,702**	**31,526**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,683	3,634
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,187	6,289
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,736	2,147
Thessalia	60,323	59,208	3,756
Ipeiros	29,462	28,764	726
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,700	650
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	80,196	2,480
Sterea Ellada	65,859	65,094	2,734
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,221	2,826
Attiki	26,147	25,933	480
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,906	1,363
Notio Aigaio	20,283	20,114	801
Kriti	87,040	86,961	3,641

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

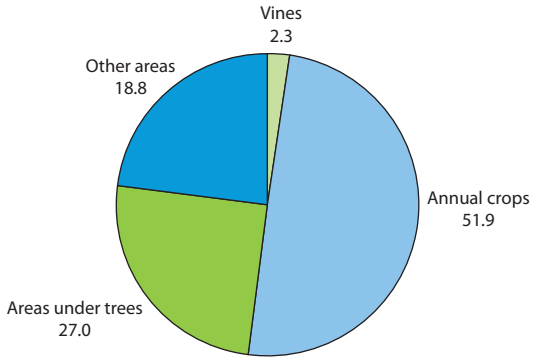
2. Distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use and by region, 2016 Farm Structure Survey

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Annual crops[2]		Vines (grapes and raisins)		Areas under trees		Other areas[3]	
	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area	Holdings	Area
Greece, total	**266,209**	**16,353**	**97,792**	**736**	**497,745**	**8,497**	**237,199**	**5,939**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	40,478	3,062	4,092	40	15,283	175	24,392	357
Kentriki Makedonia	64,355	4,979	6,329	55	49,773	978	27,302	277
Dytiki Makedonia	19,522	1,721	4,304	21	4,679	72	12,844	333
Thessalia	40,182	2,883	5,317	37	24,510	466	24,303	369
Ipeiros	10,587	256	1,793	4	19,123	248	14,648	217
Ionia Nisia	5,035	59	6,216	25	26,710	304	10,736	262
Dytiki Ellada	26,163	1,020	9,934	118	67,874	936	33,214	406
Sterea Ellada	23,356	1,472	6,757	45	53,736	782	19,103	436
Peloponnisos	9,950	274	12,963	168	84,262	2,064	18,398	320
Attiki	2,484	82	5,310	54	24,350	300	2,310	43
Voreio Aigaio	5,395	161	4,669	20	25,542	546	10,567	636
Notio Aigaio	6,737	184	4,655	25	17,133	142	7,721	449
Kriti	11,966	199	25,454	123	84,770	1,484	31,662	1,835

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.
(2) Fallow land is not included.
(3) Included: family vegetable gardens, permanent meadows and pastures, rocky land, nurseries, other perrenial cultivations and fallow land.

Percentage distribution of the utilised agricultural area of the holdings, by basic categories of land use



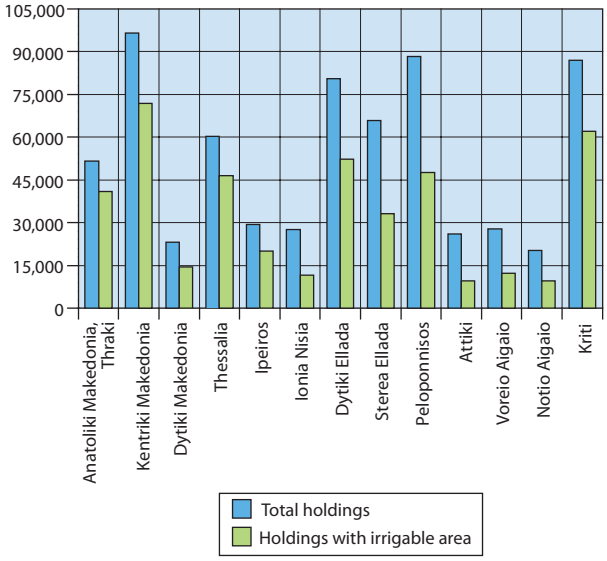
3. Holdings with irrigable and irrigated area, by region, 2016
Structure Survey

Area: thousand stremmas[1]

Region	Holdings			Holdings with irrigable area			
	Total	Holdings with utilised agricultural area[2]	Utilised agricultural area[2]	Holdings	Total utilised agricultural area[2]	Irrigable	Irrigated
Greece, total	**684,902**	**676,187**	**28,203**	**432,472**	**21,262**	**13,523**	**10,749**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	51,628	50,656	3,605	41,014	3,124	1,961	1,538
Kentriki Makedonia	96,482	95,005	6,278	71,839	4,869	3,427	2,886
Dytiki Makedonia	23,089	22,676	2,012	14,602	1,416	674	473
Thessalia	60,323	59,125	3,687	46,467	3,160	2,427	1,800
Ipeiros	29,462	28,462	676	20,124	496	323	278
Ionia Nisia	27,707	27,605	477	11,642	222	27	18
Dytiki Ellada	80,502	79,900	2,377	52,230	1,803	1,219	872
Sterea Ellada	65,859	64,802	2,580	33,183	1,878	1,258	990
Peloponnisos	88,410	88,103	2,727	47,569	1,746	987	903
Attiki	26,147	25,898	474	9,697	214	114	97
Voreio Aigaio	27,971	27,532	834	12,308	449	92	73
Notio Aigaio	20,283	19,903	461	9,642	282	83	50
Kriti	87,040	86,520	2,014	62,154	1,604	932	771

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.
(2) Rough grazing land is not included.

Total holdings and holdings with irrigable area



4. Livestock holdings and number of animals, by region, 2016 Farm Structure Survey

Region	Bovine		Sheep		Goats		Pigs	
	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals	Holdings	Number of animals
Greece, total	**14,699**	**615,123**	**86,030**	**8,227,631**	**64,049**	**3,541,675**	**17,829**	**769,127**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,946	92,762	3,897	539,302	2,627	360,338	934	70,812
Kentriki Makedonia	2,642	168,859	4,798	741,831	3,482	442,724	952	84,527
Dytiki Makedonia	1,099	37,019	2,645	366,202	1,949	160,611	795	12,832
Thessalia	1,564	120,157	8,251	1,134,925	4,201	330,391	1,332	123,474
Ipeiros	1,103	61,211	8,499	559,771	4,261	149,790	327	125,545
Ionia Nisia	274	3,572	1,761	103,703	2,118	111,303	349	1,498
Dytiki Ellada	1,591	62,947	17,855	1,444,118	12,122	476,681	5,695	139,980
Sterea Ellada	573	25,549	7,877	496,464	6,428	284,988	890	94,276
Peloponnisos	920	17,988	7,281	407,552	6,265	375,250	952	59,166
Attiki	53	2,284	801	69,843	611	22,538	159	3,361
Voreio Aigaio	551	6,279	4,670	453,592	3,606	114,332	1,798	5,579
Notio Aigaio	1,183	14,832	3,498	168,800	4,125	203,216	1,675	8,414
Kriti	200	1,663	14,196	1,741,529	12,254	509,514	1,971	39,664

5. Persons employed in agricultural holdings, by category, and days of work of seasonal workers, 2016 Farm Structure Survey

Region	Managers of holdings owned by legal entities	Owners and household members in holdings owned by natural persons	Permanent workers	Seasonal workers	
				Total	Days of work
Greece, total	**652**	**1,168,324**	**33,826**	**891,798**	**13,430,657**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	49	92,257	2,526	63,292	830,116
Kentriki Makedonia	164	160,036	7,728	150,720	2,857,865
Dytiki Makedonia	42	41,149	1,385	18,391	318,371
Thessalia	72	103,233	3,165	66,245	1,534,724
Ipeiros	53	47,665	1,076	23,418	312,043
Ionia Nisia	10	42,651	249	14,476	233,944
Dytiki Ellada	27	133,844	3,483	142,370	1,631,088
Sterea Ellada	54	110,924	2,800	84,001	975,090
Peloponnisos	44	146,870	3,188	168,832	2,733,878
Attiki	66	47,213	2,502	27,229	304,230
Voreio Aigaio	18	45,161	800	14,095	251,312
Notio Aigaio	17	35,010	547	8,972	118,857
Kriti	36	162,311	4,377	109,757	1,329,140

6. Agricultural areas and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018

	1991	2001	2015	2016	2017	2018
1. Areas under crops (thous. stremmas[1])						
Crops on arable land	23,344	22,190	17,371	17,240	17,201	17,196
Vegetables	1,236	1,163	673	634	633	619
Vines (grapes and raisins)	1,517	1,321	947	911	904	892
Areas under trees	9,234	9,982	10,164	10,225	9,923	9,959
2. Production of selected agricultural products (thous. tonnes)						
	3,162	2,196	1,459	1,561	1,357	1,261
Wheat	594	1,355	818	739	809	860
Cotton	173	142	37	38	33	31
Tobacco	466	421	300	302	298	300
Must	198	435	333	328	312	328
Olive oil	805	1,112	809	806	727	745
Oranges	177	179	61	65	76	78
Lemons						

(1) 1 stremma = 0.1ha.

7. Animal capital and production, 1991, 2001 and 2015 - 2018

	1991	2001	2015	2016	2017	2018
1. Animal capital (thous. heads)						
Bovine	602	621	611	613	615	626
Pigs	986	934	714	698	717	720
Sheep	8,692	9,124	8,746	8,680	8,828	8,909
Goats	5,336	5,662	4,128	3,976	3,998	3,942
Beehives (thousands)	1,196	1,294	1,519	1,580	1,647	1,674
2. Animal production (thous. tonnes)						
Meat	501	462	457	458	443	443
Milk	1,805	2,032	1,972	1,910	1,921	1,920
Cheese, hard	38	36	36	35	34	33
Cheese, soft	117	126	93	96	99	102
Honey	14	15	21	21	22	22

8. Sea fishery, 2015 - 2019[1][2]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Motor propelled fishing vessels	6,049	14,975	14,775	14,030	13,877
Quantity of catch (thous. tonnes)	64	74	77	77	82
Value (thous. euro)	204,956.0	255,715.2	249,213.4	256,507.9	273,420.8

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

9. Quantity of catch by taxonomic groups, 2015 - 2019[1][2]

Metric tonnes

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**63,512**	**74,373**	**77,114**	**76,506**	**81,920**
Fish	52,553	59,436	62,347	62,065	67,108
Cephalopods	4,885	7,114	6,933	6,692	7,303
Crustaceans	5,678	6,981	7,135	6,920	6,306
Shellfish	396	841	699	829	1,202

(1) The data regarding overseas fishery are not included on account of confidentiality.
(2) Until reference year 2015, the sample of the survey included only the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels with more than 20 HP. From reference year 2016 onwards, the survey covers on a sample basis all the motor-propelled professional fishing vessels, irrespective of their horsepower.

10. Aquaculture, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016[1]	2017[1]	2018
Production (thous. tonnes)	104	108	124	129	132
Value (thous. euro)	443,342.3	477,503.9	527,963.1	545,977.1	536,072.1

(1) Revised data.

11. EU: Livestock production - production of meat[1], 2017 - 2019

Thousand tonnes

Countries	Bovine			Sheep and goats		Pigs			Poultry		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Euro area												
Austria (AT)	226.09	233.46	229.61	7.69	[2]7.33	[2]7.86	505.36	509.52	502.03	…	…	…
Belgium (BE)	281.54	277.31	263.75	3.23	3.09	3.01	1,044.56	1,073.12	1,038.92	463.39	469.59	447.79
France (FR)	*1,442.18	*1,460.00	*1,428.46	*86.93	*87.59	*87.20	*2,177.25	*2,181.53	*2,200.35	*1,650.00	*1,732.00	*1,698.00
Germany (DE)	1,124.00	1,102.00	1,106.00	22.00	24.00	24.00	5,455.00	5,343.00	5,227.00	1,514.00	1,572.00	1,584.00
Greece (EL)	44.11	39.63	33.46	71.32	70.10	72.33	81.18	81.83	81.03	214.30	219.91	229.95
Estonia (EE)	9.00	8.56	8.57	0.13	0.18	0.18	41.77	43.40	45.25	…	…	…
Ireland (IE)	617.02	622.54	619.80	67.12	68.41	66.04	294.17	303.27	304.37	152.23	156.78	167.06
Spain (ES)	*643.86	669.01	*695.17	*125.83	130.62	*131.76	*4,298.79	4,530.48	*4,641.16	*1,528.85	1,636.82	*1,705.19
Italy (IT)	756.42	809.22	779.82	35.03	35.58	32.64	1,466.95	1,470.67	1,447.63	1,327.10	1,284.95	1,299.55
Cyprus (CY)	8.31	5.28	5.61	5.26	5.58	5.38	43.56	41.80	43.35	25.25	25.42	26.88
Latvia (LV)	16.75	15.87	14.78	0.43	0.48	0.51	33.32	36.54	38.45	33.56	33.20	34.89
Lithuania (LT)	40.88	40.28	42.46	0.14	…	…	60.86	63.54	70.52	110.74	108.69	100.61
Luxembourg (LU)	9.54	9.87	10.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	12.77	12.73	12.81	—	—	—
Malta (MT)	1.12	1.07	1.03	0.16	0.14	0.18	4.71	4.43	4.41	3.68	3.82	3.99
Netherlands (NE)	438.87	*459.21	*424.30	14.12	*14.09	*15.53	1,455.68	*1,535.92	*1,628.29	…	…	…
Portugal (PT)	91.09	93.79	92.03	10.26	10.21	10.77	356.47	361.53	365.96	340.92	345.54	351.82
Slovakia (SK)	7.79	8.11	8.27	…	…	…	49.47	57.41	62.80	…	74.53	71.50
Slovenia (SI)	35.79	34.87	35.74	0.15	0.17	0.17	21.88	22.31	23.71	68.66	69.17	70.01
Finland (FI)	85.39	86.48	87.18	1.30	1.43	1.41	179.26	167.36	168.90	128.81	135.28	139.09
Non-euro area												
Bulgaria (BG)	7.44	7.22	5.48	…	…	…	71.33	80.04	78.23	103.96	114.88	114.09
Denmark (DK)	124.00	129.20	124.60	—	1.60	1.60	1,530.00	1,581.30	1,498.60	148.00	147.70	158.80
Croatia (HR)	42.20	43.78	45.43	…	…	…	71.40	74.80	78.40	[2]64.50	66.20	66.89
Hungary (HU)	27.21	29.15	29.73	0.59	0.80	…	434.57	435.79	434.89	485.14	525.23	533.03
Poland (PL)	558.58	564.72	560.45	…	…	1.15	1,990.46	2,082.44	1,978.84	2,343.55	2,545.14	2,593.45
Romania (RO)	59.14	*49.92	*43.54	…	*12.45	*12.32	327.98	*365.09	*342.52	405.46	*452.50	*482.28
Sweden (SE)	132.07	136.87	139.67	5.28	5.62	5.10	239.76	248.89	240.29	158.52	156.50	163.67
Czechia (CZ)	67.72	71.58	72.89	—	—	—	211.00	210.91	209.60	158.91	164.26	168.05

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
(1) The data refer to the total carcass weight of bovine animals and pigs slaughtered in slaughterhouses or on the farm, of sheep (including lambs) and goats slaughtered in slaughterhouses or elsewhere, as well as the total carcass weight of poultry slaughtered, whose meat is declared fit for human consumption.
(2) Estimates.

