



Igbo — What are the Barriers to Open Culture?

Translation by Onwuka Glory and Nwoyeka Charles Chiemerie

The original English version is the authoritative version on which this unofficial translation is based.

[What are the Barriers to Open Culture?](#)

G!N! bụ ihe mgbochi imepe omenala?

Akụkọ sitere na Creative Commons - Julai 22, 2022

Emebere akụkọ a Brigitte Vézina, onye ntuzi amụma na omenala mepere emepe, Creative Commons. Camille Françoise, Open Culture Manager, Ony Anuken, Communications and Campaigns Manager, na Dee Harris, onye bụbu onye ntuzi nzikọrịta ozi, Creative Commons, enyela aka n'izulite usoro vlog Open Culture VOICES. Nhazi nke Connor Benedict, Onye nhazi Omenala mepere emepe. Akụkọ a eritela uru site na nyocha nke ndị ọrụ CC, gụnyere Camille Françoise, Ony Anukem, Nate Angell, Director of Communications, Kat Walsh, General Counsel, Jennryn Wetzler, Director of Learning and Training, na Yuanxiao Xu, Ndụmọdụ, yana ọtụtụ. ndị otu obodo CC, gụnyere Željko Blaće, Bettina Fabos, Shanna Hollich, Revekka Kefalea, Iolanda Pensa, na Heidi Raatz.

NCHIKỌTA ONYE ISI

Gburugburu ụwa, ọtụtụ ụlọ ọrụ ihe nketa ọdịnalà, dị ka veranda, ọba akwụkwọ, ebe nchekwa na ebe ngosi ihe mgbe ochie (GLAM), na-eche ihe mgbochi imeghe mkpokọta ha, na n'agbanyeghị ihe kpatara ya dị ọtụtụ ma dị iche iche, enwere ike ịgbakọ ihe mgbochi ahụ n'ụdị atọ bụ isi: ego. , ndị mmadụ na amụma. N'okpuru "ego," enweghị akurungwa na egwu nke ịla n'iyi site na ikikere bụ isi ihe mgbochi imeghe. N'ihe gbasara "ndị mmadụ," enweghị akurungwa nke ndị ọrụ, enweghị ihe omuma na nkà dị mkpa, yana ọtụtụ ụjọ na-enweghị isi na egwu egwu egwu, na-atụnye ụtụ n'iwelite ihe mgbochi ndị ọzọ. N'ikpeazụ, mgbe a bịa na "atumatụ," amụma mgbagwoju anya na oge ochie na usoro iwu - nwebisiinka karịsịa - na enweghị usoro iwu dị mma na-agba ume imeghe, na-etolitekwà ihe mgbochi ọzọ. N'ụwa niile, ezighi ezi na nkewa dijitalụ na-agbaji odida obodo GLAM.

Okwu mmalite

N'ime afọ iri gara aga, mmegharị ahụ mepere emepe enwetala nnukwu ike na mpaghara ihe nketa ọdịnalà, nke emere ka ọ pụta ìhè site na okike nke Creative Commons (CC) Public Domain Mark ma nwee mmetụta site na mbipụta na-emebi ala nke Nsogbu nke Milkmaid Yellow. Nke a emeela ka mpụta nke "GLAM mepere emepe," mmegharị nke na-akwalite ohere, ịkekọrịta na iji nchikọta nke ụlọ ọrụ ihe nketa omenala na gburugburu dijitalụ. Nyocha GLAM mepere emepe, nke Andrea Wallace na Douglas McCarthy deziri, na-agba akaebe na ọganihu a ma deko ụlọ ọrụ na-ewepụta ihe onyonyo dijitalụ n'ihu ọha na mkpokọta ha. Na CC anyị na-ahọrọ okwu ahụ bụ "omenala mepere emepe" karịa

GLAM mepere emepe, ebe "GLAM" na-anochite anya veranda, oha akwukwo, ebe nchekwa na ebe ngosi ihe mgbe ochie. Omenala mepere emepe abughị naanị nke a na-aghota ngwa ngwa (o naghị agụnye okwu mkpọ okwu), o dikwa obosara ka o na-echeputa ikere okè nke ihe nketa odinala di ka ahumịhe na-ekere okè na sistemụ gụnyere GLAM kamakwa ndi oru ha, obodo ha, ulo oru azumahia na ulo oru ngalaba anaghị akwu ugwo, yana oha mmadu n'ozuzu ya. Nke ahụ kwuru, anyi na-eji mkpọ okwu GLAM n'ime akwukwo a ijikokota onu na ulo oru ihe nketa omenala. Ihe abuo nwere ike ikowa inu oku n'obi oheru a: (1) enwere nghota na-eto eto na oru nke ulo oru ihe nketa omenala inye ohere inweta mkpokota kwekoro n'uzo dabara na echiche "emeghe" nke nnwere onwe na enweghi njedebe inweta ihe omuma na omenala na; (2) iji nogide na-adi mkpa maka ndi na-ege nti nari afo nke 21st, GLAMs maara na ha kwesiri igosi onuno di n'intaneti siri ike yana inye uzo maka ndi oru iji na-emekorita ihe na mkpokota n'uzo na-abughị omenala. O bu ezie na nzokwu ndi ahụ di iriba ama, n'ezikwu, o bu naanị obere akuku nke GLAM nke uwa na-ekekorita nchikota ha n'ihu oha: otu atumatu na-etinye akuku a na ihe na-erughị 1%2. ihe ga-esi na ya puta, inye onyinye n'uzo zuru oke na obodo ndi kwu oto, di iche iche na nke na-eme nke oma. N'ime akwukwo a, anyi na-enyocha ihe mgbochi ndi a imepe omenala iji nweta nghota doro anya maka nkwado Creative Commons nwere ike inye ulo oru na-achọ imalite njem ha na-emepe emepe na iketorita ihe nketa omenala ka mma. Akwukwo a sitere na vlog CC Open Culture VOICES, ajuju onu nke ndi okachamara na mmeghari omenala mepere emepe.³ Edeputara aha ndi okachamara niile, aha, njiko na mba na njedebe nke akwukwo a maka ntule. O na-esetipu ma na-ehota ozugbo site na mgbochi imeghe ohere · Mepee GLAM (akuku nke "Towards a Declaration on Open Access for Cultural Heritage") nke Andrea Wallace dere. Dabere na nyocha gara aga (lee ndeputa na njedebe nke akuko a n'okpuru isi mmalite na igu n'ihu) na site na ndumodu na ige nti ndi okachamara na ngalaba ahụ, anyi achoputala uyoko ato bu isi nke ihe mgbochi: ego, mmadu, na amuma. Akuko a nwere ike imasi ndi otu CC Global Network, omenaala mepere emepe / obodo GLAM mepere emepe, ndi na-eme GLAM, ndi na-eme iwu, na onye o bu la nwere mmasi ikwado ohere mepere emepe na iketorita ihe nketa odibendi ka mma gburugburu uwa.