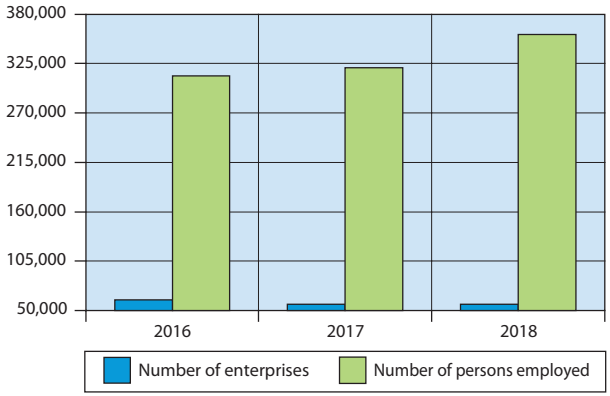
Manufacturing

1. Structural data on the enterprises of the manufacturing sector, 2016 - 2018

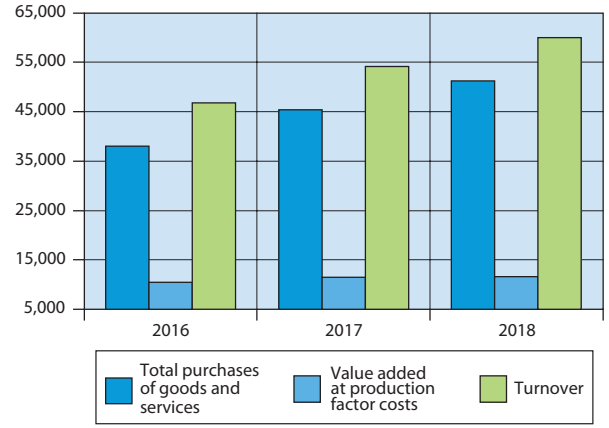
Amounts: million euro

	2016	2017	2018
Number of enterprises	61,862	57,373	57,171
Number of persons employed	311,369	320,513	357,418
Number of employes	254,053	261,362	302,137
Wages and salaries	4,643	4,831	4,993
Production value	41,342	48,348	54,658
Total purchases of goods and services	37,998	45,448	51,291
Value added at production factor costs	10,426	11,521	11,654
Gross investments in tangible goods	1,296	1,558	1,492
Turnover	46,793	54,120	60,022
Personnel costs	5,796	6,034	6,262

Number of enterprises and persons employed



Total purchases of goods and services, value added at production factor costs and turnover



2. Industrial Production Index, 2017 - 2019
2015 = 100.0

	2017	2018	2019*
Overall index	**106.5**	**108.3**	**107.6**
Mining and quarrying	**103.5**	**103.6**	**96.8**
Manufacturing	**106.2**	**109.1**	**110.2**
Food	102.4	102.4	104.3
Beverages	93.6	99.0	98.3
Tobacco products	103.0	94.7	97.1
Textiles	110.6	105.2	103.4
Wearing apparel	95.6	94.0	87.4
Leather and related products	111.8	106.2	103.5
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	106.9	105.4	110.9
Paper and paper products	104.8	104.3	103.7
Printing and reproduction of recorded products	96.5	97.7	102.2
Coke and refined petroleum products	112.2	116.2	106.2
Chemicals and chemical products	108.8	116.6	124.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	114.2	136.0	161.0
Rubber and plastic products	103.9	106.0	114.3
Other non-metallic mineral products	115.5	117.2	105.3
Basic metals	123.4	128.1	124.4
Fabricated metal products except machinery and equipment	114.1	117.9	119.3
Computers, electronic and optical products	105.5	117.5	151.4
Electrical equipment	103.3	95.2	103.2
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	99.6	102.5	104.0
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	90.1	87.0	92.0
Other transport equipment	70.6	66.3	58.2
Furniture	106.1	119.8	119.1
Other manufacturing	101.5	103.6	108.4
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	85.2	86.8	93.6
Electricity supply	**109.5**	**108.0**	**101.7**
Water supply	**97.7**	**95.4**	**97.0**

* = Provisional data.

3. Mining: Number of enterprises, remunerated employment and gross production value, 2013
Amounts: thousand euro

	Number of enterprises	Number of remunerated employees	Annual labour remuneration	Gross production value[1]
Total[2]	**369**	**5,337**	**116,679**	**657,094**
Mining of lignite Extraction of crude petroleum Support activities for petroleum and natural gas extraction	4	442	15,397	119,212
Mining of other non-ferrous ores	4	1,630	28,249	140,092
Quarrying ornamental and building stone, limestone, gypsum, chalk and slate	206	1,183	21,403	103,563
Operation of gravel and sand pits; mining of clays and kaolin	147	1,669	40,722	234,617
Mining of chemical and fertilizer minerals Other mining and quarrying n.e.c.	8	413	10,909	59,611
Extraction of salt	…	…	…	…
Support activities for other mining and quarrying	…	…	…	…

… = No data available.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) Gross production value of each branch includes value of crude products not disposed for further processing or concentration, as well as value of products obtained through a secondary activity of the branch.

(2) Due to inadequate data available, emery mines are not included.

4. EU: Primary production of energy[1], 2015 - 2018

1,000 tonnes of oil equivalent

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	12,222.4	12,536.8	12,635.5	11,994.2
Belgium (BE)	10,809.1	15,482.0	15,229.9	11,803.5
France (FR)	141,072.0	133,737.1	131,845.8	137,928.1
Germany (DE)	120,545.5	115,865.8	115,557.6	112,856.4
Greece (EL)	8,529.7	6,771.6	7,490.5	7,534.7
Estonia (EE)	5,599.9	5,193.5	5,793.0	6,604.6
Ireland (IE)	1,961.9	4,236.5	4,878.2	5,034.9
Spain (ES)	34,013.5	34,695.0	34,274.1	34,640.1
Italy (IT)	36,098.1	33,518.6	36,666.7	37,342.1
Cyprus (CV)	131.0	138.5	144.7	196.7
Latvia (LV)	2,338.3	2,447.1	2,587.2	2,860.7
Lithuania (LT)	1,859.9	1,892.6	2,077.8	2,018.7
Luxembourg (LU)	152.6	163.0	185.4	213.5
Malta (MT)	15.7	18.5	30.8	34.1
Netherlands (NE)	47,917.8	46,093.2	41,790.3	36,587.6
Portugal (PT)	5,907.9	6,606.3	5,849.4	6,529.7
Slovakia (SK)	6,394.2	6,234.1	6,369.8	5,999.9
Slovenia (SI)	3,261.9	3,444.8	3,515.0	3,401.7
Finland (FI)	17,213.0	17,276.9	18,238.0	19,697.6
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	12,032.5	11,272.8	11,727.6	11,957.4
Denmark (DK)	16,233.6	15,333.3	15,745.4	14,022.9
Croatia (HR)	4,414.5	4,439.2	4,224.7	4,195.3
Hungary (HU)	11,104.6	11,279.7	11,164.5	10,865.3
Poland (PL)	67,675.5	66,497.3	64,088.7	61,419.9
Romania (RO)	26,374.5	24,738.4	25,490.5	25,059.0
Sweden (SE)	35,863.1	35,389.8	36,590.4	36,606.9
Czechia (CZ)	28,868.4	27,338.9	27,363.7	27,345.9

Source: Eurostat.

(1) Any kind of extraction of energy products from natural sources to a usable form is called primary production. Primary production takes place when the natural sources are exploited, for example in coal mines, crude oil fields, hydro power plants or fabrication of biofuels. Transformation of energy from one form to another, like electricity or heat generation in thermal power plants or coke production in coke ovens is not primary production.

Construction

1. Public and private building activity, 2017 - 2019

Region	Number of permits			Surface (thous. m²)			Volume (thous. m³)		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Greece, total	**13,891**	**15,342**	**17,308**	**2,860.3**	**3,532.7**	**3,781.0**	**12,678.6**	**15,447.9**	**16,559.9**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	485	483	909	112.9	104.3	201.7	488.9	414.0	780.8
Kentriki Makedonia	1,851	2,219	2,565	452.1	572.6	554.1	2,521.8	2,970.4	2,957.9
Dytiki Makedonia	285	246	223	72.2	72.8	63.6	385.6	420.0	363.8
Thessalia	754	877	1,038	189.9	226.0	242.5	937.0	1,163.6	1,277.7
Ipeiros	474	548	587	125.8	158.5	164.5	646.2	623.3	685.0
Ionia Nisia	812	1,013	1,242	196.5	272.8	220.5	634.6	926.3	718.9
Dytiki Ellada	1,193	1,233	1,069	199.4	193.0	190.2	802.1	725.1	793.1
Sterea Ellada	1,105	1,054	918	175.9	233.0	146.9	896.5	1,159.5	773.2
Peloponnisos	1,330	1,349	1,327	250.8	247.0	192.2	1,110.2	974.8	773.0
Attiki	2,737	3,091	3,643	532.7	696.3	965.0	2,312.4	3,440.2	4,337.7
Voreio Aigaio	438	446	434	52.8	52.7	58.4	184.2	194.9	217.9
Notio Aigaio	1,379	1,613	1,787	233.3	376.7	385.4	840.4	1,261.8	1,367.0
Kriti	1,048	1,170	1,566	266.1	326.9	396.0	918.7	1,173.9	1,514.0

2. Price indices of work categories and construction cost indices for new residential buildings, 2016 - 2020 (Q2)

2015 = 100.0

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 Q2
Price index of work categories	98.4	98.1	98.5	98.1	97.7
Construction cost index	98.3	98.5	99.0	99.2	99.1
Material cost index	98.3	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.2
Labour cost index	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.9

3. Evolution of the Production Index in Construction, 2015 - 2020 (Q2)[1]
2015 = 100.0

Year and quarter	Production Index in Construction		Production Index of Building Construction		Production Index of Civil Engineering	
	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %	Index	Annual change %
Annual mean	100.00		100.00		100.00	
2016: 1st quarter	69.10	-13.9	75.73	-7.4	64.85	-18.2
2nd »	91.38	-3.6	90.08	-10.8	92.21	1.5
3rd »	124.52	52.1	106.08	20.6	136.35	75.0
4th quarter	138.97	-2.9	98.55	-23.7	164.93	8.5
Annual mean	105.99	6.0	92.61	-7.4	114.59	14.6
2017: 1st quarter	77.74	12.5	69.89	-7.7	82.78	27.6
2nd »	86.13	-5.7	73.22	-18.7	94.42	2.4
3rd »	78.00	-37.4	65.22	-38.5	86.20	-36.8
4th quarter	104.75	-24.6	94.06	-4.6	111.61	-32.3
Annual mean	86.65	-18.2	75.60	-18.4	93.75	-18.2
2018: 1st quarter	60.74	-21.9	55.43	-20.7	64.15	-22.5
2nd »	69.49	-19.3	66.21	-9.6	71.60	-24.2
3rd »	72.44	-7.1	64.99	-0.4	77.23	-10.4
4th quarter	95.56	-8.8	94.78	0.8	96.06	-13.9
Annual mean	74.56	-14.0	70.35	-6.9	77.26	-17.6
2019: 1st quarter	54.08	-11.0	55.42	0.0	53.22	-17.0
2nd »	74.14	6.7	69.73	5.3	76.97	7.5
3rd »	65.25	-9.9	61.76	-5.0	67.49	-12.6
4th quarter	86.84	-9.1	77.11	-18.6	93.09	-3.1
Annual mean	70.08	-6.0	66.01	-6.2	72.69	-5.9
2020: 1st quarter*	51.00	-5.7	56.54	2.0	47.45	-10.9
2nd quarter*	54.39	-26.6	56.73	-18.6	52.88	-31.3

* = Provisional data.
(1) Adjusted data according to the real number of working days.

4. EU: Annual changes (%) in Production Index in Construction, 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	0.2	1.7	3.7	2.0	2.7
Euro area	-1.7	2.2	6.5	6.9	5.4
Austria (AT)	-2.3	0.9	0.6	1.6	-0.3
Belgium (BE)	-2.1	-0.3	2.9	-0.4	0.7
France (FR)	-2.3	5.7	3.2	0.2	3.5
Germany (DE)	3.1	6.0	-18.2	-14.0	-6.0
Greece (EL)	-3.5	4.6	21.5	12.3	3.2
Estonia (EE)	7.9	12.6	15.4	13.3	8.4
Ireland (IE)	2.1	4.8	-1.4	2.3	-2.5
Spain (ES)	-1.8	-0.1	0.7	1.0	2.0
Italy (IT)	0.2	20.7	27.7	17.3	11.9
Cyprus (CY)	-0.6	-16.6	18.7	21.8	2.9
Latvia (LV)	-3.5	-9.4	9.3	13.6	8.3
Lithuania (LT)	-1.5	3.8	1.2	3.9	0.7
Luxembourg (LU)	*8.1	*0.5	*13.1	*8.4	*17.5
Malta (MT)	7.3	7.8	8.4	*4.7	*4.7
Netherlands (NE)	-3.1	-3.8	1.8	3.5	2.8
Portugal (PT)	18.1	-10.9	3.6	8.0	-3.3
Slovakia (SK)	-8.2	-17.7	17.7	19.7	3.3
Slovenia (SI)	(1)5.6	(1)5.6	(1)5.2	(1)2.3	(1)-0.1
Finland (FI)					
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	11.0	-16.6	5.0	1.5	*4.1
Denmark (DK)	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.3	3.0
Croatia (HR)	-0.8	3.5	1.9	4.9	8.2
Hungary (HU)	3.0	-18.9	29.7	21.2	20.7
Poland (PL)	-0.2	-14.1	14.2	19.6	3.8
Romania (RO)	10.3	-4.4	-5.1	*-3.9	*27.1
Sweden (SE)	*9.0	*1.0	*11.0	*-1.8	*7.1
Czechia (CZ)	7.0	-5.8	3.5	9.1	2.6

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) Estimates.

Trade

1. Evolution of the Turnover Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	**101.6**	**2.0**	**102.0**	**1.7**
2019	**102.9**	**1.3**	**103.2**	**1.2**
2019: 11	103.2	4.7	104.6	5.4
12	116.7	0.1	118.2	-0.4
2020: 1	97.9	7.8	96.4	7.2
2	97.4	3.6	98.1	5.5
3	98.9	-0.7	102.1	2.8
4	76.1	-24.5	80.4	-20.9
5	93.7	-2.5	99.2	2.9
6	103.1	-3.3	108.7	1.7
7*	102.8	-3.0	107.0	0.6

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

2. Evolution of the Volume Index in 2015 =

Year and month	Overall Index		Overall Index (except automotive fuel)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	**102.1**	**1.5**	**103.4**	**1.6**
2019	**102.9**	**0.8**	**104.0**	**0.6**
2019: 11	102.4	3.7	104.6	4.3
12	114.5	-1.5	116.8	-1.8
2020: 1	98.2	6.2	97.7	6.3
2	98.5	2.5	100.1	4.7
3	97.2	-2.4	100.5	0.5
4	74.9	-24.6	78.6	-22.2
5	93.1	-3.0	97.7	0.2
6	101.3	-3.8	106.1	-0.4
7*	104.6	-3.1	108.8	-0.8

* = Provisional data.
(1) Reduced data on the basis of a typical month.

3. Evolution of the Index of Employed 2015 =

Year and quarter	Overall Index		Overall Index (excluding persons employed in the automotive fuel sector)	
	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
2018	**104.0**	**0.9**	**104.5**	**0.9**
2019	**104.8**	**0.8**	**105.5**	**1.0**
2019: Q3	107.1	1.8	107.8	1.7
Q4	105.0	2.0	105.4	1.9
2020: Q1	105.3	3.1	105.9	3.1
Q2*	105.4	0.3	105.9	0.0

* = Provisional data.

Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (July)(1) 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
101.9	**2.7**	**101.3**	**4.3**	**101.5**	**-0.2**
102.8	**0.9**	**102.4**	**1.1**	**102.0**	**0.5**
94.6	3.3	97.7	0.5	112.0	7.2
108.9	-2.8	111.0	2.2	124.7	1.5
94.1	4.1	106.0	11.2	97.1	10.2
103.4	10.4	95.4	-3.4	92.0	1.1
123.5	19.0	85.2	-16.0	81.8	-12.9
107.7	3.8	56.9	-41.9	55.5	-43.5
101.7	5.0	68.9	-27.7	99.4	5.1
105.7	-3.6	78.1	-26.3	114.6	11.6
102.8	-3.6	84.0	-20.1	114.1	9.1

Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (July)(1) 100.0

Food sector		Automotive fuel sector		Non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
101.8	**2.2**	**93.4**	**-0.8**	**106.6**	**0.8**
102.1	**0.3**	**94.9**	**1.6**	**107.9**	**1.2**
93.4	1.9	90.3	0.9	117.1	6.6
107.5	-4.4	102.4	-2.6	126.2	1.2
91.8	2.8	96.5	2.9	108.0	10.4
100.9	9.3	88.5	-7.9	104.6	1.6
120.9	17.6	83.6	-12.3	83.3	-16.0
104.9	1.8	61.0	-31.2	56.0	-43.9
99.0	2.4	75.6	-11.5	102.6	3.0
102.4	-6.2	82.4	-15.2	116.8	11.5
101.3	-5.0	86.6	-9.5	126.0	8.2

Persons in Retail Trade, 2018 - 2020 (Q2) 100.0

Index of persons employed in the food sector		Index of persons employed in the non-food sector (except automotive fuel)	
Index	Annual rate of change (%)	Index	Annual rate of change (%)
107.4	**1.3**	**101.8**	**0.5**
108.3	**0.8**	**102.7**	**0.9**
111.3	1.7	104.4	1.7
107.7	1.9	103.2	1.9
110.1	4.1	101.5	1.8
111.0	2.4	100.8	-2.6

4. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, intra eu trade - extra eu trade, including oil products, 2014 - 2019[(1)(2)]

Billion euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	**46.70**	**42.21**	**42.32**	**47.36**	**54.12**	**55.76**
European Union	22.06	21.85	22.93	25.00	27.09	28.49
Third countries	24.64	20.36	19.39	22.35	27.03	27.27
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	**27.09**	**25.75**	**25.45**	**28.87**	**33.47**	**33.87**
European Union	12.12	12.93	13.26	14.38	16.48	17.75
Third countries	14.96	12.82	12.19	14.49	16.99	16.12
(Year-on-year change %)						
Arrivals - Imports						
Total	**1.9**	**-9.6**	**0.3**	**11.9**	**14.3**	**3.0**
European Union	5.2	-0.9	4.9	9.1	8.3	5.2
Third countries	-0.9	-17.4	-4.7	15.3	20.9	0.9
Dispatches - Exports						
Total	**-0.5**	**-4.9**	**-1.2**	**13.4**	**16.0**	**1.2**
European Union	2.5	6.6	2.5	8.5	14.6	7.7
Third countries	-2.8	-14.3	-5.0	18.9	17.3	-5.1