2 Andrea Wallace, Critical Mepee GLAM: Kwuputa [Kwesiri Ekwesiri] ohere mepere emepe maka ihe nketa odibendi, 2020.

3 Edezihariri mputa vlog ahụ n'efu maka nkenke, igbasa na nkenke.

EGO

UKO NKE AKURUNGWA EGO

Di ka ndi okachamara siri kwuputa, imeghe di oke onu. Site na ngwa digitization gaa na akurungwa, uzo niile maka nkwaadebe na njikwa data, yana inye ikikere na usoro njikwa ikike na usoro oru, gbakwunye ugwo. Ebe otutu GLAM na-ata ahuhu site na ego ezughi oke yana mmefu ego aruru aru oru, enweghi ego bu otu n'ime ihe mgbochi bu isi na-edobe nnakota mepere emepe.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Andrea Wallace: "Dijitaizeshon di oke onu ma nwee ike dabere na onu ahia teknuzu, oru, nka, akurungwa nke ime na mpuga, yana nchekwa, nchekwa na njikwa ya. Onu ego ndi a na-aga n'ihu ma na-achọ nnukwu ego iji na-aga n'ihu na teknuzu oheru na udi ntinye aka. Site na mbelata ego ego, GLAMs na-ala azu ihapu ego o bu (ma o bu obere) nke nwere ike ikwado mmemme digitization, gunyere inye ikike.

Jonathan Hernandez: "Otu n'ime ihe mgbochi ndi a bu ego. Akurungwa ego di mkpa iji kwado oru dijitaizeshon, n'ihu na usoro a na-agunyekwa nkwaadebe na njikwa data, yana inogide na-enwe onuno dijitalu, nke niile nwere ike idi oké onu ahia, karisia maka obere GLAM. Na mgbakwunye, ufođu ulo oru na-atu egwu mgbe ufođu na mkpokota mbiputa nwere ike mebie emetuta ufođu udi azumaahia. "

Patricia Diaz Rubio: "Ihe gbasara Chile adighi iche na mba ndi ozọ di na Latin America bu ebe ihe onwunwe maka GLAM na ndi na-eme ha di oke; dijitaizeshon, mgbasa ozi na ohere imeghe na-esiri ike imalite n'okpuru onodu ndi ahụ."

Julia Pagel: "O doro anya na anyi enweghi akurungwa iji zulite, melite na wuo akurungwa di mkpa iji kwado imepe GLAMs."

Neal Stimler: "Enwere echiche ugha na-emege GLAM bu oru o bughị mmemme na-aga n'ihu nke na-achọ igbalite oru na-aga n'ihu, itinye ego na ego na oru site na ulo oru ahụ iji nwee oganihu. Mepee GLAM abughị "dobe ya ma chefu ya" otu oge. Mee atumatu maka odinihu nke mmemme GLAM mepere emepe na mmalite ma di njikere itinye ego, oge na ndi mmadu oge niile, na ahuike na nkwaado ya na-aga n'ihu. "

Ujo nke ego ila n'iyi na akwughị ugwo maka ngwaahia

IDI IKE EGO

Mbelata mmefu ego, mbughari akurungwa yana obere ego maka ngalaba omenala niile na-enye aka n'otutu onodu ego GLAM. Ufođu na-enwe nrugide di egwu ka ha nweta ego ha ga-enweta iji nogide na-aru oru. Otutu na-amalite inye ikike maka odinaya digitized na mkpokota ha, obulagodi ihe di na ngalaba oha, di ka uzo isi hu na nkwaado ego. Otú o di, di ka ndi okachamara na otutu nnyocha si kwuo, udi ikikere omenala adighi onu ahia ma na-ejedebe na-ekpochapu ihe onwunwe.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Douglas McCarthy: "Ebe o bu na oria COVID-19, obuna karija ka o di na mbu, a na-enwe nrugide ego na ulo oru iji nweta ego ha nwetara site na nchikota dijitalu ha, ma o bu na mpaghara oha ma o bu na nwebisiinka."

Katie Eagleton: "O na-esiri ulo oru ike ihapu obuna obere ego ha na-akpata ma o buru na onodu ego ha putara na nke ahụ di ha mkpa n'ezie ma dabere na ya."

Neal Stimler: "Enwere nkwenye ugha na-emepe atumatu GLAM na-egbochi itinye aka na ulo oru na

igbochi ego ha ga-enweta. Mepee mmemme GLAM na-abawanye ntinye aka ma nwee ike mee ka ụdị ụdị ego enweta ego ọhụrụ site na mmekorita mmekorita na mmepe ngwaahịa ọhụrụ nke na-akwado ịdị adi na ọrụ nke ụlọ ọrụ ahụ na-aga n'ihu na ndị nwere ya. "

Alwaleed Alkhaja: "Otu n'ime nsogbu anyị nwere na imepe GLAM bụ imeziwanye ọdịmma azụmahịa na mkpa ọha. Yabụ na ụlọ ọrụ kwesiri iche echiche maka nkwado, maka otu a ga-esi nweta uru mana opekata mpe na-ekpuchi ụgwọ ya. "

Mariana Ziku: "N'oge gara aga [ihe mgbochi] metụtara nchegbu ndị dị ka ịlanari uru maka nrigbu azụmahịa nke ikike maka ịnakọta ahụ ahụ ma ọ bụ ịnakọta ego iji bulie ego ha nwetara ozugbo. Agbanyeghi, nke a abụghị ikpe ụgbu a n'ihu na atụmatụ ndị a ewepụtacheghi nnu kwu ego ma ọ dịkarịa ala maka ihe nketa dijitalụ yana ọtụtụ ụlọ ọrụ ọdinala. "

Dafydd Tudur: "Ihe mgbochi ọzọ achọputara bụ na [GLAMs] na-efunahụ ohere iji nweta ego sitere na mkpokọta. Anyị kwesiri iji nlezianya tūlee ihe bụ ezi ọnụ ahịa nke nchikọta azụmahịa; ọnụ ahịa ahụ ebe anyị nọ dị ka ọtù. Na kwa: kedu uru ụgbu a nwetara n'aka ha. Ma mgbe ahụ, mgbe anyị tūlechara ihe ndị ahụ, ọ dị anyị mkpa ịtūle uru anyị na-etinye n'ime ụzọ nke ọzọ na imeghe, na otú ha abụọ si atunyere. Anyị ga-achọputakarị na uru dị n'imeghe ya na mkpokọta ahụ kariri ọkwa nke itinye ego na ọnụ ahịa, na uru a na-enweta na-enweta site na ịkpata ego, ire, na ịchikwa ojiji nke mkpokọta nwere ike imeghe."

Merete Sanderhoff: "N'oge na-adibeghi anya, anurụ m okwu sitere n'aka onye na-akwado gburugburu ebe obibi a na-akpọ Gus Speth [...] na gburugburu ebe obibi daa [...] ma o bjaruo ná nkwebi okwu na ezigbo nsogbu bụ ịchọ ọdịmma onwe onye nanị, anyaukwu na enweghi mmasi [...] Maka ngalaba ihe nketa ọdinala, ụfọdụ n'ime otu ihe ahụ na-egbochi mmepe di mma. Nke ahụ apụtachị n'uzọ ọ bụla na ụlọ ọrụ ihe nketa omenala bụ ịchọ ọdịmma onwe onye nanị ma ọ bụ anyaukwu, mana anyị bi n'okpuru ụfọdụ usoro akụ na ụba siri ike nke na-amanye anyị ka anyị nweta ego n'aka ndi ọrụ anyị ebe echere m na enwere uru di ukwu na ihe nketa omenala di ka oghere. akụ. Mana anyị na-akowa uru na usoro ego kama ilele ụdị uru na mmetuta ndi ọzọ. "

Simon Tanner: "E nwekwara ụgha nke ego efu."

Martine Denoyelle: "E nwere ọtụtụ [ihe mgbochi] n'ọtụtụ ọkwa. M ga-ekwu karisịa n'akukụ ego, ya bụ, egwu nke ịla n'iyi site na ire ere nke mmeputakwa. Otú ọ dị, anyị maara site n'ahụmahụ na ọkè nke ihe onwunwe na-emepụta site na-akwụ ụgwọ oyiyi di obere ma na-emekari anaghi ekpuchi ụgwọ ọrụ na-adigide adigide nke njikwa ikike oyiyi. N'afọ 2019, na France, otu akukọ bụ Cour des Comptes [Ụlọikpe Nyocha] kwusiri ike na ire ihe mmeputaghari 'adighi anochi anya ihe di mkpa maka ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie.' Ya mere, nke a na-adichaghi ire."

Stéphane Chantalat: "[Otu ihe mgbochi bụ] echiche siri ike na ire ihe onyonyo nwere ike buru isi iyi ego na-aga n'ihu ma kwusie ike nke nwere ike ime ka ọnụ ahịa di ukwu a na-akwụ n'itiputa na ise foto ndi ahụ. Nke a bụ ọtụtụ mgbe echiche na-ezighi ezi nke na-achọ, tupu a na-akwado, a zuru ezu nke mmalite nyocha nke nwere mmalite zuru oke nke ukwu maka nyocha nke ego nwere ike imalite site

ire foto yana ntule nke ha nwere ike iji na mbiputa, maka ngosi, wdg Onu ahia izuru oha, , bu nke na-amachibidokari iwu, karisja maka ndi na-amu ihe, umu akwukwo na ndi nchoputa, na-egbochikwa ikesa oru nyocha ma o bu akwukwo ndi ga-eme ka o kwe omume igosi akuku dum nke mkpokota ndi a na-adighi ahu anya.”

MKPOCHI NKWEKORITA

Dika anyi huro, dijitaizeshon na mgbaso ozi ohere mepere emepe na-akwu nnukwu ugwo. Ndi okachamara na-echegbu onwe ha na otutu ndi GLAM na-ahoro ibanye na nkwekorita nkwekorita na ulo oru ndi na-erite uru (nyiwe ntaneti, ndi na-ebiputa azumahia, ulo oru na-enye ikikere ihe oyiya na oha akwukwo, wdg) nke na-akwu ugwo di otu ahu. Otutu mgbe, nkwekorita ndi di otu ahu na-agunye nkebi ahiriokwu ndi na-egbochi ndi GLAM ihapu mkpokota ha na ohere mepere emepe dika akuku nke atumatu nloghachi azu nke ndi mmeko ndi ozu.5.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Philippe Riviere: “Ihe mgbochi ozu bu ulo oru ole ka na-ekesa data ha site na ulo oru foto ma o bu ulo aku onyonyo na-ana ego maka inweta ufodu odinaya. Na France, anyi ka no n'ukpuru a. N'agbanyeghi nnukwu oganihu ulo oru ma o bu ulo oru foto nwere, o ka bu ihe mgbochi nke abuo a ga-ewepu na France. ”

Andrea Wallace: "N'ihia onu ahia digitization, GLAM mgbe ufodu na-emekorita ihe na ulo oru na-enye oru digitization na azumahia. O bu ezie na GLAM na-enwetakarj mbiputa dika akuku nke nkwekorita ahu, nkwekorita mmekorita na ikike ikike ogugu isi nke ndi ozu na-amachibidokari GLAM ihapu mbiputa ndi a n'okpuru oghere oghere mepere emepe. ”

Martine Denoyelle: "Na France, anyi nwere nhazi puru iche maka njikwa ihe oyiya nchikota, nke a na-ejikota ya na ulo oru oha na eze emebere iji mee ka aku nke ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie, karisja n'ihie gbasara mgbaso ozi foto: Réunion des Musées nationaux Grand Palais, nke na-ere ahia foto a. nchikota nke otutu ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie. Ego a na-enweta site na ire onyonyo nke ulo oru foto na-agbada kwa afu na enweghi ike iwere ya di ka ihe di mkpa na mmefu ego n'ozuzu ya; ma usoro ahu, dabere na nkwekorita otutu afu n'etiti ulo oru na ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie, na-egbochi ugbo a ihe imalite: n'echiche m, nke a bu isi ihe mgbochi na France. ”

AKWUGHỊ UGWỌ MAKÀ NGWAAHIA

Ozokwa, otutu ulo oru na-akpachapu anya maka ohere mepere emepe na-enyere aka iji azumahia na “inya ugbo ala n'efu.” A na-eweputa idu aka na nti a, di ka Heidi Raatz mere ka o puta ihè n'oge usoro nleba anya, a na-eweputakarj di ka ihe ziri ezi maka GLAMs naanji na-ahapu mmeputa ihe oyiya di ala ma o bu di ala maka ohere mepere emepe. Andrea Wallace egosila na ndi GLAM na-atu egwu na ikwe ka onye o bu jiri ma o bu megharia dijitalu maka ebunuche o bu ga-akwado nrigbu azumahia na-ezighi ezi nke mkpokota. N'agbanyeghi ebe a metutara ihe gbasara oha, iji azumaahia kwadoro iwu yana n'ezie na mmuo nke iwu nwebiisinka. 6

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Andrea Wallace: “Egwu na ịhapụ ndị nnọchi anya dijitalụ na ngalaba ọha ga-eme ka ọbaakwụkwọ foto azụmahịa nwee ike ịnyaghari na mbọ GLAM bụ nke ziri ezi ma na-eme ugbuga. Omume a bụ nke iwu kwadoro n'ihia ọkwa ngalaba ọha nke data ahụ.”

ỤFUTA ESWETA SITE NLETA NLETA ANỤ

Ọtụtụ GLAM ga-ezere ohere mepere emepe dijitalụ dabere na egwu na nke a ga-ebelata ire tiketi maka nleta anụ ahụ yana ọdịda ụlọ ahịa onyinye, na-eduga na mfu nke ego ha nwetara.

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Biyanto Rebin: "Ihe mgbochi kachasi nke mmeghari GLAM mepere emepe bụ nghọtahie nke mmeghari ahụ n'onwe ya. Ọtụtụ ụlọ ọrụ na-eche mgbe ha mepere mkpokota ha, ọnyego nleta ga-agbada n'otu oge. Ọhaneze agaghị abia ileta ụlọ ọrụ ha ọzọ. Agbanyeghi, ọtụtụ ọmụmụ na-egosi na ọ bughị, site na imepe mkpokota ha, visibiliti ụlọ ọrụ na-abawanye ma ọ na-emetuta ọnyego nleta.”

George Oates: “Enweghi mmasi na nkekorita dijitalụ. Ụfodu ụlọ ọrụ ka na-ebute nleta anụ ahụ ụzọ kariya mmekorita dijitalụ.”

Andrea Wallace: “GLAMs na-enweghi mmemme ohere mepere emepe mgbe ụfodu na-ezo aka ntinye saiti n'efu di ka azumaahia na izi ezi maka icha ugwo ikike. Ndi GLAM ndi a na-eme ka omume a na GLAM mepere emepe na-ana ugwo ntinye di elu di ka ihe akaebe maka ihe kpatara mmemme oghere mepere emepe. Agbanyeghi, data na-egosi na ihe ka otutu n'ime ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie na veranda ndi na-eweputa mkpokota n'okpuru usoro ohere mepere emepe na-ana ugwo aha aha ma o bu na-enye ntinye na saiti n'efu (data na-ewepu oha akwukwo na ebe nchekwa ebe ha na-enye ntinye n'efu).