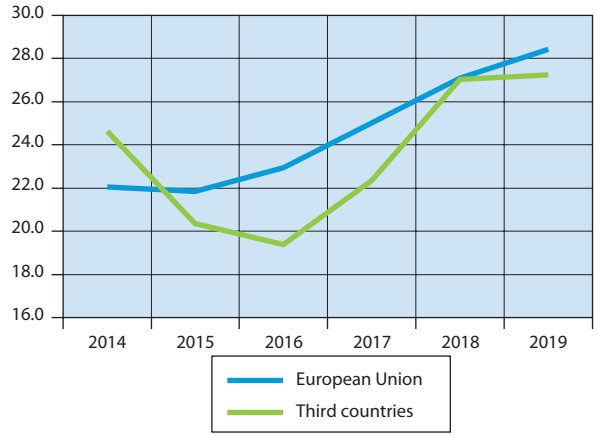
* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

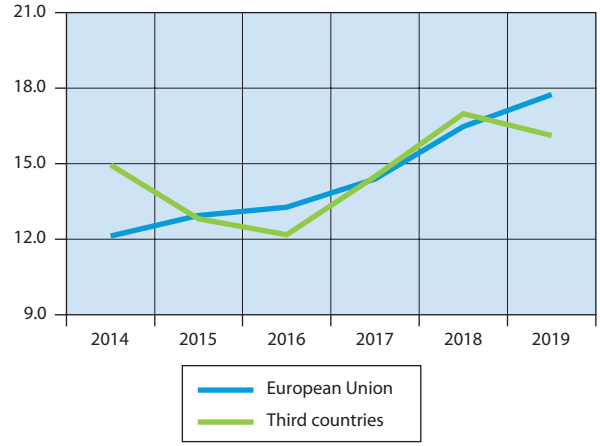
(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

(2) From this issue onwards, the data on imports and exports of the bilateral trade with the United Kingdom are included in the relevant data on trade with Third Countries, given that the United Kingdom is now a non-EU country. In order to ensure comparability of the relevant statistics over time, the time series have been re-produced with the United Kingdom being included in Third Countries.

Arrivals - Imports, including oil products (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports, including oil products (in bil. €)



5. Arrivals - Imports, Dispatches - Exports, by partner country, including oil products, 2005, 2010, 2019[2]

Billion euro

Countries[1]	2005		2010		2019*	
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
Arrivals - Imports						
Germany	6.68	14.4	6.03	12.2	6.18	11.1
Italy	6.05	13.0	5.21	10.5	4.82	8.6
Russia	3.44	7.4	4.83	9.7	4.08	7.3
China	1.70	3.7	2.26	4.6	4.06	7.3
Netherlands	2.66	5.7	2.66	5.4	2.82	5.1
France	2.88	6.2	2.59	5.2	2.40	4.3
South Korea	1.18	2.5	0.78	1.6	0.62	1.1
Belgium	1.65	3.6	1.70	3.4	1.72	3.1
United States	1.14	2.5	1.41	2.8	1.22	2.2
Spain	1.83	4.0	1.61	3.2	2.05	3.7
Other countries	17.22	37.1	20.58	41.4	25.77	46.2
Dispatches - Exports						
Germany	1.86	12.5	1.96	9.3	2.29	6.8
Italy	1.66	11.2	1.95	9.2	3.68	10.9
Cyprus	0.93	6.2	1.45	6.9	2.07	6.1
Turkey	0.74	5.0	1.21	5.7	1.97	5.8
Bulgaria	0.82	5.5	1.15	5.4	1.64	4.8
United Kingdom	1.02	6.9	1.02	4.8	1.25	3.7
United States	0.78	5.2	0.98	4.6	1.31	3.9
France	0.65	4.4	0.66	3.1	1.20	3.5
Romania	0.41	2.8	0.64	3.0	1.04	3.1
Gibraltar	0.04	0.3	0.63	3.0	0.48	1.4
Other countries	5.96	40.1	9.50	44.9	16.93	50.0

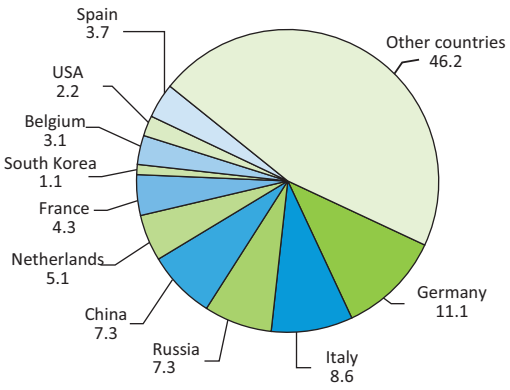
* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

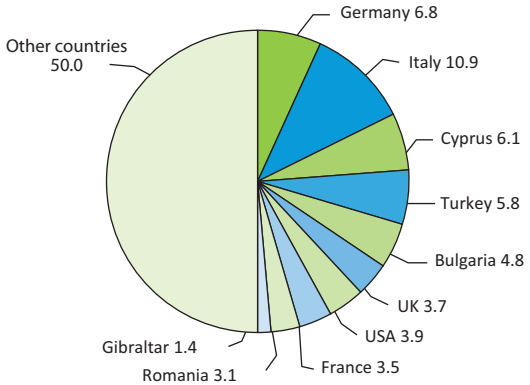
(1) The countries are ranked in descending order according to the imports and exports, respectively, of 2010.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

Arrivals - Imports (%), 2019



Dispatches - Exports (%), 2019



6. Arrivals - Imports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2015 - 2019[2]

Billion euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Total	**42.21**	**42.32**	**47.36**	**54.12**	**55.76**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	18.38	17.09	20.07	24.03	23.40
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.65	6.02	6.30	6.42	6.74
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.39	1.34	1.55	1.64	1.63
Energy products (3)	11.34	9.73	12.22	15.96	15.02
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	23.73	25.18	27.03	30.04	32.09
Chemicals (5)	6.79	6.88	7.42	7.98	8.62
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	7.37	7.89	8.26	9.70	10.50
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	9.56	10.41	11.34	12.36	12.97
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.10	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.27
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**-9.6**	**0.3**	**11.9**	**14.3**	**3.0**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-21.6	-7.0	17.4	19.7	-2.6
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	-0.2	6.5	4.7	1.9	5.0
Raw materials (2 + 4)	-6.4	-3.0	15.5	5.9	-0.6
Energy products (3)	-30.4	-14.2	25.6	30.7	-5.9
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	2.7	6.1	7.3	11.1	6.8
Chemicals (5)	2.1	1.3	7.9	7.5	8.0
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	6.1	7.1	4.7	17.4	8.2
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	0.5	8.8	9.0	9.0	4.9
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	-26.1	-54.5	459.1	-79.8	421.3

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

7. Dispatches - Exports by main product categories according to SITC[1], 2015 - 2019[2]

Billion euro

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Total	**25.75**	**25.45**	**28.87**	**33.47**	**33.87**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	13.89	13.62	15.93	18.90	18.14
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	4.59	5.03	5.08	5.34	5.57
Raw materials (2 + 4)	1.75	1.70	1.87	2.08	1.90
Energy products (3)	7.55	6.90	8.98	11.48	10.68
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	11.26	11.27	12.40	14.01	15.19
Chemicals (5)	2.73	2.74	3.07	3.49	4.11
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	2.55	2.59	2.58	2.93	3.18
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	5.97	5.94	6.75	7.59	7.90
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	0.60	0.55	0.53	0.56	0.54
(Year-on-year change %)					
Total	**-4.9**	**-1.2**	**13.4**	**16.0**	**1.2**
Primary goods (0 - 4)	-13.1	-1.9	16.9	18.7	-4.0
Food, drinks and tobacco (0 + 1)	5.1	9.6	1.0	5.1	4.2
Raw materials (2 + 4)	29.4	-3.1	9.9	11.5	-8.7
Energy products (3)	-26.4	-8.6	30.2	27.9	-7.0
Manufactured goods (5 - 8)	7.0	0.1	10.0	13.0	8.4
Chemicals (5)	1.6	0.3	12.0	13.7	17.6
Machinery and transport equipment (7)	13.4	1.4	-0.4	13.5	8.5
Other manufactured goods (6 + 8)	7.0	-0.5	13.6	12.4	4.1
Products, not elsewhere classified (9)	4.4	-9.1	-2.4	4.2	-3.7

* = Provisional data.

General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) SITC: Standard International Trade Classification.

(2) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section ''Machinery and transport equipment'' of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

8. External Trade Balance, 2015 - 2019[1]

Billion euro

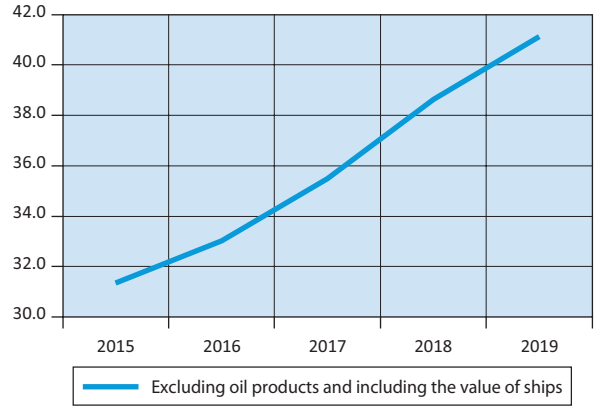
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019*
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	42.21	42.32	47.36	54.12	55.76
Excluding the value of ships	41.87	42.15	47.23	53.92	55.29
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	31.35	33.02	35.50	38.63	41.27
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	25.75	25.45	28.87	33.47	33.87
Excluding the value of ships	25.61	25.33	28.76	33.34	33.77
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	18.29	18.64	20.00	22.20	23.30
Trade balance, including the value of ships	-16.46	-16.87	-18.49	-20.65	-21.89
Trade balance, excluding the value of ships	-16.26	-16.82	-18.47	-20.58	-21.52
Trade balance, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-13.06	-14.38	-15.50	-16.43	-17.97
Imports as percentage of GDP	23.8	24.0	26.3	29.3	29.7
Exports as percentage of GDP	14.5	14.4	16.0	18.1	18.1
External Trade Balance as percentage of GDP	-9.3	-9.6	-10.3	-11.2	-11.7
(Year-on-year change %)					
Arrivals - Imports					
Including the value of ships	-9.6	0.3	11.9	14.3	3.0
Excluding the value of ships	-9.9	0.7	12.1	14.2	2.5
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	1.8	5.3	7.5	8.8	6.8
Dispatches - Exports					
Including the value of ships	-4.9	-1.2	13.4	16.0	1.2
Excluding the value of ships	-5.1	-1.1	13.6	15.9	1.3
Excluding oil products and including the value of ships	8.4	1.9	7.3	11.0	4.9
Trade deficit, including the value of ships	-16.1	2.5	9.6	11.7	6.0
Trade deficit, excluding the value of ships	-16.5	3.5	9.8	11.4	4.6
Trade deficit, excluding oil products and including the value of ships	-6.3	10.1	7.8	6.0	9.4

* = Provisional data.

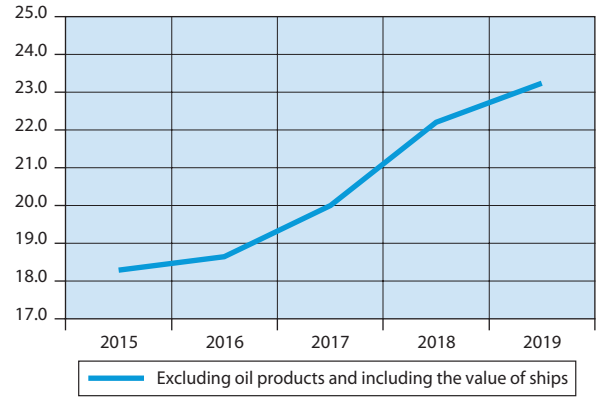
General remark: Wherever necessary, the data have been rounded up, thus, a slight difference may occur between the sum of the figures and their total.

(1) International Trade in Goods Statistics have been revised for the years 2010 – 2018. The revision of the relevant data series was implemented by virtue of EU Regulations 96/2010 and 113/2010. The revision concerns the products under section "Machinery and transport equipment" of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC 7), especially the arrivals-imports and dispatches-exports of ships and aircrafts.

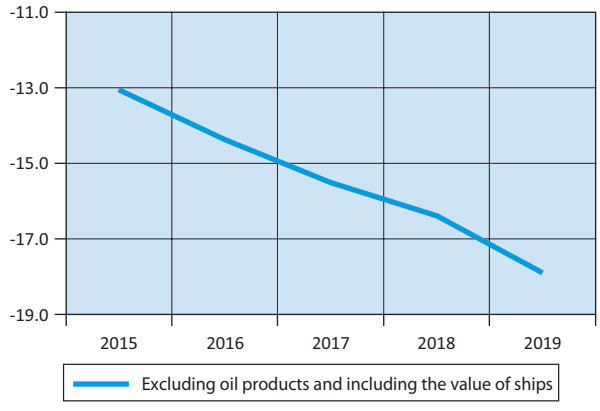
Arrivals - Imports (in bil. €)



Dispatches - Exports (in bil. €)



Trade balance (in bil. €)



9. EU: Intra-EU trade: Arrivals and Dispatches, 2017 - 2019
Billion euro

Countries	Arrivals			Dispatches		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	2,797	2,959	3,003	2,845	3,015	3,061
Euro area						
Austria (AT)	118	124	126	102	107	109
Belgium (BE)	216	231	228	244	258	258
France (FR)	357	369	374	247	258	262
Germany (DE)	641	682	695	665	697	699
Greece (EL)	25	27	28	14	16	18
Estonia (EE)	12	12	12	9	9	10
Ireland (IE)	32	35	34	46	54	57
Spain (ES)	174	181	181	168	175	177
Italy (IT)	230	239	240	227	239	241
Cyprus (CY)	4	5	5	1	1	1
Latvia (LV)	11	12	13	8	8	9
Lithuania (LT)	19	20	21	14	16	16
Luxembourg (LU)	17	18	18	11	11	12
Malta (MT)	3	4	3	1	1	1
Netherlands (NE)	208	220	230	383	407	414
Portugal (PT)	51	55	59	37	40	42
Slovakia (SK)	57	62	64	60	64	64
Slovenia (SI)	22	24	24	25	28	29
Finland (FI)	43	45	45	33	35	36
Non-euro area						
Bulgaria (BG)	19	20	21	17	19	19
Denmark (DK)	54	58	58	49	50	52
Croatia (HR)	17	18	20	9	10	10
Hungary (HU)	71	75	77	78	83	87
Poland (PL)	143	154	155	153	166	174
Romania (RO)	56	60	63	45	49	50
Sweden (SE)	91	94	93	72	76	75
Czechia (CZ)	109	118	117	127	137	141

Source: Eurostat.

Transport

1. Land transport, 2016 - 2019

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Vehicles in circulation	**8,172,948**	**8,262,896**	**8,236,637**	**8,402,294**
Passenger vehicles	5,160,056	5,235,928	5,282,695	5,406,551
Buses	26,541	26,481	26,389	26,479
Trucks	1,332,823	1,343,830	1,344,062	1,359,341
Motorcycles	1,653,528	1,656,657	1,583,491	1,609,923
Road traffic accidents	11,318	10,848	10,737	*10,762
Persons injured	14,649	14,002	13,849	*13,590
thereof killed	824	731	700	*698

* = Provisional data.

2. Sea transport, 2016 - 2019

	2016	2017	2018	2019
Greek merchant fleet:				
Number of vessels	1,829	1,853	1,857	1,871
Capacity (thous. GRT)	44,325	43,985	42,553	42,510
Passengers (thousands)	**33,328**	**35,789**	**37,192**	**37,770**
Domestic	31,801	34,089	35,384	35,977
Foreign	1,527	1,700	1,808	1,793
Goods transport (thous. tonnes)	**143,153**	**148,883**	**157,428**	**161,617**
Domestic	31,946	32,378	33,096	32,850
Foreign	111,207	116,505	124,332	128,767

3. Domestic and international air traffic, 2014 - 2019

Year	Flights of aircrafts	Passengers (thousands)		Freight and mail (tonnes)
		Embarked	Disembarked	
2014	415,250	22,350	22,242	89,654
2015	444,249	24,468	24,344	92,616
2016	469,553	26,546	26,447	101,022
2017	484,129	28,860	29,005	98,223
2018	519,548	31,081	31,211	103,169
2019	526,155	32,050	32,119	103,283

Source: Hellenic Civil Aviation Authority.