4 Hụ dika omumaatu. (Tanner 2004; Ballon na Westermann 2006; Allen 2012; Crews na Brown 2010; Kelly 2013; Collections Trust 2015; Kapsalis 2016; Denoyelle, Durand, Daniel na Doukaridou-Ramantani 2018).

5 N'ebe a, lee Recital 49 nke EU Directive 2019/1024 na Open Data na Re-Use of Public Sector Information (The Open Data Directive): "...Ebe ikike puruiche metutara digitization nke akurungwa omenala, a oge ufodu nke exclusivity nwere ike idi mkpa iji nye onye mmeko onwe ya ohere iji nwetaghachi ego ya...."

6 Maka nkowaputa n'onodu nkebiokwu na-abughị nke azumahia nke ikikere CC, lee nkowa ndi na-abughị nke azumahia - Creative Commons.

IKE NDI MMADU, OMUMU NA NKE AKA

Imepe emepe chorọ ikike na akurungwa di ukwu nke mmadu, ihe omuma na nka. Dika omumaatu, teknuzu dijitalu chorọ ozi raara onwe ya nye na nka teknuzu nzikorita ozi, di ka ahumihe onye ọrụ,

nyocha data, njikwa metadata, mmepe ngwanrọ, wdg. Enweghị ya nwere ike ịkọda nkọda mmụọ maka ọtụtụ atumatụ omenala mepere emepe. N'otu aka ahụ, njikwa nwebiisinka na-achọkarị ọkachamara gbasara iwu siri ike ịnweta, ọnụ, ma ọ bụ ha abụọ. Nke a bụ otu n'ime isi ihe mkpali maka Asambodo CC GLAM, nke chọrọ iwulite ikike ndị ọkachamara n'ihe metụtara nwebisiinka, ikike imeghe, yana uru na ihe ịma aka nke imepe mkpokọta GLAM.

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Larissa Borck: "Enwere ike ịghọta ikike nwebisiinka ka ọ gbagwojuru anya ma na-ewekwa ike na akurungwa sitere n'aka ndị otu na ndị ọkachamara iji nwetakwu nka na ikike na."

Douglas McCarthy: "Mepee GLAM chọrọ akurungwa, nka na itinye ego na njikwa ikike na nwebisiinka, nke siri ike."

Céline Chanas: "Ajụjụ nke ọzụzụ na ikike nwere ike ịbụ oke. N'ime otu ụlọ ngosi ihe mgbe ochie, anyị enweghị profaịlụ na ikike dị mkpa maka mmejuputa ụdị ọrụ a."

Stacy Allison-Cassin: "Ihe onwunwe bụ n'ezie nnukwu ihe ịma aka na akurungwa abụghị naanị ego kama mmadụ na ihe ọmụma. Yabụ ị nwere ike isonye na atumatụ GLAM mepere emepe mana ị nweghị ihe ọmụma na ụlọ ọrụ gị ka ị nwee ike ịghọta ka esi eji ikikere CC, otu esi etinye ikike n'ime ebe nchekwa, ma ọ bụ otu esi etinye metadata kwesiri ekwesị iji hụ na ị nwere ikike kwesiri ekwesị. na ihe gị. Anyị maara na ọ dị mfe ma dijitalu ala ọbụlagodi n'uzọ ụfọdụ iji digitize mana ọ ka ukwu karịa itinye metadata kwesiri ekwesị, inye ndị ọrụ ọzụzụ, yana ịnweta ndị ahụ n'aka nwere ike ịrụ ọrụ ahụ."

Medhavi Gandhi: "Enwere ihe mgbochi maka ndị ọkachamara ịghọta GLAM mepere emepe dijitalu ka usoro, dijitalu uru. N'ime afọ ndị na-adịbeghị anya na karịsịa n'ime afọ abụọ gara aga nke ọrịa na-efe efe, GLAMs amalite iwere ndị nwere nzulite ọkachamara dijitalu n'ọrụ. Ya mere, ihe mgbochi bụ karịa n'ihe gbasara onye ga-eme ya, anyị nwere nkà ziri ezi? Anyị goro nke ọma? Ọnye ka anyị na-goro ime nke a?"

Kristina Petrasova: "Enweghị akurungwa na agumakwukwọ na nkà na ụzụ nkà na ụzụ na ihe nlekọta ụlọ ọrụ na-ebute ụzọ imeghe bụ ihe mgbochi ndị ọzọ nwere ike ime n'ezie n'odinihu dijitalu nso."

George Oates: "N'ezie, ọ dijitalu mkpa ka a na-edepụta ihe ndị nwere digitized tupu e kesaa ha, nke ahụ bụkwa okwu nke oge na ihe onwunwe."

Julia Pagel: "O doro anya na anyị enweghị akurungwa: akurungwa mmadụ, ndị na-akwado mgbanwe gaa na ebe ngosi nka mepere emepe, ndị na-emepụta, na-echekwa ma na-azulite njikọ ha na obodo ha, akurungwa maka mgbanwe nhazi gaa na nzukọ agile; na nke dijitalu oke mkpa, akurungwa maka iwulite ikike iji nweta ihe ọmụma na nka dijitalu mkpa maka ihe ọhụrụ a chọrọ na ịmụta ka esi eduzi mgbanwe nke ọma."

Josée Plamondon: "Ọ dijitalu mkpa ịgba ume inweta ihe ọmụma ọhụrụ dijitalu ka asambodo CC ma ọ bụ ịkwado mmeghachi omume nke ihe ọmụma a na omume mmeghe ọhụrụ n'etiti omenala dijitalu iche iche na ndị ọkachamara nkà na ụzụ ozi. Isi okwu a dijitalu mkpa n'ihi na ọ bụ ajụjụ nke ịkwelite dijitalu mmadụ n'otu n'otu,

ihe omuma na omume. "

Andrea Wallace: "Maka otutu ulo oru, enweghi nka dijitalu ma o bu teknuzu na-eme ka ikere okè GLAM meghee. Obuna GLAMs nwere nkwapo dijitalu na-edeba ihe isi ike na-agbaso mpaghara na-etolite ngwa ngwa. "

Stéphane Chantalat: "Breeki ozọ nwere ike ibu ujo jikotara ya na amaghi ikike onyonyo na yabu okwa ha. O bu oru onye orja chorọ ozuzu, enyemaka iwu na enyemaka nke ndi okachamara, okachasi ndi na-ese akara ngosi. "

MGBOCHI OGUGU ISI: UJO NKE ILANARI NJIKWA NA IME IHE N'UZO NA-EZIGHI EZI

O bughị mgbe niile ka ulo oru ihe nketa omenala na-ebute ihe ize ndu. N'ezie, o di ka enwere nchekwa nchekwa gbanyere mkporogwu na mpaghara ahụ, ebe ndi na-eme mkpebi GLAM (n'ime ma o bu n'ezí ulo oru) bu akara ndi echiche odinala na-elele ohere mepere emepe di ka ihe egwu. Nke a n'aka nke na-akpalite aghota (na-abukari ndi na-enweghi ihe ndabere) ugwo na ogbenye ihe ize ndu management atumatu na-adighi aghota ihe ohuru eziokwu nke dijitalu uwa. Nchegbu gbasara enweghi usoro nlekota ihe ize ndu kwesiri ekwesị na-anogide na-adi mkpa n'echiche sara mbara (ihe ize ndu ahuike, aha nhazi, wdg) .7 Nke a na-akpo maka mgbanwe omume nke na-eduzi mgbalị ikwado nkwapo.