4. Turnover indices in the transport sector, 2016 - 2019
2015 = 100.0
Percentage change

Branches of economic activity	2016	2017	2018	2019
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-2.3	10.9	-1.2	1.0
Water transport	-4.6	-9.6	-0.2	6.3
Air transport	3.9	10.4	-0.1	6.3
Warehousing and support activities for transportation	8.2	8.0	9.0	10.2
Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities	-4.7	9.1	25.6	3.1

5. EU: Transport of goods by road, 2016 - 2019
Thousand tonnes

Countries	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	12,796,811	13,241,840	…	13,740,896
Euro area				
Austria (AT)	376,399	386,858	393,313	402,083
Belgium (BE)	291,521	300,121	…	283,945
France (FR)	1,727,611	1,714,292	1,806,476	1,848,648
Germany (DE)	3,111,858	3,161,837	3,200,925	3,208,232
Greece (EL)	419,222	388,898	361,947	354,081
Estonia (EE)	34,581	28,969	28,494	28,373
Ireland (IE)	140,743	146,543	148,765	158,396
Spain (ES)	1,285,164	1,409,090	1,474,486	1,542,109
Italy (IT)	901,503	885,451	920,732	978,883
Cyprus (CY)	19,682	25,595	29,308	29,361
Latvia (LV)	63,389	68,013	76,701	73,755
Lithuania (LT)	63,571	76,980	89,105	100,802
Luxembourg (LU)	50,824	47,292	48,846	55,303
Malta (MT)	…	…	…	…
Netherlands (NE)	656,428	666,069	680,065	689,009
Portugal (PT)	147,792	157,924	156,650	155,866
Slovakia (SK)	156,179	176,750	177,131	187,184
Slovenia (SI)	75,033	86,212	85,406	91,775
Finland (FI)	278,957	280,744	274,346	270,462
Non-euro area				
Bulgaria (BG)	146,636	151,479	143,199	114,574
Denmark (DK)	184,726	179,062	167,534	167,747
Croatia (HR)	72,516	72,343	74,009	81,125
Hungary (HU)	197,759	188,250	206,669	202,631
Poland (PL)	1,313,657	1,501,811	1,390,184	1,506,450
Romania (RO)	216,107	226,345	237,157	256,641
Sweden (SE)	433,065	455,480	481,319	449,362
Czechia (CZ)	431,889	459,433	479,235	504,099

Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.

Labour market

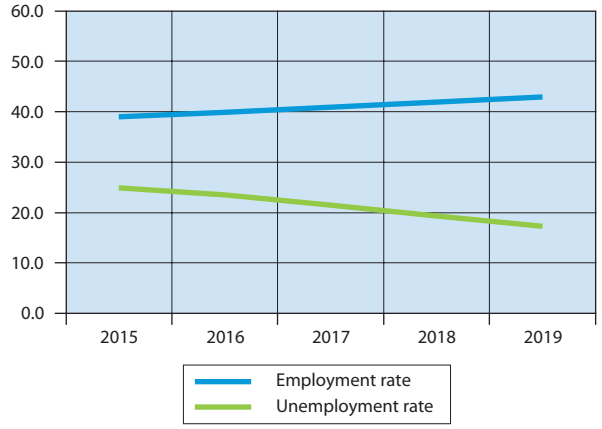
1. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Employed	3,610.7	3,673.6	3,752.7	3,828.0	3,911.0
Unemployed	1,196.9	1,130.9	1,027.1	915.0	818.9
Economically non-active	4,438.9	4,408.3	4,397.2	4,397.1	4,373.6
Employment rate (%)[1]	39.0	39.9	40.9	41.9	43.0
Unemployment rate (%)	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3

(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

Employment and unemployment rate (%)



1a. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

Thousands

	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2
Employed	3,956.4	3,971.9	3,901.8	3,852.6	3,844.0
Unemployed	805.0	777.0	786.4	745.1	768.3
Economically non-active	4,346.6	4,350.0	4,401.7	4,486.1	4,468.2
Employment rate (%)[1]	43.4	43.7	42.9	42.4	42.3
Unemployment rate (%)	16.9	16.4	16.8	16.2	16.7

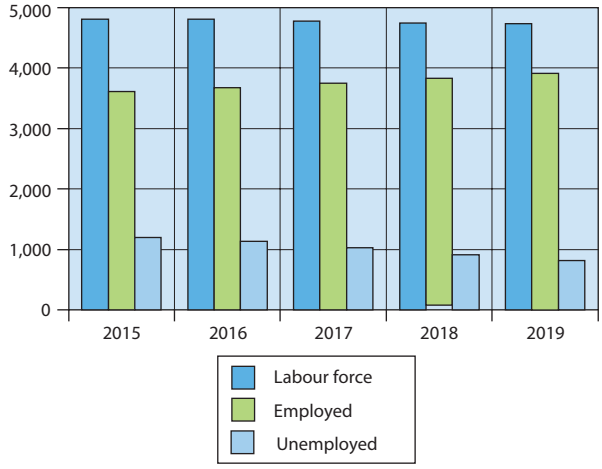
(1) Employment rate represents persons in employment as a percentage of the total population.

2. Population aged 15 years and over by employment status and gender, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population	**9,246.6**	**9,212.8**	**9,176.9**	**9,140.1**	**9,103.5**
Male	4,457.9	4,441.8	4,424.4	4,405.8	4,386.9
Female	4,788.6	4,771.0	4,752.6	4,734.4	4,716.7
Labour force	**4,807.7**	**4,804.5**	**4,779.7**	**4,743.0**	**4,729.9**
Male	2,665.2	2,656.8	2,653.5	2,644.7	2,634.8
Female	2,142.5	2,147.7	2,126.2	2,098.3	2,095.2
Employed	**3,610.7**	**3,673.6**	**3,752.7**	**3,828.0**	**3,911.0**
Male	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3
Female	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7
Unemployed	**1,197.0**	**1,130.9**	**1,027.0**	**915.0**	**818.9**
Male	578.8	527.5	472.8	406.5	368.4
Female	618.2	603.4	554.3	508.5	450.5

Population aged 15 years and over by employment status

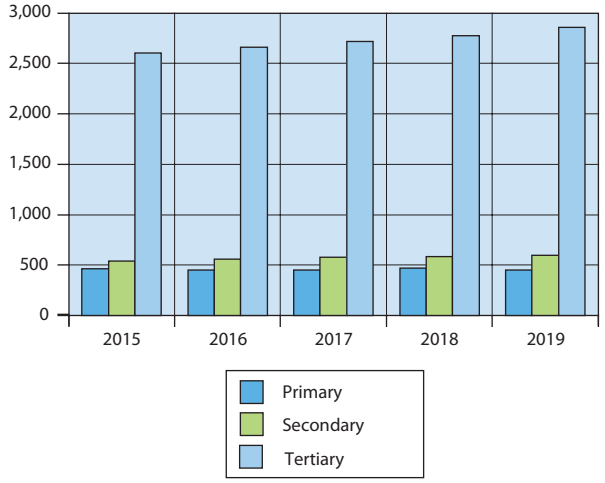


3. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy and gender, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**3,610.7**	**3,673.6**	**3,752.7**	**3,828.0**	**3,911.0**
Male	2,086.4	2,129.3	2,180.7	2,238.2	2,266.3
Female	1,524.3	1,544.3	1,571.9	1,589.8	1,644.7
Primary	**465.7**	**454.5**	**453.4**	**469.6**	**453.6**
Male	277.1	272.9	272.7	283.0	279.0
Female	188.6	181.6	180.6	186.6	174.6
Secondary	**539.4**	**560.0**	**578.2**	**583.7**	**599.9**
Male	417.5	433.8	449.3	460.3	470.6
Female	121.9	126.2	128.9	123.4	129.3
Tertiary	**2,605.6**	**2,659.0**	**2,721.1**	**2,774.7**	**2,857.5**
Male	1,391.8	1,422.6	1,458.7	1,494.9	1,516.7
Female	1,213.8	1,236.4	1,262.4	1,279.8	1,340.8

Persons employed aged 15 years and over by main sector of the economy

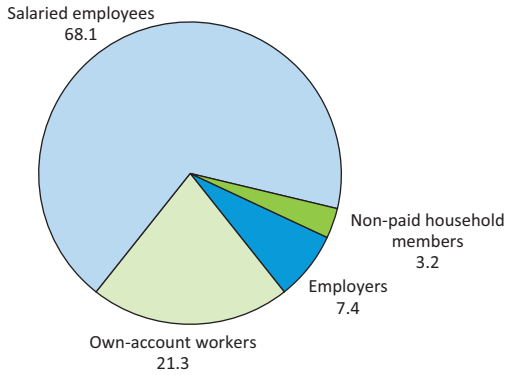


4. Persons employed aged 15 years and over by occupational status, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**3,610.7**	**3,673.6**	**3,752.7**	**3,828.0**	**3,911.0**
Employers	248.4	271.7	274.4	291.6	289.3
Own-account workers	855.9	836.9	856.8	850.0	834.8
Salaried employees	2,348.5	2,421.2	2,474.1	2,546.3	2,663.5
Non-paid household members	157.9	143.7	147.4	140.1	123.4

Percentage distribution of persons employed by occupational status, 2019



5. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, 2019

Thousands

Age group	2019			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	**3,911.0**	**818.9**	**17.3**	**4,373.6**
15 - 29	502.7	204.8	28.9	897.9
30 - 44	1,588.2	325.3	17.0	261.9
45 - 64	1,733.7	279.5	13.9	976.7
65 +	86.4	9.3	9.8	2,237.2

5a. Population aged 15 years and over by age group and employment status, quarterly data, 2020 (Q2)

Thousands

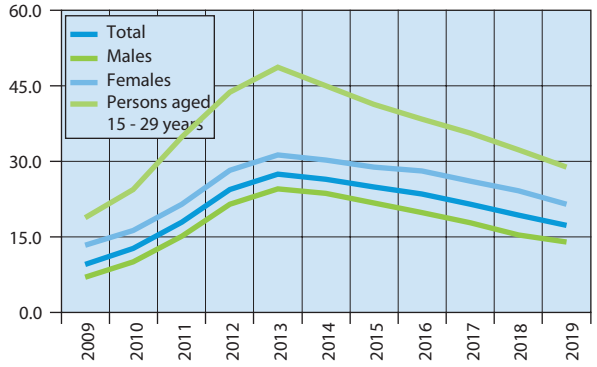
Age group	2020 Q2			
	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment %	Economically non-active
Total	**3,844.0**	**768.3**	**16.7**	**4,468.2**
15 - 29	472.8	199.3	29.7	939.2
30 - 44	1,522.9	294.3	16.2	294.5
45 - 64	1,754.9	266.0	13.2	980.6
65 +	93.5	8.7	8.5	2,253.9

6. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, 2009 - 2019[1]

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2009	9.6	7.0	13.3	18.8
2010	12.7	10.0	16.3	24.4
2011	17.9	15.1	21.5	34.8
2012	24.4	21.5	28.2	43.7
2013	27.5	24.5	31.3	48.7
2014	26.5	23.6	30.2	45.0
2015	24.9	21.7	28.9	41.3
2016	23.5	19.9	28.1	38.4
2017	21.5	17.8	26.1	35.6
2018	19.3	15.4	24.2	32.3
2019	17.3	14.0	21.5	28.9

(1) Data refer to the annual average.

Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years



6a. Evolution of the percentage of the unemployed for total population, male - female and for persons aged 15 - 29 years, quarterly data, 2018 - 2020 (Q2)

Year	Total	Male	Female	Persons aged 15 - 29 years
2018: Q2	19.0	15.2	23.7	31.1
Q3	18.3	14.3	23.3	30.2
Q4	18.7	14.7	23.7	32.4
2019: Q1	19.2	15.4	24.0	32.4
Q2	16.9	13.7	20.9	27.6
Q3	16.4	13.0	20.5	26.7
Q4	16.8	13.8	20.5	29.1
2020: Q1	16.2	13.7	19.3	28.8
Q2	16.7	14.1	19.9	29.7

7. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

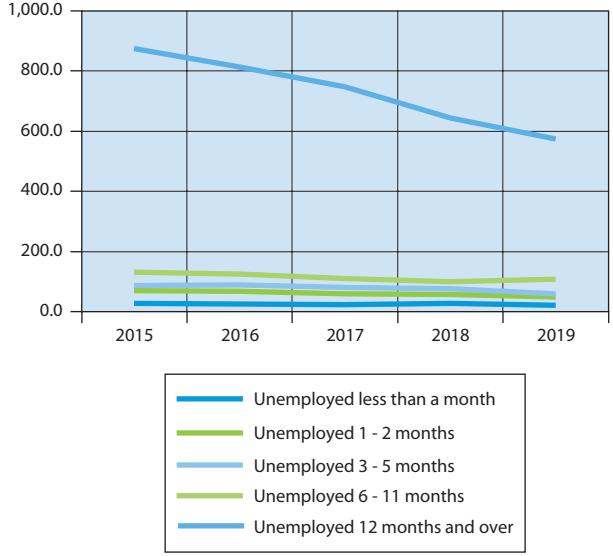
Duration of unemployment	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of unemployed	**1,197.0**	**1,131.0**	**1,027.1**	**915.0**	**818.9**
Search for employment is about to start	5.1	5.5	5.5	7.7	4.1
Less than a month	28.9	26.8	24.7	28.9	22.6
1 - 2 months	70.4	68.8	59.6	57.7	48.2
3 - 5 months	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7
6 - 11 months	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	875.2	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4
"New" unemployed	278.1	238.2	204.1	185.0	161.6
Percent of long-term unemployed	73.1	72.0	72.7	70.3	70.3
Percent of "new" unemployed	23.2	21.1	19.9	20.2	19.8

7a. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, quarterly data, 2019 and 2020 (Q2)

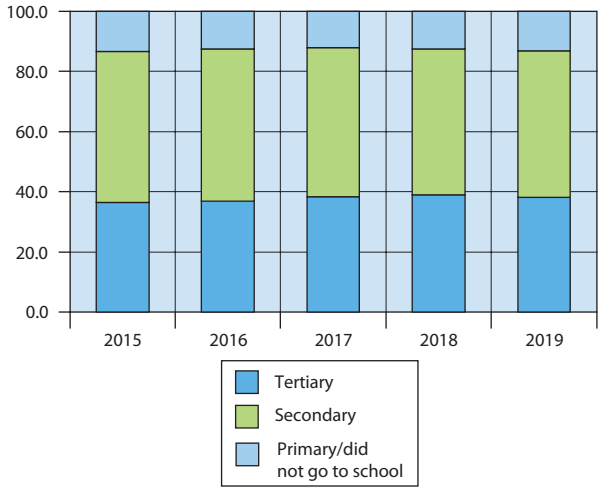
Thousands

Duration of unemployment	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2
Total of unemployed	**805.0**	**777.0**	**786.4**	**745.1**	**768.3**
Search for employment is about to start	2.2	3.8	5.0	4.6	3.2
Less than a month	7.7	14.4	30.7	14.7	12.6
1 - 2 months	27.6	36.4	59.2	41.4	40.7
3 - 5 months	54.9	35.0	36.3	90.7	64.9
6 - 11 months	142.7	115.5	88.8	68.4	138.1
12 months and over (long-term unemployed)	570.1	572.0	566.4	525.3	509.0
"New" unemployed	156.8	157.8	158.2	142.9	135.0
Percent of long-term unemployed	70.8	73.6	72.0	70.5	66.2
Percent of "new" unemployed	19.5	20.3	20.1	19.2	17.5

Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment (in thousands)



Percentage distribution of unemployed persons by educational attainment level



8. Unemployed persons by age group, gender and educational attainment level, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