UJO NKE IMEBIGA IHE OKÈ

Egwu ozọ juru ebe niile bu na iji eme ihe n'uzo na-ezighi ezi ga-emetuta ulo oru ahụ, aha ya ma o bu nchikota n'onwe ya.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Maja Drabczyk: "Otutu mgbe, anyi na-ahu onwe anyi di ka ndi nlekota, di ka ndi na-echebe mkpokota. Itu egwu na a ga-eji ha eme ihe n'uzo na-ezighi ezi na-egbochi anyi itinye aka na mmekorita ohuru n'ihu na imata ohere ohuru [...] o na-egbochi anyi imalite. Anyi kwesiri igbakwunye nka ohuru na mpaghara anyi ma hu onwe anyi di ka ndi na-enye aka, di ka ndi okachamara ma o bu ndi okachamara di njikere itinye aka na mkparita uka di iche iche, na-enwe mmasi n'ezie na mkpa nke ndi na-emetuta anyi na ijide n'aka na site na omume anyi anyi na-azaghachi n'ezie. mkpa ha na anyi na-enyere ha aka ito eto. Anyi na-enyere ha aka ikpuzi echiche, anyi na-enyere ha aka ikuziri, ma na-enyere ha aka inwe nturundu. "

Philippe Rivière: "A ka nwere otutu ihe mgbochi imeghe GLAM. Ihe mgbochi mbu bu echiche. O di mkpa ime ka ndi mmadu kwenye na imepe data aputaghi inye ya onye o bu. Onye o bu bu nwa amaala dika onye o bu ozọ, o bu data oha na eze, ma kariya ihe niile, o di mkpa iji mesie ndi mmadu obi ike na ojiji ha agaghi emegide oru oru oha na eze nke ulo oru ahụ mana n'uzo megidere nke ahụ na anyi ga-enye ikike, inye. ihe omuma nye umu amaala."

George Oates: "Enwere ujo na-atu na o nwere ike ibu na e nwere ike iji ufodu n'ime ihe ndi i na-ekesa

mee ihe n'uzo na-ezighi ezi obuna ma o buru na ha no n'ebe oha na eze no. Dika anyi na-enyocha ufodu okèala oheru gburugburu ihe ngalaba oha dijitalu putara n'ezie, nke a ga-eji iji nwalee ya, nke ahụ na-atọ uto. Olileanya na o bughị onodu egwu."

ENWEGHI NGHOTA, NCHEKWA NA NCHEKWA IHE IZE NDU

Ihe mgbochi ozo bu nchikota ikpokasi maka ihe ize ndu na enweghi ihe omuma banyere ihe egwu di adi na uru di na ohere inweta odinaya omenala omenala.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Melissa Terras: "Otutu mgbe, ndi mmadu adighi enweta ozi ahụ nke oma ma o bu ghotu ihe na-emenụ, a na-etinyekwa ihe mgbochi site na komitii, site n'aka ndi oru, site na boodu, n'aka ndi na-enye ego, n'aka ndi ndoro ndoro ochichi. Okwa nke "mba" nwere ike idi n'elu ala.

Medhavi Gandhi: "Nsogbu ka ukwu bu igu akwukwo dijitalu gburugburu ya. Otutu oge na ulo oru, enweghi nghota doru anya na mkpebi onye o ga-emepe, na udi udi, ndi niile ga-etinye aka na ya, na udi mkpebi nke a ga-abu. "

Julia Pagel: "Ugbu a, nhazi ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie anaghi anabata n'ezie maka njikwa na-agbanwe agbanwe, di ka mkparita uka di n'ime n'etiti ndi oru na ndi isi na-eme mkpebi. Mana ndi a bu ihe ndi bu isi nke GLAM mepere emepe. Mepee GLAM putara obi ike inwale ihe oheru, uzo oheru na igba oso n'ihe ize ndu nke odida. Site na odida anyi na-amuta ime ka o di mma. Ma echiche na usoro ego di na ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie ka gbanyere mkporogwu na usoro odinala, yabu anyi kwesiri inagide nguzogide mgbanwe, nke bu ihe nkiti n'ihu na anyi bu umu mmadu enweghi mmasi igbanwe. "

Josée Plamondon: "N'okwa atumatu, ihe mgbochi bu isi bu echiche na ukpuru bara uru sitere na oge mmeputa ihe. Nke a bu ihe omuma aku na uba dabere na njide, na anyi na-aga n'ihu na-agbakota ego na imeko ihe onu [...] Anyi kwesiri inwe mgbanwe na nhazi, na usoro, na oru. Kedu ka anyi ga-esi mikpuo ndi egwuregwu niile no na nzuko ahu? Kedu ka anyi ga-esi chikota ha maka ntozu ozi ebe onye o bu na-enye aka na mmeputa nke ozi na ikekori ihe omuma? "

Ariadna Matas: "A ka nwere otutu ulo oru ndi arumuka echiche, ma o bu obuna nke bara uru, ma o bu omume na-abughị nke zuru oke mere iji mee mgbanwe ahụ. Mgbe ahụ, m na-eche ma o buru na e kwesighi inwe nkwardo siri ike, nke siri ike na nke ndi oru na-ahazi ka ndi na-eguzogide mgbanwe a ghara inwe nhoru o bu. [Ndi oru] bu n'ikpeazu ndi na-ata ahuhu nsonaazu ya. Na-enweghi nkato ufodu nke omume ojoo a, ndi na-etinye ihe mgbochi iji mee ihe nwere ike iga n'ihu na-eme ya di ka a ga-asị na o dighi ihe merenu, na-enweghi ajuju, di ka a ga-asị na o bu akuku nke onodu ahụ, nke m na-ahụ na o na-enwe nnukwu nsogbu. Onodu a kwesiri ibu ikwe ka ejighari ya na-enweghi oke. "

Douglas McCarthy: "Ihe mgbochi bu isi bu ihe m na-akpo 'ike nke onodu quo.' Nke a putara, nke mbu, ikpokasi n'ihe ize ndu na enweghi mmasi igbanwe. Ulo ihe ngosi nka na-abukari ulo oru na-ehekwa nche maka otutu ezi ihe kpatara ya. "

Patricia Diaz Rubio: "Ị ga-echerịrị echiche na enweghị mmasị nke ndị ọkachamara GLAM banyere ihe ohere imeghe pụtara n'ezie yana uru ọ ga-abara imeputa ụdị ọrụ a."

IHE MMETỤTA OMENALA NA ỌRỤ NDỊ BỊ NA OBODO

E wezuga ikike nwebisiinka, a ghaghị iburu n'uche ụkpụrụ omume, nkwanye ụgwù na n'ụzọ ziri ezi nke ihe ndị na-emetuta omenala, dị ka omenala omenala nke ndị obodo na ndị obodo. Enweghị mmata na nghọta maka mkpa ọ dị maka nkwanye ụgwù na nlezianya na-abjara nso maka imepe mkpokota nwere ike si otú ahụ buru ihe mgbochi ọzọ n'ikekorita ihe nketa omenala ka mma. Dị ka Victoria Heath na Scann siri kwuo na blọgụ CC: "Mepee GLAM abughị nanị maka ikesa ihe nketa omenala site n'ikwanyere iwu nwebisiinka ụgwù, kamakwa otu esi eme ya n'ụzọ kwesiri ekwesị, na-aruko ọrụ ọrụ, na n'ụzọ ziri ezi."

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Alwaleed Alkhaja: "Gburugburu ụwa [ihe mgbochi] ma ọ bụ ihe mgbochi imepe GLAM bụ nsogbu uche. GLAM kwesiri iche echiche ma site n'itinye ọdịnaya ahụ n'ịntanetị, imeghe ya, na-akpata nsogbu ọ bụla site na nghọta."

Andrea Wallace: "A na-ahazikarị digitization dị ka omume nnọpụiche yana usoro a na-achọsi ike nke ideko mkpokota maka ebumnuche dị iche iche. Otú ọ dị, omume nke digitization na-akpaghị aka na-akpalite ihe onwunwe, nkwekorita, na iwu ikike ọgụgụ isi nke nwere ike igbatị usoro njikwa, mmeru ahụ na mmiputa na ụdị dijitalu nke ngosiputa omenala yana ihe omuma ma ọ bụ njirimara ha nwere. "

Mariana Ziku: "Enwere ike itụ ụjọ maka ịla n'iyi ma ọ bụ egwu ndị ọzọ metụtara ọrụ ego nke ụlọ ọrụ ahụ. Otú ọ dị, enwere uru dị ukwuu n'igbasa ikike na ikike maka mmepe nke gụnyere na ịnweta ohere karịa izere ebe ọ bụ na e nwere omume dị mma nke na-edozi okwu ndị a, nakwa na ikike data na imeghe, dika omumaatụ ụkpụrụ CARE. Ya mere enwere ụzọ isi merie ihe mgbochi ma ruo ọrụ ya na n'ikpeazu imepe ihe nketa omenala na itinye GLAM mepere emepe bụ ime omenala dika a na-emekari ya n'oge ochie."

Marco Rendina: "Na GLAM mepere emepe, anyị nwere ihe egwu ole na ole kama ịbụ ezigbo ihe mgbochi. Ọ buru na anyị eweputa ikike nwebisiinka, n'ezie, nke bụ onye na-egbu mkparita ụka n'ezie, nnukwu ihe egwu m na-ahụ maka imeghe GLAM bụ ụkpụrụ omume, yana ikwe ka ọdịnaya na-erigbu ya n'ụzọ na-enweghị isi, na-ekwuputaghị mmalite ya na itinye aka na ya. Iji ihe eji eme ihe na ebe nchekwa, ụlọ ngosi ihe mgbe ochie na ụlọ akwukwo, karịsịa maka ebumnuche azumahia, na-aghoghatị mgboro gwu akuko ihe mere eme, obodo na, karịsịa ihe niile, na-enyeghị ikike ziri ezi maka ndị metụtara ọdịnaya a, ọ dị mwute ikwu na a na-emekari, karịsịa na ejiji ejiji. ala eze. Ejiji bụ n'ezie otu n'ime ihe ngosi ọhụụ kachasi ike nke njirimara - onye yana nke obodo. Ya mere, anyị choro iwu iji merie ochicho nke "jide na-aga", ọ bughị site na izobe ma ọ bụ kpochie ọdịnaya, kama itinye ya n'onodu ziri ezi na imata ya bụ maka "ikekorita maka ilekota". Nke a bụ naanị ụzọ iji chebe ọdịnaya mepere emepe ma mee ka ndị mmadu nwee ọ enjoyu ma mụta ihe na ya. "

ỤJỌ NKE IMEJỌ NDỊ OKIKE

Ndị GLAM ndị ọzọ nwere ike ịtụ egwu na imeghe ga-emerụ ndị na-ese ihe na ndị okike.

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Rebecca Giblin: “Nsogbu ọzọ buru ibu bụ na enwere nchegbu na imepe mkpokọta nwere ike imerụ ndị okike na ndị na-ese ihe. Enwere ụzọ ime ya nke nwere ike ọ gaghị arụ ọrụ yana enwere ụzọ isi mee ya nke nwere ike imerụ ahụ, mana enwerekwa ụzọ anyị nwere ike isi chee echiche banyere nke a na okike na anyị nwere ike imeputa iwu na-arụ ọrụ nke ọma maka mmadụ niile ka enwere ike na ị nwere ike ime ya n'ụzọ na-ezighị ezi ekwesighị ịputa na anyị adighị anwa ime ya nke ọma.”

ỤJỌ NKE MFU NJIKWA

Enweghị nchebe jikọtara ya na ịhapụ njikwa na-ejuputa. Dị ka e gosiri na akwụkwọ bụ nsogbu nke Yellow Milkmaid, e nwere egwu gburugburu ihe ndị ọzọ ga-eme na mkpokọta: a ga-eji ọrụ na-ezighị ezi ma ọ bụ na-eji na-ezighị ezi ọno? Ndị GLAM mgbe ụfọdụ na-ewere onwe ha dị ka ụlọ arụsị ma na-achọsi ike ikesa n'ihu na ha na-atụ egwu na ikike ha ga-ebelata.⁸ Ha na-achọ ka a na-asọpuru ha dị ka ụlọ ọrụ na-akwado ya ma jikọta ya na ojiji ọ bụla nke ọrụ ahụ dị ka ụzọ isi mee ka ọhụụ ha dīkwuo elu na ịkwelite aha ha. ma mgbe ụfọdụ ka ị na-esochi ojiji ọ bụla nke ala na-eme ihe na "chekwaa" nchikọta site n'echiche dị iche iche. Otú ọ dị, ihe ize ndụ ka ukwuu bụ nke GLAM na-agba site na igbochi ohere ịnweta mkpokọta na igbochi ndị mmadụ ka ha na ha na-emeke ihe n'efu, n'ụzọ ziri ezi, mmetụta uche na miri emi. Ụjọ dị otú ahụ na-emetuta ọrụ GLAM dị ka ndị na-enye aka ịnweta ihe ọmụma, dịka Shanna Hollich kwuru na usoro nyocha.

Ihe ndị ọkachamara kwuru:

Katie Eagleton: "Ọ bụ maka njikwa na banyere mmasị ikwu okwu n'ihe na-eme nchikọta na ụfọdụ n'ime ihe ndị ahụ dị mkpa n'ezie n'ihu ụkpụrụ omume choro gburugburu ilekọta ihe ndị nwere mmetụta dị nro, ma ụfọdụ n'ime ya bụ iji mara ihe dị mkpa. a na-eme ya na mkpokọta.”

Larissa Borck: "Ndị ọkachamara na ụlọ ọrụ ihe nketa omenala nwere ike ịhụ mgbe ụfọdụ ohere ohere dị ka ihe ize ndụ na, n'echiche ha, emechi ma ọ bụ machibido ịnweta data ihe nketa omenala na nchikọta nwere ike ịbụ ụzọ isi chebe mkpokọta ihe nketa omenala, karịsịa site n'echiche dị iche iche. Nke ahụ bụ ihe mgbochi na uru nchikọta ihe nketa ọdinala nwere ike inwe maka obodo na obodo ha.”