Educational attainment level	Years	Total		up to 19 years		20 - 24 years		25 - 29 years		30 - 44 years		45 - 64 years		65 +	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Tertiary	2015	174.6	262.4	0.2	0.2	13.1	30.7	42.8	65.0	79.2	124.7	38.3	41.8	1.0	0.0
	2016	151.2	265.9	0.4	0.2	13.2	26.4	34.4	59.2	63.8	133.8	38.2	45.8	1.2	0.5
	2017	145.6	248.4	0.1	0.4	12.6	27.0	32.2	58.3	64.4	117.1	35.3	45.2	1.1	0.3
	2018	125.6	231.4	0.0	0.4	10.6	22.3	30.8	51.2	55.7	109.9	27.4	47.3	1.0	0.4
	2019	109.9	201.9	0.0	0.0	9.1	20.6	28.4	40.6	44.6	96.4	26.7	43.3	1.0	0.6
Secondary	2015	311.4	288.1	5.4	8.5	41.2	28.3	47.1	31.0	122.1	133.4	94.4	85.9	1.2	0.9
	2016	296.4	274.7	7.9	6.8	36.7	26.2	43.7	27.4	106.6	117.0	99.7	95.7	1.9	1.5
	2017	258.6	248.8	6.7	7.9	30.6	22.2	30.4	22.1	100.6	104.1	88.7	91.3	1.6	1.3
	2018	218.5	224.3	6.3	5.2	27.4	18.5	26.5	21.2	77.4	94.8	78.5	83.7	2.4	0.9
	2019	200.7	198.6	5.0	3.2	22.9	13.4	26.5	20.6	70.0	81.1	73.0	79.4	3.3	1.0
Primary/ did not go to school	2015	92.9	67.7	1.6	0.7	5.3	3.8	5.0	3.7	28.9	20.4	48.8	38.3	3.2	0.7
	2016	79.8	62.9	0.5	0.8	3.2	1.5	3.5	4.0	21.7	18.3	47.7	37.3	3.2	0.9
	2017	68.5	57.0	0.7	1.8	3.0	1.6	3.4	2.3	17.9	15.8	40.5	33.6	3.0	1.9
	2018	62.5	52.8	0.6	1.4	2.6	1.6	2.9	1.9	15.3	14.3	38.3	31.8	2.7	1.7
	2019	57.9	50.0	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1	4.0	2.3	16.2	16.9	31.1	26.0	1.8	1.6

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

Employment status by region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Greece, total					
Labour force	**4,808.0**	**4,804.5**	**4,779.7**	**4,743.0**	**4,729.9**
Employed	**3,611.0**	**3,673.6**	**3,752.7**	**3,828.0**	**3,911.0**
Unemployed	**1,197.0**	**1,130.9**	**1,027.0**	**915.0**	**818.9**
Unemployment rate (%)	**24.9**	**23.5**	**21.5**	**19.3**	**17.3**
Anatoliki Makedonia , Thraki					
Labour force	258.0	259.9	255.6	253.8	256.0
Employed	198.0	200.7	205.8	213.4	214.6
Unemployed	60.0	59.2	49.8	40.4	41.3
Unemployment rate (%)	23.3	22.8	19.5	15.9	16.2
Kentriki Makedonia					
Labour force	812.0	819.5	812.0	809.8	799.7
Employed	601.0	618.8	626.0	642.1	642.7
Unemployed	211.0	200.7	186.0	167.8	157.0
Unemployment rate (%)	26.0	24.5	22.9	20.7	19.6
Dytiki Makedonia					
Labour force	117.0	118.0	119.2	118.2	115.4
Employed	81.0	81.1	84.5	86.2	87.1
Unemployed	36.0	36.9	34.7	31.9	28.3
Unemployment rate (%)	30.8	31.3	29.1	27.0	24.5
Ipeiros					
Labour force	139.0	140.8	139.1	136.4	134.8
Employed	105.0	106.5	104.6	108.9	112.7
Unemployed	34.0	34.3	34.5	27.4	22.1
Unemployment rate (%)	24.5	24.3	24.8	20.1	16.4
Thessalia					
Labour force	315.0	312.1	315.9	309.9	310.8
Employed	230.0	232.7	250.9	253.3	253.2
Unemployed	85.0	79.5	65.0	56.7	57.5
Unemployment rate (%)	27.0	25.5	20.6	18.3	18.5
Ionia Nisia					
Labour force	90.0	90.2	91.0	93.1	88.0
Employed	73.0	75.8	73.2	78.3	77.2
Unemployed	17.0	14.4	17.9	14.8	10.9
Unemployment rate (%)	18.9	16.0	19.6	15.9	12.3

9. Labour force and unemployment rate (%), by region, 2015 - 2019 (continued)

Thousands

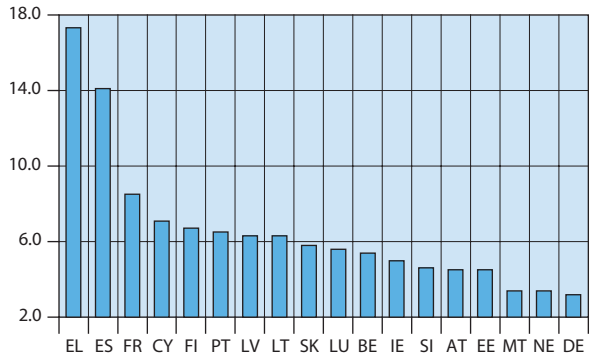
Employment status by region	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Dytiki Ellada					
Labour force	288.0	292.8	294.2	287.3	282.9
Employed	206.0	205.4	216.8	218.2	214.7
Unemployed	82.0	87.4	77.3	69.2	68.2
Unemployment rate (%)	28.5	29.8	26.3	24.1	24.1
Sterea Ellada					
Labour force	244.0	237.8	237.4	235.8	234.5
Employed	181.0	178.4	188.0	191.3	194.2
Unemployed	63.0	59.4	49.5	44.6	40.4
Unemployment rate (%)	25.8	25.0	20.8	18.9	17.2
Attiki					
Labour force	1,785.0	1,766.0	1,742.1	1,720.7	1,736.4
Employed	1,336.0	1,360.3	1,366.0	1,378.5	1,442.4
Unemployed	449.0	405.8	376.1	342.2	294.0
Unemployment rate (%)	25.2	23.0	21.6	19.9	16.9
Peloponnisos					
Labour force	248.0	243.0	246.5	243.1	240.2
Employed	193.0	196.3	205.0	208.2	211.4
Unemployed	55.0	46.7	41.5	34.9	28.8
Unemployment rate (%)	22.2	19.2	16.8	14.4	12.0
Voreio Aigaio					
Labour force	79.0	82.5	89.5	91.3	90.8
Employed	65.0	67.4	69.4	70.9	74.8
Unemployed	14.0	15.1	20.1	20.3	16.0
Unemployment rate (%)	17.7	18.3	22.5	22.3	17.6
Notio Aigaio					
Labour force	155.0	157.2	152.1	158.3	154.0
Employed	132.0	129.8	127.7	131.6	133.0
Unemployed	23.0	27.4	24.4	26.7	21.1
Unemployment rate (%)	14.8	17.4	16.0	16.9	13.7
Kriti					
Labour force	276.0	284.8	285.2	285.4	286.3
Employed	209.0	220.5	234.8	247.3	253.0
Unemployed	67.0	64.3	50.4	38.1	33.4
Unemployment rate (%)	24.3	22.6	17.7	13.4	11.7

10. EU: Unemployment rate (%)[1], 2015 - 2019

Countries	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	10.1	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.7
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.5
Belgium (BE)	8.5	7.8	[2]7,1	6.0	5.4
France (FR)	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.5
Germany (DE)	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2
Greece (EL)	24.9	23.6	21.5	19.3	17.3
Estonia (EE)	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.5
Ireland (IE)	10.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.0
Spain (ES)	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Italy (IT)	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	…
Cyprus (CY)	15.0	13.0	11.1	8.4	7.1
Latvia (LV)	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Lithuania (LT)	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3
Luxembourg (LU)	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.6
Malta (MT)	5.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	3.4
Netherlands (NE)	6.9	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.4
Portugal (PT)	12.6	11.2	9.0	7.0	6.5
Slovakia (SK)	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Slovenia (SI)	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.6
Finland (FI)	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	9.2	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2
Denmark (DK)	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0
Croatia (HR)	16.1	13.4	11.0	8.4	6.8
Hungary (HU)	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Poland (PL)	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.3
Romania (RO)	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9
Sweden (SE)	7.4	6.9	6.7	[2]6,3	6.8
Czechia (CZ)	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0

Source: Eurostat.
(1) It refers to population aged 15 - 74 years.
(2) Break in time series.

Unemployment rate (%) in euro area countries, 2019

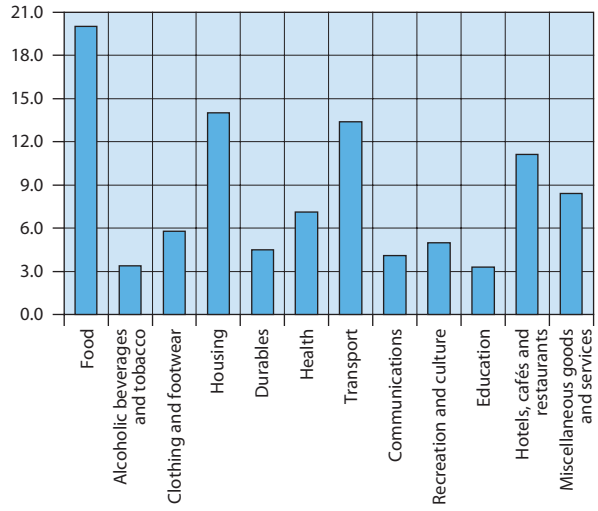


Household consumption and housing amenities

1. Average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2015 - 2019

Goods and services	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%
Total	**1,421.00**	**100.0**	**1,392.03**	**100.0**	**1,414.09**	**100.0**	**1,442.35**	**100.0**	**1,478.22**	**100.0**
Food	293.79	20.7	287.76	20.7	**289.04**	**20.4**	**289.57**	**20.1**	**295.56**	**20.0**
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	57.45	4.0	54.35	3.9	54.08	3.8	52.53	3.6	50.09	3.4
Clothing and footwear	83.47	5.9	80.71	5.8	81.36	5.8	84.61	5.9	85.83	5.8
Housing	189.36	13.3	192.68	13.8	198.75	14.1	203.42	14.1	207.55	14.0
Durables	66.30	4.7	61.31	4.4	61.92	4.4	63.16	4.4	66.17	4.5
Health	107.36	7.6	103.68	7.4	103.33	7.3	108.36	7.5	104.61	7.1
Transport	179.89	12.7	180.08	12.9	182.31	12.9	187.33	13.0	197.42	13.4
Communications	58.58	4.1	58.37	4.2	59.00	4.2	59.07	4.1	60.79	4.1
Recreation and culture	68.41	4.8	64.05	4.6	65.83	4.7	69.02	4.8	73.18	5.0
Education	46.28	3.3	45.1	3.2	45.95	3.2	47.23	3.3	48.46	3.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	142.15	10.0	138.46	9.9	148.77	10.5	155.99	10.8	164.49	11.1
Miscellaneous goods and services	127.95	9.0	125.47	9.0	123.76	8.8	122.06	8.5	124.06	8.4

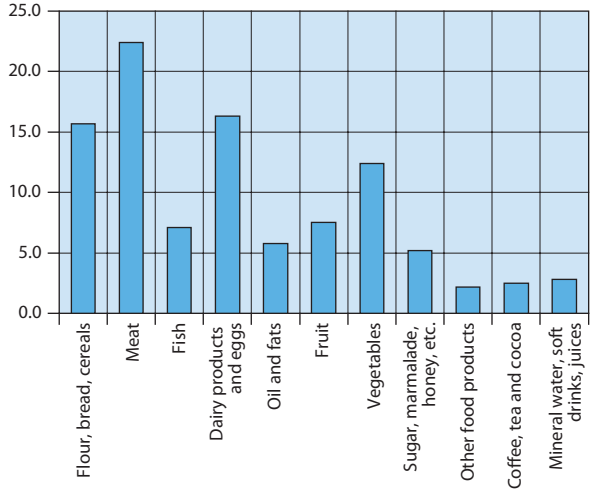
Percentage distribution of average monthly household expenditure (purchases) on goods and services, 2019



2. Average monthly consumption of basic goods, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rice (gr)	1,323	1,335	1,336	1,342	1,294
Bread and bakery products (gr)	9,161	9,288	9,270	8,974	8,976
Pasta (gr)	2,768	2,868	2,873	2,837	2,693
Meat (gr)	10,061	10,167	10,281	10,438	10,378
Fish (gr)	2,777	2,703	2,702	2,675	2,864
Milk (ml)	11,293	11,096	10,853	10,375	10,186
Eggs (unit)	16	16	16	16	16
Yogurt (gr)	1,850	1,787	1,854	1,883	1,840
Cheese (gr)	2,794	2,810	2,672	1,564	1,600
Fruit fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	16,803	16,369	16,461	16,609	16,411
Vegetables fresh, preserved and dried (gr)	25,635	25,251	25,529	25,272	25,474
Olive oil (ml)	3,055	3,129	2,917	2,814	2,709
Cigarettes (unit)	169	160	156	149	130
Alcoholic beverages (ml)	3,739	3,801	3,810	3,739	3,724

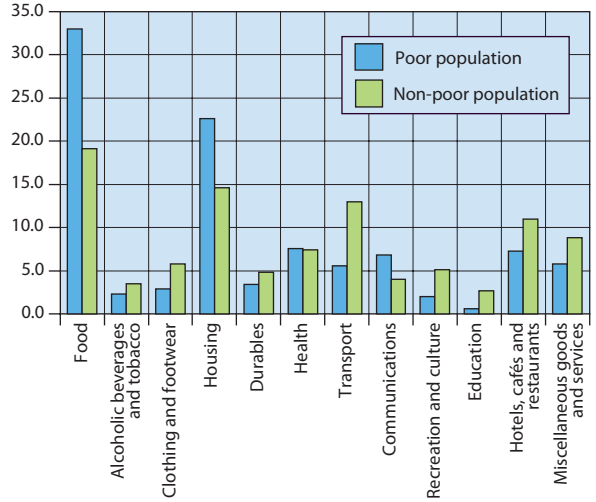
Percentage distribution of average monthly expenditure (purchases) on food, 2019



3. Average monthly purchases for goods and services, by poverty status of the population, 2019

Goods and services	Poor population		Non-poor population		Poor/Non-poor population
	Value in euro	%	Value in euro	%	%
Total	**319.67**	**100.0**	**978.19**	**100.0**	**32.7**
Food	105.59	33.0	187.29	19.1	56.4
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	7.20	2.3	34.19	3.5	21.1
Clothing and footwear	9.17	2.9	56.59	5.8	16.2
Housing	72.36	22.6	142.78	14.6	50.7
Durables	11.01	3.4	46.59	4.8	23.6
Health	24.22	7.6	72.26	7.4	33.5
Transport	17.93	5.6	127.27	13.0	14.1
Communications	21.66	6.8	38.76	4.0	55.9
Recreation and culture	6.32	2.0	49.93	5.1	12.7
Education	1.96	0.6	26.77	2.7	7.3
Hotels, cafés and restaurants	23.41	7.3	107.68	11.0	21.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	18.46	5.8	85.74	8.8	21.5

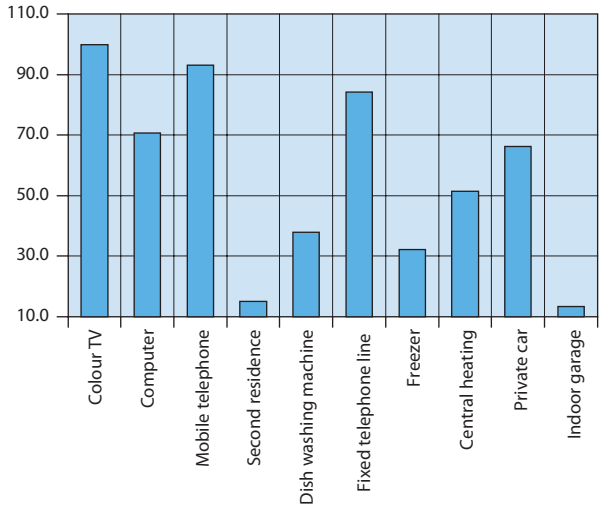
Percentage distribution of average monthly purchases by poverty status, 2019



4. Percentage distribution of households by housing amenities, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Colour TV	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.9
Personal computer	63.6	66.1	68.1	69.8	70.7
Mobile telephone	90.2	90.9	90.9	92.2	93.1
Second residence	16.3	16.0	15.8	14.7	15.0
Dish washing machine	36.7	36.1	36.7	36.9	37.9
Fixed telephone line	87.2	85.5	85.0	84.2	84.1
Freezer	29.2	29.8	30.6	30.6	32.1
Central heating	39.7	41.5	41.3	52.8	51.3
Private car	66.0	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.2
Indoor garage	13.3	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.2

Housing amenities of households (%), 2019



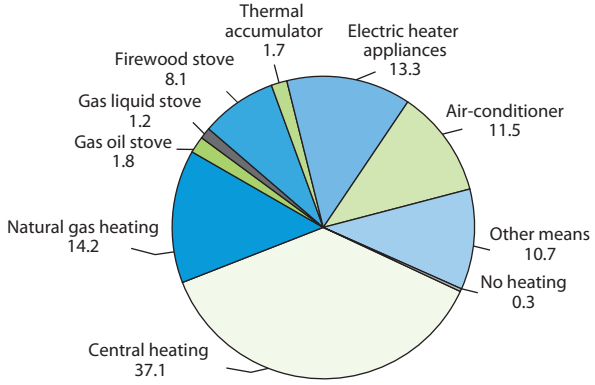
5. Percentage distribution of households by number of rooms and surface of dwelling, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of rooms available to the household					
1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3
2	19.9	19.8	19.9	18.8	18.6
3	48.7	47.5	47.5	46.7	46.5
4	20.4	21.6	21.5	24.1	24.3
5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6
6 +	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7
Surface (m^2)					
≤ 40	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5
41 - 60	16.2	16.0	15.7	14.8	14.9
61 - 100	55.0	55.3	54.8	56.5	56.1
101 +	24.9	25.0	26.0	25.4	25.5

6. Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2015- 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Central heating	39.7	41.5	41.3	40.3	37.1
Natural gas heating	10.4	9.2	12.1	12.6	14.2
Gas oil stove	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8
Gas liquid stove	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2
Firewood stove	9.9	7.8	8.8	8.7	8.1
Thermal accumulator	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7
Electric heater appliances (stove, fan heater, heater)	14.3	13.3	13.1	15.2	13.3
Air-conditioner	9.6	9.9	8.8	9.3	11.5
Other means	9.9	10.4	9.9	8.8	10.7
No heating	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3

Percentage distribution of households by main heating means, 2019



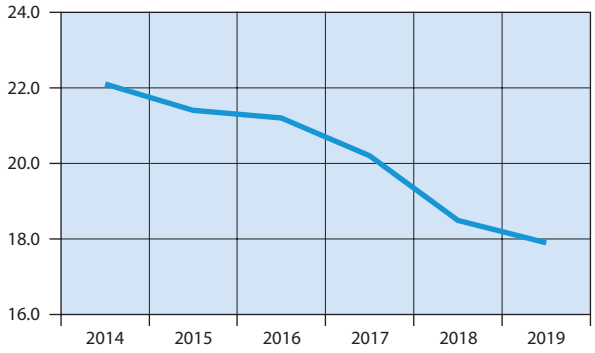
1. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers(1), by gender and age group, 2014 - 2019

%

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
At-risk-of-poverty threshold (in euro)	**4,608**	**4,512**	**4,500**	**4,560**	**4,718**	**4,917**
By gender						
Total	22.1	21.4	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.9
Male	22.2	21.5	21.2	20.2	18.5	17.7
Female	22.0	21.2	21.2	20.2	18.5	18.0
By age group						
0 - 17	25.5	26.6	26.3	24.5	22.7	21.1
18 - 64	23.5	22.5	22.7	21.7	19.8	18.9
65 +	14.9	13.7	12.4	12.4	11.6	12.2

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)



2. At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers(1), by employment status, 2015 - 2019

%

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
By most frequent employment status					
Employed persons	13.4	14.1	12.9	11.0	10.2
Not employed persons	24.1	23.6	23.3	21.8	22.0
Unemployed persons	44.8	47.1	45.5	43.3	44.9
Retired persons	10.8	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.9
Other inactive persons	26.2	25.4	25.7	24.7	25.2
In work at-risk-of-poverty rate					
Total	13.4	14.1	12.8	10.9	10.1
Male	15.2	15.3	14.9	12.4	11.6
Female	11.0	12.3	9.8	8.7	8.1
Working time					
Full-time	11.6	12.2	11.2	9.5	9.1
Part-time	28.2	30.3	27.5	24.6	20.9

(1) The at-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers is the share of persons living in households where the total equivalised disposable income is below the at-risk-of-poverty threshold, i.e., lower than 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (median income means the income in the middle of the distribution).

3. At-risk-of-poverty rate by level of educational attainment, 2015 - 2019

%

Educational attainment	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Pre-primary, primary and low secondary education	27.1	24.5	24.3	22.8	22.7
Upper secondary education, post secondary non-tertiary education	21.5	21.7	18.2	18.2	18.0
First and second stage of tertiary education	9.3	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.7

4. Material deprivation[1], 2014 - 2019

%

Age group	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**39.5**	**39.9**	**38.5**	**36.0**	**33.5**	**30.2**
0 - 17	41.9	44.5	42.3	38.3	39.3	35.7
18 - 64	40.1	41.5	39.6	36.6	34.2	30.7
65 +	35.7	34.9	34.4	32.3	30.8	28.3

(1) Material deprivation rate measures the percentage of the population that cannot afford at least 3 out of 9 of the following items:
- to pay arrears on mortgage or rent payments, or utility bills, hire purchase installments or other loan payments,
- to go on one week's annual holiday away from home,
- to have a meal with meat, chicken, fish (or vegeterial equivalent) every second day,
- to face unexpected expenses,
- to have a telephone (including mobile phone),
- to have a colour TV,
- to have a washing machine,
- to have a car,
- to keep their home adequately warm.

5. Households with poor housing conditions, 2015 - 2019

%

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Households with housing problems:					
Noise from neighhbours or street	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.8	19.7
Leaking roof or damp wall, floors or foundations or rot in window frames or floor	14.7	14.7	13.6	13.3	12.5
Too dark rooms	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3
Lack of bath or shower	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
Lack of indoor flushing toilet	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

6. EU: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion, 2015 - 2019

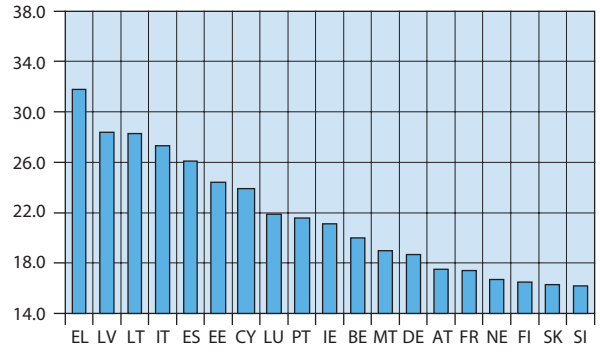
%

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	[2]23.8	[2]23.7	[2]22.5	[2]21.6	…
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	18.3	18.0	18.1	17.5	16.9
Belgium (BE)	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.0	…
France (FR)	17.7	18.2	17.0	17.4	…
Germany (DE)	20.0	19.7	19.0	18.7	…
Greece (EL)	35.7	35.6	34.8	31.8	30.0
Estonia (EE)	24.2	24.4	23.4	24.4	24.3
Ireland (IE)	26.2	24.4	22.7	*21.1	…
Spain (ES)	28.6	27.9	26.6	26.1	25.3
Italy (IT)	28.7	30.0	28.9	27.3	…
Cyprus (CY)	28.9	27.7	25.2	23.9	22.3
Latvia (LV)	30.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	27.3
Lithuania (LT)	29.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	…
Luxembourg (LU)	18.5	[1]19.8	21.5	21.9	…
Malta (MT)	23.0	20.3	19.3	19.0	20.1
Netherlands (NE)	16.4	[1]16.7	17.0	16.7	*16.5
Portugal (PT)	26.6	25.1	23.3	21.6	…
Slovakia (SK)	18.4	18.1	16.3	16.3	…
Slovenia (SI)	19.2	18.4	17.1	16.2	14.4
Finland (FI)	16.8	16.6	15.7	16.5	15.6
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	41.3	[1]40.4	38.9	32.8	32.5
Denmark (DK)	17.7	16.8	17.2	17.0	16.3
Croatia (HR)	29.1	27.9	26.4	24.8	*23.3
Hungary (HU)	28.2	26.3	25.6	19.6	18.9
Poland (PL)	23.4	21.9	19.5	18.9	18.2
Romania (RO)	37.4	38.8	35.7	32.5	31.2
Sweden (SE)	18.6	18.3	17.7	18.0	18.8
Czechia (CZ)	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.2	12.5

Source: Eurostat.

* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
(1) Break in time series.
(2) Estimates.

Euro area countries: People at-risk-of-poverty or social exclusion (%), 2018



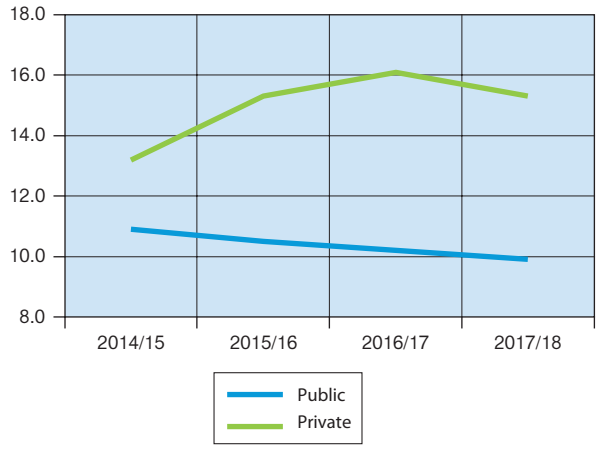
Education

1. Primary education (kindergartens): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
School units	5,757	5,637	5,672	5,644
Teaching staff (1)	14,788	14,321	14,382	14,726
Pupils	162,781	155,243	151,804	151,225
Public				
School units	5,171	5,035	5,056	5,006
Teaching staff (1)	13,803	13,441	13,494	13,754
Pupils	149,764	141,741	137,470	136,308
Pupils per kindergartner	10.9	10.5	10.2	9.9
Private				
School units	586	602	616	638
Teaching staff	985	880	888	972
Pupils	13,017	13,502	14,334	14,917
Pupils per kindergartner	13.2	15.3	16.1	15.3

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public kindergartens. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.

Pupils per kindergartner (kindergartens)

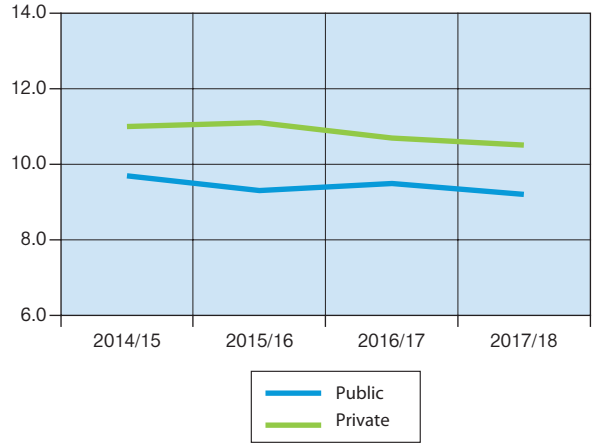


2. Primary education (primary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
School units	4,561	4,547	4,509	4,486
Teaching staff (1)	65,478	68,379	67,808	68,980
Pupils	640,001	642,707	645,250	639,037
Public				
School units(2)	4,398	4,384	4,346	4,324
Teaching staff (1)	62,446	65,229	64,463	65,427
Pupils	606,571	607,811	609,414	601,601
Pupils per teacher	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.2
Private				
School units	163	163	163	162
Teaching staff	3,032	3,150	3,345	3,553
Pupils	33,430	34,896	35,836	37,436
Pupils per teacher	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.5

(1) Including teachers, other teaching staff, e.g., foreign language teachers, music teachers, etc. "Absent teachers" are included only for public schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teachers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Education, Re-search and Religious Affairs or elsewhere.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (primary schools)

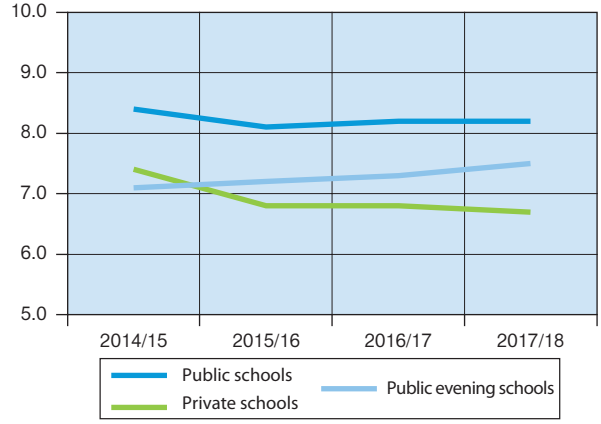


3. Secondary education (lower secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
	Total			
School units	1,807	1,819	1,823	1,823
Teaching staff (1)	37,620	38,929	38,411	38,706
Pupils	315,702	311,236	313,130	312,604
Public				
School units(3)	1,715	1,720	1,725	1,724
Teaching staff (1)	35,661	36,828	36,237	36,415
Pupils	301,259	296,940	298,287	297,293
Pupils per teacher	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	71	72	73	73
Teaching staff (1)	707	678	670	668
Pupils	5,019	4,915	4,895	4,986
Pupils per teacher	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5
Private				
School units	92	99	98	99
Teaching staff	1,959	2,101	2,174	2,291
Pupils	14,443	14,296	14,843	15,311
Pupils per teacher	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.7

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teach-ers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Edu-cation, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
(2) From the school year 2014/15 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (lower secondary schools)

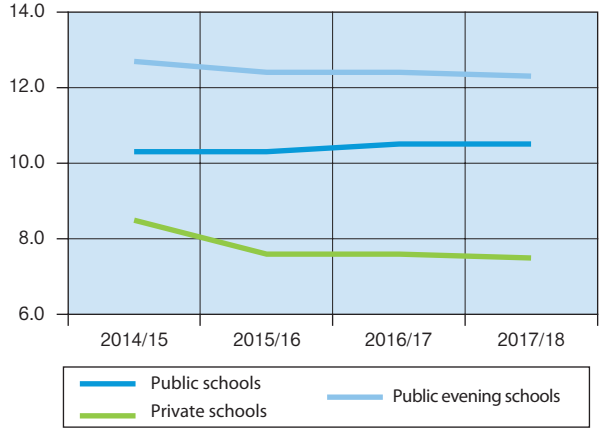


4. Secondary education (general upper secondary schools): Pupils, school units and teaching staff, end of school year 2014/15 - 2017/18

	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
	Total			
School units	1,328	1,333	1,348	1,345
Teaching staff (1)	23,439	23,805	23,822	23,970
Pupils	239,055	240,852	244,386	245,811
Public				
School units(2)	1,239	1,245	1,255	1,253
Teaching staff (1)	21,846	22,054	22,013	22,085
Pupils	225,445	227,477	230,581	231,610
Pupils per teacher	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
	thereof, evening schools			
School units	71	71	72	73
Teaching staff (1)	460	463	459	443
Pupils	5,846	5,732	5,678	5,455
Pupils per teacher	12.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
Private				
School units	89	88	93	92
Teaching staff	1,593	1,751	1,809	1,885
Pupils	13,610	13,375	13,805	14,201
Pupils per teacher	8.5	7.6	7.6	7.5

(1) Also including "absent teachers", but only for public lower secondary schools. "Absent teachers" are the teachers with a fixed post in the school unit who are absent for more than 20 working days (due to illness, training, maternity leave, etc.) and their replacement is pending, as well as the teach-ers who are seconded to other administrative posts of the Ministry of Edu-cation, Research and Religious Affairs or elsewhere. Ecclesiastical lower secondary schools and single ecclesiastical upper secondary schools have the same teaching staff.
(2) From the school year 2014/2015 onwards, minority schools are recorded in the public school units.

Pupils per teacher (general upper secondary schools)

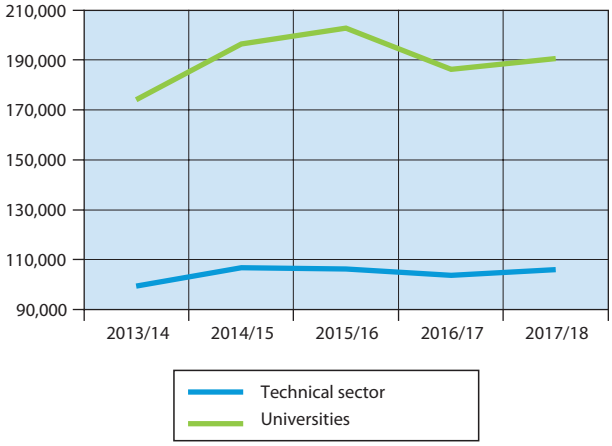


5. Tertiary education (technical sector): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Teaching staff (1)	(3)4,004	(3)4,841	(3)4,750	5,045	5,146
Students(2)	99,389	106,933	106,266	103,819	106,032
Graduates	18,560	19,976	18,632	16,753	14,747

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teach in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 104,872 for 2013/14, 110,678 for 2014/15, 115,464 for 2015/16 120,792 for 2016/17 and 127,445 for 2017/18.
(3) The reduction mostly refers to the personnel under limited time contract (Law 3986/2011, article 37, par. 3).