Merete Sanderhoff: “Egwu nke enweghị nchikwa bụ ma eleghị anya ụdị àgwà nke na-eguzokwa n'ụzọ nke ịnabata na ndị nọ n'ebe ahụ dị njikere ma dij njikere iji ihe nketa ha mee ụdị ihe dij iche iche dij ebube ma ọ bụrụ na anyị tụtwasịrị ha obi ma kwe ka ha mee. Anyị nwere ahụmịhe dij ukwuu na ndị ọrụ na-awupụ uche anyị n'ihe ha na-eme na mkpokọta mepere emepe na SMK [Statens Museum for Kunst]. ”

Andrea Wallace: “Ụjọ na-atụ maka enweghị nchikwa na-eguzobe ihe mgbochi nkà ihe ọmụma n'ihe banyere onye kwesiri inwe ike ịkọwa ma ọ bụ meputa ihe ọmụma gburugburu mkpokọta, na maka

ebumnuche ndi di aṅaa [...] A na-ekwukari egwu maka enweghi njikwa oru yana onodu nkuzi ya kpatara ihe kpatara udi ikikere ji di mkpa. N'okwu ndi a, a na-ejikwa nkwaputa ikike ikike ogugu isi chebe oru ahụ, onye na-ese ihe, gburugburu ya na ulo oru nnabata. "

Dafydd Tudur: "Otu nchegbu nke otu di iche iche nwere bu na ha na-akwusi inakota mkpokota ma o buru na ha ahapu ha n'ezoghi onu. Ajuru a kwesiri iju ebe a bu: gini kpatara anyi ji eche na o di mkpa ijikwa mmeputa dijitalu nke mkpokota? Gini mere anyi ji eche na o di mkpa ichikwa? N'ihu na otutu mgbe, odinaya dijitalu apulari nwebiisinka yabu na o naghị enwe mmetuta nke ukwu ma o bu nwee nsogbu. Ya mere, gini mere anyi ji eche na anyi kwesiri ichikwa ojiji ya? Echerere m na akuku nke ihe kpatara ya bu nchegbu na a na-eji ha eme ihe n'emeghi ka anyi mara otu, na anyi na-efunahu ohere iji ghota otu ndi mmadu si achoputa, na-atughari ma na-eji nchikota nke anyi tinye ego na-eme ka ha di na dijitalu ma oli. O di mkpa na anyi na-ahu oghere ohere o bughị di ka ihe anyi na-agbakwunyere atumatu anyi di ka ufodu mputa mgbakwunye, ma na o 16 bu isi na dum uzọ anyi na-ahu oru anyi na otu o si emezu. Anyi kwesiri itule ka anyi na ndi oru anyi na-emekorita ihe nke na-enyere anyi aka inakota ozi gbasara otu esi eji mkpokota, na ndi oru ghotara ma mara uru ozi ahụ baara anyi, ka anyi wee nwee ike iga n'ihu na-enweta nchikota ndi ozọ n'odinihu. "

Simon Tanner: "E nwekwa nchegbu na ihapu ichikwa uzọ e si eji ihe onyonyo eme ihe ga-emebi aha ulo oru ahụ n'uzo ufodu. Yabu, o na-agbadata na oru ulo oru yana ikpebi ihe kacha mkpa ka anyi na-anabata ihe ndi na-ege anyi na oha na eze na-achọ nso nso a. Mgbe ahụ, ozi ahụ ga-agbanwe karja n'ime mpaghara dijitalu yana ufodu amuma ndi a na agwa njikwa ndi isi ga-agbanwekwa. "

Karin Glasemann: "Otu n'ime ihe mgbochi kachasi imeghe GLAM bu nghota na-ezighi ezi nke njikwa. Otutu ulo oru anyi kwenyere na anyi kwesiri ichebe nchikota ndi ahụ site n'udi mmejọ ma o bu onodu na-ezighi ezi nke ha putara. Ma anyi kwesiri ighota na o buru na anyi chorọ ka nchikota ahụ buru akuku nke ndu onye o bu, anyi enweghi ike idobe ha n'okpuru nchikwa. Ikikere emechiri emechi agaghị echebekari mkpokota ndi ahụ site na mmegbu, mana ha ga-eme ka ndi ezi omume na-eme ihe oma mgbe niile na mkpokota anyi nke putara na ndi nkuzi ma o bu ndi na-anu oku n'obi na-anu oku n'obi ga-ezere iji mkpokota anyi ruo oru di ebube n'ihu na ha anaghị anwa anwa ime nke ahụ. "

Stacy Allison-Cassin: "Mgbe ufodu enwere mmetuta na ime ihe n'ihu oha bu ihe na-emeru ahụ ma o bu na-emetuta azumahia ahụ, di ka a puru isi kwuo ya, nke GLAM, na akuku nke uru GLAM na-abia site na nlekota ma o bu ijide mkpokota puru iche na na, o buru na anyi emepe nchikota ndi ahụ maka iji ya eme ihe na-enweghi njedebe, uru anyi di ka otu nzuko nwere ike ibelata. Mana ka ihe na-emeghe, ka ndi mmadu na nzuko gi na-enwekwu mmekorita. Nsogbu ozọ bu na mgbe anyi na-ezochi ihe ma o bu n'azu ihe mgbochi, di ka akwukwo ikike, ma o bu zoro ezo na websaiti ulo oru pere mpe, anyi enweghi mmekorita ahụ nke anyi nwere ike icho. Ma akuku nke ihe mgbochi na-abia site n'okwu gbasara enyemaka ma o bu nleba anya nke mkpokota na-ejikota ya na udi isi ego yana na isi obodo gi, ya bu uru etinyere na mkpokota gi, na-emeru ahụ n'uzo ufodu site n'ime ka nchikota ndi ahụ dikwuo maka ijikwa ya na agwa ahụ kwesiri igbanwe. "

Melissa Terras: "Ndi mmadu aghotaghị ihe mere anyi ji kwesi ina-enye ihe ndi bu isi, ndi mara mma na

ndi magburu onwe ha anyi nwere n'efu. A ka nwere mmetuta nke nwe. Anyi ga-enyocha ihe di iche iche bara uru gburugburu ihe nketa dijitalu, na o nwere ike o bughị mgbe niile ka ndi mmadu na-enweta ihe ndi a, mana ha bu ukpuru di iche iche. Yabu ihe mgbochi bu n'ezie nghota na enweghi nnukwu ego na dijitalu mepere emepe GLAM mana anyi ga-enwe ike iji ha maka uzọ di iche iche iji gbaa otutu mmadu ume itinye aka na igba ume inweta."

7 Jonathan Hernandez ruturu aka na nke a na mgbanwe email.

8 Lee, dika omumaatu, Ulo ihe ngosi nka: Ulo nsọ ma o bu Nzuko, Duncan Cameron, 1971.
<https://www.elmuseotransformador.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/06/The-Museum-A-Temple-or-the-forum.pdf>

ATUMATU

Sistemụ nwebisiinka di mgbagwoju anya na emechiela

A na-ebokari ikike nwebiisinka ebubo iguzo n'uzo GLAMs ndi chorọ ka ha dejitize mkpokota ha wee mee ka odinaya di n'ihu oha. Nwebiisinka bu isi usoro iwu nke na-achikwa otutu uzọ e nwere ike isi meputa, kesaa, kesaa, megharja na gbanwee. Ya mere, o bu isi ihe di na digitization na ime ka e nwee omenala na intaneti. Iwu nwebiisinka nwere ike ikpebikari ihe enwere ike itinye n'intaneti, onye sitere n'aka na maka ebumnuche.