Students: technical sector - universities

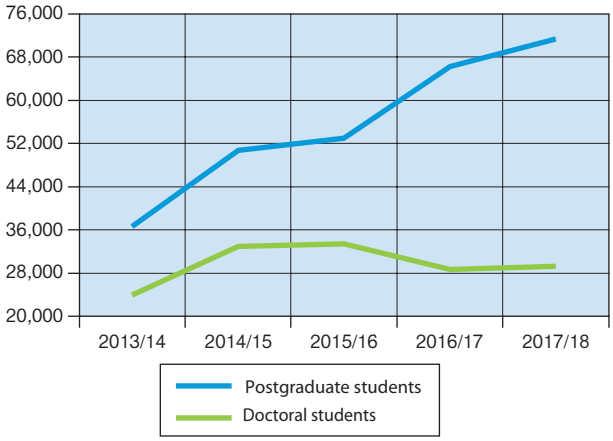


6. Tertiary education (universities): Teaching staff, students and graduates, end of academic year 2013/14 - 2017/18

	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Teaching staff (1)	10,801	13,176	13,148	13,923	15,003
Students (2)	174,039	196,559	202,831	186,208	190,652
Graduates	32,982	33,909	34,491	33,380	33,430
Postgraduate students	36,572	50,758	52,946	66,295	71,313
Master's degree holders (3)	9,231	11,042	13,276	15,292	18,373
Doctoral students	23,795	32,925	33,452	28,682	29,221
Doctorate holders	1,596	1,802	2,003	1,877	1,558

(1) It refers to the teaching staff who are appointed to and teaches in the specific departments.
(2) Excluding the students who have completed the years of attendance as stipulated in relevant legislation, but still have to take an exam for some courses and who were: 193,207 for 2013/4, 190,496 for 2014/15, 193,583 for 2015/16, 205,561 for 2016/17 and 235,406 for 2017/18.
(3) MSc, MA, MBA, etc.

Postgraduate students - Doctoral students



7. EU: School expectancy (1)(2), 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	17	17	17	17	17
Belgium (BE)	18	18	18	19	19
France (FR)	17	16	(5)17	*17	17
Germany (DE)	18	18	(3)18	(3)18	(3)18
Greece (EL)	(3)17	18	18	19	19
Estonia (EE)	…	(4)...	(3)...	…	(3)...
Ireland (IE)	(3)18	19	19	(3)19	(3)20
Spain (ES)	(3)18	18	18	18	18
Italy (IT)	17	16	16	17	(3)17
Cyprus (CY)	15	16	16	16	17
Latvia (LV)	18	18	18	18	19
Lithuania (LT)	18	18	18	18	19
Luxembourg (LU)	15	15	15	(4)15	15
Malta (MT)	15	15	15	15	16
Netherlands (NE)	18	19	19	19	19
Portugal (PT)	17	17	17	17	17
Slovakia (SK)	16	16	16	16	16
Slovenia (SI)	…	18	18	(3)18	18
Finland (FI)	20	20	20	20	21
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	17	17	16	16	(4)16
Denmark (DK)	20	20	19	19	20
Croatia (HR)	17	17	17	17	17
Hungary (HU)	17	17	16	16	17
Poland (PL)	(3)18	(3)18	(3)18	(3)18	(5)18
Romania (RO)	(3)…	(3)...	14	13	(3)—
Sweden (SE)	20	19	19	20	21
Czechia (CZ)	(3)…	(3)...	(3)...	(3)...	(4)17

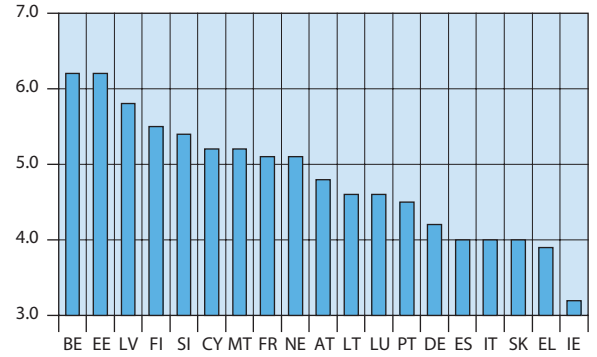
Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
… = No data available.
— = Magnitude nil or less than half of the final digit shown.
(1) School expectancy corresponds to the expected years of education over a lifetime and has been calculated adding the single-year enrolment rates for all ages from the age of 5 years and over. To illustrate the meaning of school expectancy, let us take an example: school expectancy for the age of 10 would be one year, if all 10-year-old students (in the year of the data collection) were enrolled. If only 50 % of 10-year-old students were enrolled, school expectancy for the age of 10 would be half a year.
(2) Until 2012, the survey was conducted in accordance with the International Standard Classification of Education ISCED 1997. From 2013 onwards, the survey is conducted in line with ISCED 2011.
(3) Definition differs.
(4) Break in timeseries.
(5) Estimates.

8. EU: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 27	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
Belgium (BE)	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
France (FR)	5.5	5.4	5.4	*5.4	*5.1
Germany (DE)	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Greece (EL)	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Estonia (EE)	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	6.2
Ireland (IE)	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Spain (ES)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	*4.0
Italy (IT)	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
Cyprus (CY)	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2
Latvia (LV)	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.8
Lithuania (LT)	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6
Luxembourg (LU)	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6
Malta (MT)	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.2
Netherlands (NE)	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
Portugal (PT)	(1)5.3	(1)5.1	(1)4.8	(1)4.6	(1)4.5
Slovakia (SK)	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Slovenia (SI)	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
Finland (FI)	6.3	(2)6.2	6.0	5.7	5.5
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
Denmark (DK)	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4
Croatia (HR)	*3.8	*6.6	*6.6	*5.3	*5.3
Hungary (HU)	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
Poland (PL)	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
Romania (RO)	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.2
Sweden (SE)	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
Czechia (CZ)	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.6

Source: Eurostat.
* = Provisional data.
(1) = Estimates.
(2) = Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Total General Government expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP, 2018



1. Percentage distribution of population by health status, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
General health status					
Very good	44.3	45.0	45.2	46.3	46.7
Good	29.7	29.0	29.0	30.1	32.7
Fair	15.6	15.6	15.5	14.4	14.1
Bad	7.5	7.5	8.0	7.1	5.0
Very bad	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6
Long-standing health problems	**24.0**	**24.0**	**23.7**	**23.4**	**23.7**
Limitation in activities because of health problems					
Strongly limited	11.2	11.2	10.2	10.2	9.5
Limited	13.6	13.5	14.1	13.6	13.6

2. Hospitals, beds, health centres and pharmacies per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Hospitals	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
Health care units of Legal Entities of Public Law	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private clinics and Legal Entities of Private Law	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Beds[1]	423.8	424.6	420.1	420.9	419.7
Health centres	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Pharmacies	99.2	96.3	96.4	96.9	95.1

(1) From 2010, the psychiatric beds in residential long-term care facilities are excluded.

3. Physicians per 1,000 inhabitants, by specialty, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	**5.9**	**5.9**	**6.1**	**6.1**	**6.1**
General medicine	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Paediatrics	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Obstetrics and gynaecology	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Psychiatry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Medical group of specialties	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Surgical group of specialties	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other specialties	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Dentists	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2

4. Percentage distribution of ESSPROS social protection expenditures(1), 2013 - 2017

Fuctions	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Sickness	20.8	18.4	19.1	20.3	20.4
Disability	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.9	5.9
Old age	53.2	55.2	55.6	55.1	53.2
Survivors	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.6
Family	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.0	5.7
Unemployment	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7
Social exclusion	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.5

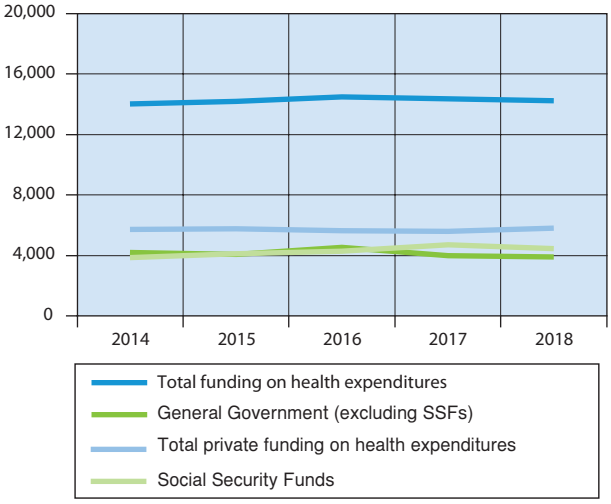
(1) ESSPROS: the European System of Integrated Social Protection Statistics, abbreviated as ESSPROS, is a common framework for recording receipts and expenditure of all public and private bodies or schemes involved in social protection, which include all benefits and allowances provided to individuals or social groups.

5. Total funding on health expenditures, 2014 - 2018

Million euro

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total funding on health expenditures (HF) (1) to (5)	**14,024.5**	**14,210.1**	**14,498.4**	**14,354.6**	**14,251.5**
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,210.5	4,087.6	4,519.0	3,984.9	3,916.0
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	3,877.8	4,095.1	4,286.8	4,693.3	4,456.6
Total public funding on expenditures (1) + (2)	**8,088.3**	**8,182.7**	**8,805.8**	**8,678.2**	**8,372.6**
Total private funding on expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,737.9**	**5,765.4**	**5,625.4**	**5,614.6**	**5,823.2**
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	535.0	541.3	567.5	578.3	630.2
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,193.0
Other expenditures (HF.2.2, HF.2.3, HF.4, HF.0) (5)	**198.3**	**262.0**	**67.2**	**61.8**	**55.7**

Total funding on health expenditures (in mil. euro)

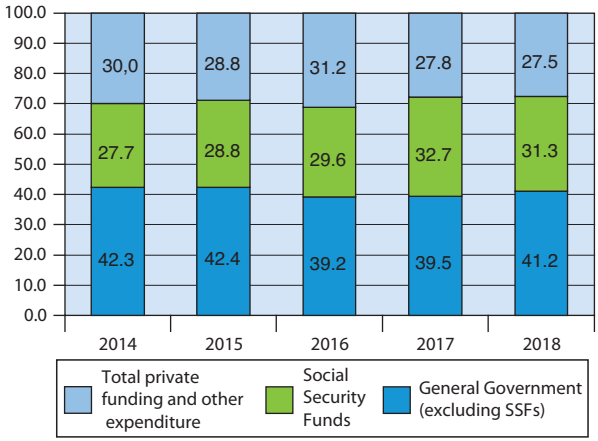


6. Funding on health expenditures and percentage contribution by sector, 2013 - 2017

Million euro

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total funding on health expenitures (HF) (1) to (5)	**14,024.5**	**14,210.1**	**14,498.4**	**14,354.6**	**14,251.5**
General Government (excluding SSFs) (HF.1.1) (1)	4,210.5	4,087.6	4,519.0	3,984.9	3,916.0
(% of total expenditures)	30.0	28.8	31.2	27.8	27.5
Social security funds (HF.1.2) (2)	3,877.8	4,095.1	4,286.8	4,693.3	4,456.6
(% of total expenditures)	27.7	28.8	29.6	32.7	31.3
Total public funding on health expenditures (1) + (2)	**8,088.3**	**8,182.7**	**8,805.8**	**8,678.2**	**8,372.6**
(% of total expenditures)	57.7	57.6	60.7	60.5	58.7
Total private funding on health expenditures (3) + (4)	**5,737.9**	**5,765.4**	**5,625.4**	**5,614.6**	**5,823.2**
(% of total expenditures)	40.9	40.6	38.8	39.1	40.9
Private insurance (HF.2.1) (3)	535.0	541.3	567.5	578.3	630.2
(% of total expenditures)	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4
Private payments (HF.3.1) (4)	5,202.9	5,224.1	5,057.9	5,036.3	5,193.0
(% of total expenditures)	37.1	36.8	34.9	35.1	36.4
Other expenditures (HF.2.2 to HF.0) (5)	**198.3**	**262.0**	**67.2**	**61.8**	**55.7**
(% of total expenditures)	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4

Funding on health expenditures: percentage contribution by sector



1. Criminal offences commited[1], offenders and ratio per 100,000 inhabitants[2], 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of offences	**197,074**	**205,216**	**221,225**	**210,272**	**220,403**
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,815*	*1,903*	*2,054*	*1,958*	*2,055*
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*107*	*115*	*111*	*114*	*102*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
Offences per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,708*	*1,788*	*1,943*	*1,844*	*1,953*
Total of offenders[3]	**111,020**	**122,727**	**125,012**	**130,493**	**131,278**
Offenders per 100,000 inhabitants	*1,022*	*1,138*	*1,161*	*1,215*	*1,224*

Source: Hellenic Police.

Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.

(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

(2) The ratio is estimated on the basis of the estimated population on the 30th June of the relevant year.

(3) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.

2. Percentage distribution of offences commited[1], by Regional Police Departments, 2015 - 2019

Regional Police Departments	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total of offences	**197,074**	**205,216**	**221,225**	**210,272**	**220,403**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4
Kentriki Makedonia	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.7
Thessaloniki	*13.0*	*13.8*	*14.1*	*14.6*	*16.2*
Dytiki Makedonia	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Ipeiros	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
Thessalia	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Ionia Nisia	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8
Dytiki Ellada	6.8	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.4
Sterea Ellada	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
Attiki	50.0	49.2	49.1	49.6	50.8
Peloponnisos	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8
Voreio Aigaio	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
Notio Aigaio	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7
Kriti	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.8
Other Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Offences	**197,074**	**205,216**	**221,225**	**210,272**	**220,403**
Felonies (major offences)	11,611	12,438	11,993	12,258	10,928
% of total offences	*5.9*	*6.1*	*5.4*	*5.8*	*5,0*
Misdemeanors (minor offences)	185,463	192,778	209,232	198,014	209,475
% of total offences	*94.1*	*93.9*	*94.6*	*94.2*	*95.0*
Offenders[2], identified during the year (principal offenders and accomplices)	**111,020**	**122,727**	**125,012**	**130,493**	**131,278**
By citizenship					
Non-nationals	26,752	28,764	31,544	36,170	37,492
% of the total identified offenders	*24.1*	*23.4*	*25.2*	*27.7*	*28.6*
Nationals	84,268	93,963	93,468	94,323	93,786
% of the total identified offenders	*75.9*	*76.6*	*74.8*	*72.3*	*71.4*

3. Criminal offences committed[1] and offenders by sex and citizenship, 2015 - 2019 (continued)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
By gender					
Males	81,930	101,751	104,231	108,613	110,328
Females	29,090	20,976	20,781	21,880	20,950
% of the total identified offenders	*26,2*	*17,1*	*16,6*	*16,8*	*16,0*
By age group					
7 - 12	272	554	368	359	370
13 - 17	4,321	5,616	5,847	6,038	6,462
18 - 20	6,873	7,493	8,688	9,037	9,460
21 - 24	10,810	11,614	11,336	13,068	13,615
25 - 29	14,226	14,928	14,581	15,813	15,946
30 - 34	15,151	16,631	15,289	15,980	15,557
35 - 44	26,672	29,723	30,647	31,093	30,816
45 - 59	22,738	25,071	26,915	27,293	26,975
60 +	9,957	11,097	11,341	11,812	12,077
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0
Juveniles[3] as % of the total identified offenders	*4.1*	*5.0*	*5.0*	*4.9*	*5.2*
Arrested or not					
Arrested	69,762	72,848	74,382	77,366	75,262
% of the total identified offenders	*62.8*	*59.4*	*59.5*	*59.3*	*57.3*
Males	52,916	61,322	63,985	66,649	65,829
Females	16,846	11,526	10,397	10,717	9,433
females as % of the total arrested offenders	*24.1*	*15.8*	*14.0*	*13.9*	*12.5*
Not arrested	41,258	49,879	50,630	53,127	56,016
% of the total identified offenders	*37.2*	*40.6*	*40.5*	*40.7*	*42.7*
Males	29,014	40,429	40,246	41,964	44,499
Females	12,244	9,450	10,384	11,163	11,517
females as % of the total not arrested offenders	*29.7*	*18.9*	*20.5*	*21.0*	*20.6*

Source: Hellenic Police.
Crime statistics refer to offences committed during the year, either misdemeanors or felonies (prosecuted "ex proprio motu" or upon indictment) for which the Regional Departments of the Hellenic Police have conducted a preliminary investigation or submitted a lawsuit or indictment against the relevant offenders (principal perpetrators or accomplices). In the case of multiple offences, all the offences are stated separately and in the case of accomplices, abettors, etc. all those who participated in the offence are stated separately.
(1) The number of offences committed refer to felonies and misdemeanor crimes, completed and attempts thereof.
(2) The total number of offenders includes the offenders who were identified in the month when the offence was registered and the offenders who were unkown during the same month and who were identified later during the year, principal offenders and accomplices, arrested or not.
(3) Juveniles: 7 - 17 years old.

4. EU: Intentional homicide[1] per 100,000 inhabitants, 2014 - 2018

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	0.53	0.51	0.62	0.80	0.97
Belgium (BE)	...	...	...	...	...
France (FR)	1.20	1.55	1.33	1.22	1.16
Germany (DE)	0.89	0.84	1.17	0.99	0.95
Greece (EL)	0.98	0.86	0.78	0.80	0.92
Estonia (EE)	3.19	3.42	2.51	2.20	2.12
Ireland (IE)	...	0.64	0.74	0.88	0.87
Spain (ES)	0.69	0.65	0.63	0.66	0.62
Italy (IT)	0.80	0.77	0.67	0.61	0.57
Cyprus (CY)	1.28	1.77	1.53	0.82	1.74
Latvia (LV)	3.20	3.37	3.50	4.51	4.34
Lithuania (LT)	5.40	5.89	5.30	4.53	4.56
Luxembourg (LU)	0.73	0.89	0.87	0.34	0.50
Malta (MT)	1.41	0.93	1.11	1.96	1.47
Netherlands (NE)	0.73	0.62	0.55	0.77	0.58
Portugal (PT)	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia (SK)	1.33	0.89	1.11	1.47	1.14
Slovenia (SI)	0.78	0.97	0.48	0.92	0.48
Finland (FI)	1.61	1.50	1.35	1.24	1.63
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1.55	1.75	1.10	1.45	1.30
Denmark (DK)	1.32	1.10	0.98	1.24	1.00
Croatia (HR)	0.85	0.88	1.05	1.11	0.58
Hungary (HU)	1.48	2.24	0.93	1.63	0.88
Poland (PL)	0.75	0.78	0.68	0.76	0.73
Romania (RO)	...	...	...	1.30	1.28
Sweden (SE)	0.90	1.15	1.08	1.13	1.07
Czechia (CZ)	0.77	0.84	0.62	0.62	...

Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.
(1) Data refer to intentional homicides, which were recorded by the police.

1. Museums and archaeological sites, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Museums	161	164	172	173	178
Visitors (thousands)	4,405.8	4,516.0	5,191.8	5,702.2	5,895.9
Archaeological sites	136	139	154	154	146
Visitors (thousands)	10,320.1	9,564.7	11,332.8	12,901.4	13,663.4

2. Art galleries, 2014 - 2018

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of individual exhibitions	403	321	387	386	522
Number of works of art	12,261	10,510	16,117	17,283	19,729
Number of collective exhibitions	404	243	335	345	300
Number of artists	6,565	6,614	9,243	8,282	7,884
Number of works of art	16,887	14,769	18,982	21,246	19,770

3. State and municipal theatres and orchestras, 2015 - 2018

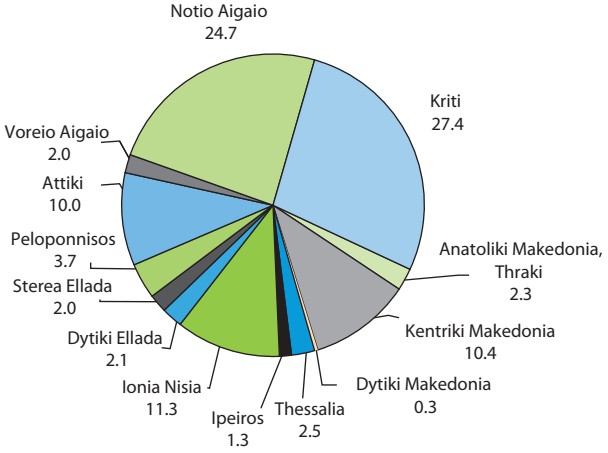
	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of plays	2,766	3,106	3,376	3,045
Number of performances	6,316	6,950	7,257	7,337
Number of spectators (thousands)	2,334.2	2,701.8	2,594.3	2,664.7

4. Number of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018

Thousands

Regions	2017	2018			Percentage change of overnight stays 2018/2017
		Total	Percentage distribution	Bed occupancy %	
Total	**89,284**	**91,569**	**100.0**	**52.7**	**2.6**
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	2,110	2,101	2.3	36.2	-0.4
Kentriki Makedonia	9,744	9,539	10.4	47.1	-2.1
Dytiki Makedonia	294	293	0.3	17.8	-0.4
Thessalia	2,274	2,291	2.5	32.3	0.7
Ipeiros	1,154	1,225	1.3	31.5	6.2
Ionia Nisia	9,982	10,337	11.3	63.0	3.6
Dytiki Ellada	1,965	1,916	2.1	36.0	-2.5
Sterea Ellada	1,790	1,798	2.0	29.5	0.5
Peloponnisos	3,378	3,390	3.7	33.6	0.3
Attiki	8,870	9,133	10.0	51.0	3.0
Voreio Aigaio	1,751	1,837	2.0	37.6	4.9
Notio Aigaio	21,455	22,589	24.7	62.0	5.3
Kriti	24,516	25,120	27.4	65.0	2.5

Percentage distribution of nights spent by Greek and foreign nationals in hotels and campsites, 2018



5. Overnight stays in all hotel units (except campsites) and their capacity, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Overnight stays	**73,952**	**76,772**	**79,885**	**87,628**	**89,904**
Greek nationals	13,050	13,201	13,944	14,154	13,410
Foreign nationals	60,902	63,571	65,941	73,474	76,494
Hotel units:(1)					
Units	9,745	9,757	9,730	9,783	9,873
Rooms	404,779	406,200	407,146	414,127	425,973
Beds	780,721	784,315	788,553	806,045	835,773

(1) Source: Hellenic Chamber of Hotels.

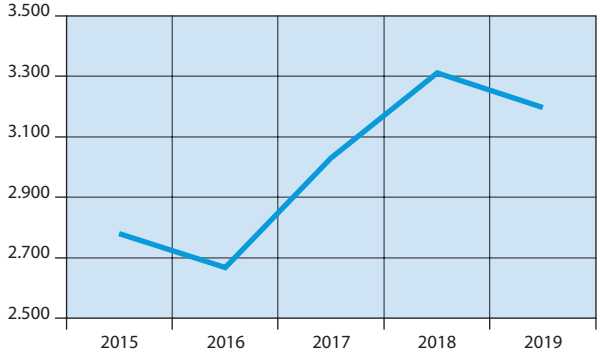
6. Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2015 - 2019

Thousands

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	**2,780.6**	**2,668.3**	**3,030.3**	**3,310.9**	**3,197.5**
Male	1,311.6	1,254.0	1,421.0	1,577.8	1,517.7
Female	1,469.1	1,414.2	1,609.3	1,733.1	1,679.9
Age group:					
15 - 24 years	363.4	322.8	374.4	433.1	413.4
25 - 44 »	1,022.6	1,015.0	1,102.7	1,128.7	1,098.0
45 - 64 »	954.3	906.5	1,048.4	1,159.3	1,182.6
65 +	440.4	423.9	504.7	589.8	503.5

Source: Annual Vacation Survey conducted in resident households of Greece.

Number of resident tourists on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays (thousands)



7. EU: Number of resident tourists[(1)] on personal trips with at least 4 overnight stays, 2014 - 2018

Thousands

Countries	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	4,250	4,293	4,418	4,419	4,465
Belgium (BE)	4,494	4,760	5,124	4,893	5,130
France (FR)	33,641	33,641	32,822	30,076	30,948
Germany (DE)	45,176	44,854	45,667	43,914	47,232
Greece (EL)	3,041	2,781	2,668	3,030	3,311
Estonia (EE)	479	458	485	483	614
Ireland (IE)	2,024	1,988	2,113	2,142	2,245
Spain (ES)	14,768	18,689	19,664	19,487	20,737
Italy (IT)	17,284	19,000	18,387	18,902	20,457
Cyprus (CY)	336	374	377	378	407
Latvia (LV)	452	497	528	515	580
Lithuania (LT)	712	702	664	668	643
Luxembourg (LU)	307	350	364	372	225
Malta (MT)	142	141	166	199	223
Netherlands (NE)	9,917	10,023	10,435	10,620	10,692
Portugal (PT)	2,342	2,586	2,639	2,671	2,840
Slovakia (SK)	1,791	2,138	2,200	2,238	2,435
Slovenia (SI)	912	920	941	977	1,049
Finland (FI)	3,009	3,153	3,074	3,092	3,150
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	1,048	1,341	1,250	1,589	1,499
Denmark (DK)	3,460	3,431	3,544	2,934	2,373
Croatia (HR)	1,237	1,085	1,120	1,235	1,285
Hungary (HU)	2,933	3,066	3,145	3,071	3,221
Poland (PL)	11,816	11,806	12,513	12,867	13,255
Romania (RO)	1,745	1,770	1,593	1,676	1,797
Sweden (SE)	3,877	4,323	4,016	4,945	5,067
Czechia (CZ)	5,860	5,405	5,462	5,618	5,390

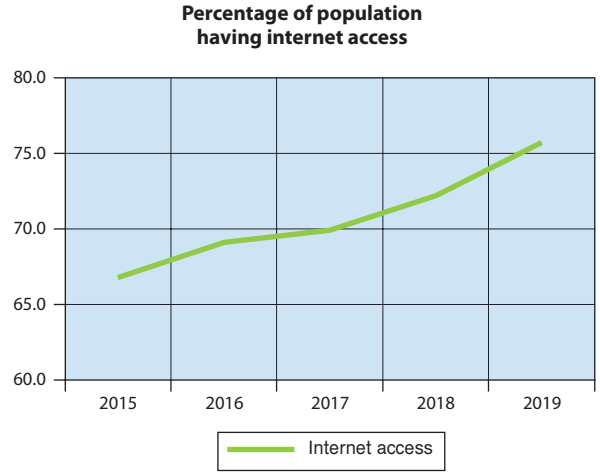
Source: Eurostat.
⋯ = No data available.
(1) Data refer to resident tourists aged 15 years and over.

Information and communication technologies

1. Percentage of population making use of PC and having internet access, 2015 - 2019(1)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population aged 16 - 74 years using PC	66.6	…	68.4	…	…
Population aged 16 - 74 years accessing the internet	66.8	69.1	69.9	72.2	75.7

… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

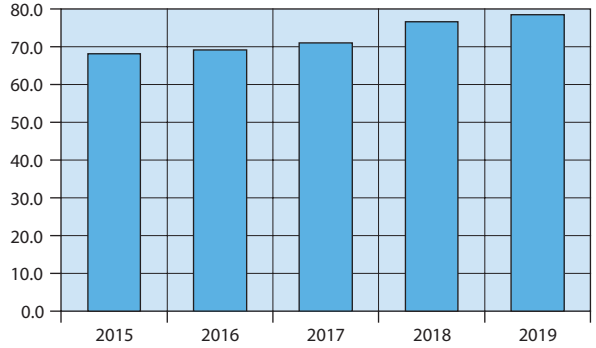


2. Percentage of households with internet access at home, by type of connection, 2015 - 2019

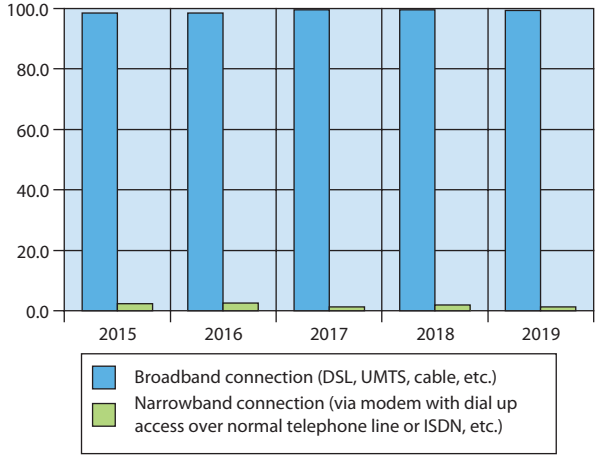
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Households with internet access at home	68.1	69.1	71.0	76.5	78.5
Narrowband connection [1]	2.3	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.4
Broadband connection [2]	98.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.4

(1) It refers to narrowband connection (via modem with dial up access over normal telephone line or ISDN, etc.) or mobile narrowband connection (via mobile phone, network less than 3G, e.g., 2G+GPRS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or small phone as modem.
(2) It refers to broadband connections, e.g., DSL, ADSL, VDSL, cable, optical fibre, satellite, public wifi connections or mobile broadband connections via mobile phone network, at least 3G, e.g., UMTS, using SIM card or USB key, mobile phone or smart phone as modem.

Percentage of households with internet access at home



Percentage of households with internet access at home by type of connection



3. Percentage of population using the internet, by type of activity, 2015 - 2019[1]

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Communication					
Sending / receiving e-mails	77.1	74.7	75.2	75.3	77.9
Telephoning over the internet	44.0	46.5	47.9	61.1	66.8
Social networking	65.7	67.5	71.5	73.4	74.9
Information search and online services					
Finding information about goods and services	80.4	81.9	82.1	89.4	88.3
Reading / downloading newspapers and magazines	85.4	85.3	87.1	…	87.7
Using services related to travel and accommodation	31.2	39.9	40.2	…	…
Finding information or using health related services	55.7	58.8	67.6	65.2	65.9
Training / education					
Using services related to training / education	47.7	…	…	…	…
Playing / downloading games and music	…	57.6	…	74.7	…
Other online services					
Internet banking	20.8	27.7	35.9	37.8	40.3
e-government					
Obtaining information from public authorities websites	[2]62.2	[3]63.6	[4]64.2	[5]64.5	[6]64.6
Downloading official forms	[2]36.0	[3]38.4	[4]39.7	[5]39.7	[6]39.9
Sending filled in forms	[2]37.1	[3]37.5	[4]34.5	[5]33.3	[6]36.5

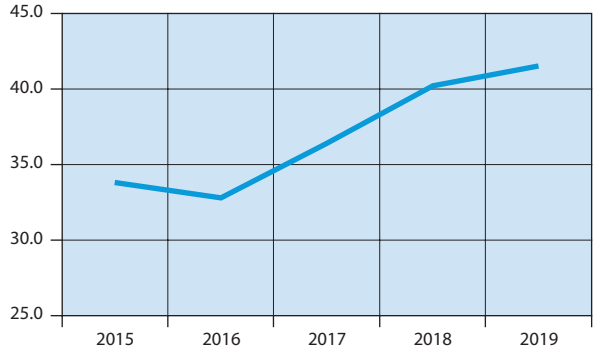
… = No data available.
(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.
(2) Data refer to the period April 2014 - March 2015.
(3) Data refer to the period April 2015 - March 2016.
(4) Data refer to the period April 2016 - March 2017.
(5) Data refer to the period April 2017 - March 2018.
(6) Data refer to the period April 2018 - March 2019.

4. Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet, 2015 - 2019(1)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population aged 16 - 74 having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet	33.8	32.8	36.4	40.2	41.5

(1) Data refer to the 1st quarter of the corresponding years.

Percentage of population having used the internet and bought / ordered goods or services over the internet

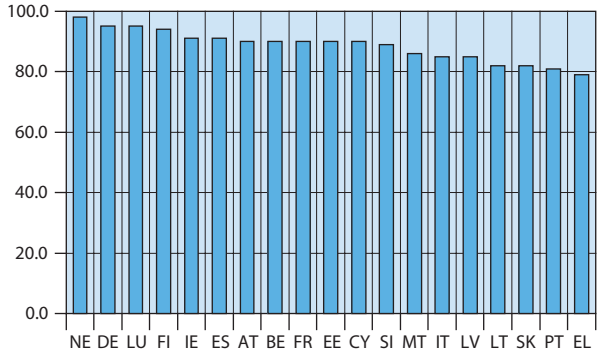


5. EU: Percentage of households with internet access at home, 2015 - 2019

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EU 27	81	84	86	88	90
Euro area					
Austria (AT)	82	85	89	89	90
Belgium (BE)	82	85	86	87	90
France (FR)	83	86	86	89	90
Germany (DE)	90	92	93	94	95
Greece (EL)	68	69	71	76	79
Estonia (EE)	88	86	88	90	90
Ireland (IE)	85	87	88	89	91
Spain (ES)	79	82	83	86	91
Italy (IT)	75	79	81	84	85
Cyprus (CY)	71	74	79	86	90
Latvia (LV)	76	(1)77	79	82	85
Lithuania (LT)	68	72	75	78	82
Luxembourg (LU)	97	97	97	(1)93	95
Malta (MT)	81	81	85	84	86
Netherlands (NE)	96	97	98	98	98
Portugal (PT)	70	74	77	79	81
Slovakia (SK)	79	81	81	81	82
Slovenia (SI)	78	78	82	87	89
Finland (FI)	90	92	94	94	94
Non-euro area					
Bulgaria (BG)	59	64	67	72	75
Denmark (DK)	92	94	97	93	95
Croatia (HR)	77	77	76	82	81
Hungary (HU)	76	79	82	83	86
Poland (PL)	76	80	82	84	87
Romania (RO)	68	72	76	81	84
Sweden (SE)	91	(1)94	95	93	96
Czechia (CZ)	79	82	83	86	87

Source: Eurostat.
(1) Break in time series.

Euro area countries: Percentage of households with interntet access at home, 2019



www.statistics.gr