Ewoo, di ka e kwuru na CC's akwukwo akwukwo, "Towards Mma nkekorita nke Cultural Heritage - Agenda for Copyright Reform," iwu nwebisiinka di mgbagwoju anya ma na-edoghi anya, digasi iche iche site na mba ruo na mba, na isi agbasiwo mbo ike inogide na-aga n'ihu na nka na uzu na afo dijitalu ma buru ihe ochie n'ihu ya. Ndi GLAM na-anokari n'ochichiri banyere ihe ha nwere ike ime n'uzo iwu kwadoro n'ihu ejighi n'aka na-emetuta mpaghara nwebisiinka, na-eme ka o na-esiri ha ike igaghari n'okwu gbasara: • ikike - onye nwere ha na ogologo oge ha ga-adi; • mwepu na oke - nke omume nwere ike (ma o bu enweghi ike) eme na-enweghi ikike doro anya; • ngalaba oha - kedu ihe eji eme ihe n'efu enwere ike iji ihe ngalaba oha mee.

Di ka omumaatu, ikpebi ma oru nwebiisinka kpuchiri ya ma o bu na o no na ngalaba oha zuru uwa onu nwere ike icho nyocha awa ole na ole, mkparita uka di iche iche, na akwukwo di mkpa. Ikike "nchaputa," usoro nke ulo oru na-enyocha okwa nwebiisinka nke oru wee kparita ojiji na iji ikike ya na ndi nwere ikike na-eme ihe, na-aga n'ihu na-emebi mbo odibendi mepere emepe, okachasi mgbe nnakota nwere oru umu mgbei, oru enweghi ikike ikike nke amaghi ma o bu enweghi ike ichota ya. Nke a na-eduga n'ihe ufodu na-ezo aka di ka " oghere ojii nke nari afo nke 20."

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Ariadna Matas: "[Otu ihe mgbochi bu] ebe omebe iwu di mgbagwoju anya nke na-eme ka o sie ike ikpebi ma o di ihe di na mpaghara oha ma o bu inweta ikike ndi di mkpa."

Jonathan Hernandez: "Ihe ima aka ozọ bu iwu ikike nwebisiinka di mgbagwoju anya, yabu o di mkpa

inwe nghota zuru oke banyere otu ha si emetuta oru ufodu ma o bu n'ofe ikike. Amaghi okwu ndi a nwere ike imeputa ejighi n'aka nke nwere ike iduga n'uzo na-adighi agbanwe agbanwe iji weputa oru na mpaghara oha."

Rebecca Giblin: "Enyi di n'ime ulo bu na anyi nwere notutu mba n'ezie iwu nwebiisinka ochie nke na-adighi aru oru kacha mma nke ijere ma o bu odimma ndi okike ozi ma o bu nweta uru, anyi kwesiri iche echiche banyere uzo a ga-esi megharia ndi ahụ ka anyi kwekwo n'ezikwu ahụ anyi bi ugbo a. Mana enwere ike di ukwu ma o buru na anyi akwusi iche echiche maka nwebisiinka [di ka] egwuregwu efu efu. Anyi nwere ike iche maka uzo isi mee achicha ahụ ka ukwu... site na ntughari ikike.

Alwaleed Alkhaja: "Ihe mgbochi kachasi bu nwebisiinka. Enweghi ozi iji choputa ma ihe o no na ngalaba oha ma o bu na o nghị. N'uzo di mwute, anyi [na Qatar] enweghi oru umu mgbei [iwu] na nke ahụ na-eme ka o siere anyi ike ihoro ma o bu tinye ihe n'intaneti. "

Iolanda Pensa: "Otu n'ime ihe mgbochi a na-ahukari bu iche na GLAM mepere emepe putara ikpebi otu esi ejikwa nwebiisinka na ikikere. O doro anya na nke a bu mkpebi siri ike. Kedu onye nduzi, bodo ma o bu mgbakọ nwere ike inwe obi ike na ihoro ikike? Ma nke a bu n'ezie nsogbu ebe a. Nke a abughi mkpebi a na-akpo ulo oru ka o mee: ulo oru ahụ ga-ekpebi ikesa mkpokota ya, data ya na odinaya ya. Ikike nwebiisinka na ikikere ga-abu ngwa oru a ga-eji meputa oghere a (ya na obodo Creative Commons na Wikimedia ndi nwere ike ikwado nke a)."

Kristina Petrasova: "Ihe mgbochi kachasi n'oge a bu ukpuru iwu nwebiisinka nke nwere oke mmachi na ahia lekwasiri anya."

Douglas McCarthy: "Otutu ulo oru nta na-agbasi mbọ ike ime nyocha nwebisiinka nke oma, nke di mkpa maka imeghe na inabata ohere mepere emepe."

Andrea Wallace: "Maka otutu GLAMs, enweghi ike ikpebi ma oru o di na ngalaba oha (uwa) na ikike nwebisiinka nwere ike ikwusi ochicho ikwado mkpokota maka mweputa oghere."

ENWEGHI OKWU EZIOKWU EZIOKWU

Ka o di ugbo a, o nweghi usoro amuma di mma na-enye ezigbo ohu maka ikesa ihe nketa odinala ka mma. Usoro amuma ziri ezi ga-akwalite mmemme mmasi oha na eze nke GLAMs, di ka inweta mkpokota intaneti, ihe ngosi n'intaneti, nkwalite na itinye aka na mkpokota, yana inweta na iji mkpokota maka ebumnuche mmuta na nyocha. Usoro di otu ahụ ga-eme ka a hu na a na-emeso mkpa GLAMs n'uzo nha anya na nke ndi nwere ikike, n'uzo ziri ezi na nke ziri ezi. O ga-akwalitekwa odibendi di iche iche yana ichekwa, chekwa ma chekwaa ihe nketa odinala notutu zuru uwa onu. Enwere oghere iwu na iwu maka usoro gburugburu ebe obibi na-akwado nke na-enyere onye o bu aka inweta ikike ya bu isi iji nweta ihe omuma na omenala.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Simon Tanner: "Isi ihe mgbochi imeghere m GLAM akwụsila ibụ teknụzụ, a na-ebugharị ha ugbo a. A na-ekwupụtakwa amụma ahụ mgbe mgbe site na nchegbu ndị metụtara mgbagwoju anya nke ikike ọgụgụ isi." 9

Medhavi Gandhi: "Enwere nnukwu oghere, nnukwu amụma na-efu efu. Na mba dị ka India, ebe ọtụtụ n'ime ụlọ ngosi ihe mgbe ochie anyị dị n'okpuru steeti ma ọ bụ gọọmentị etiti, a ga-enwe ụdị nhazi usoro iwu ma ọ bụ ụdị mkparịta ụka na gọọmentị iji mee ka mkparịta ụka a na-emepe emepe nchịkọta na ohere. gburugburu."

Mkpesa ziri ezi n'elu mbipute dijitalu

Iwu nwebiisinka kwesiri igbochi onye o bula izoro ikike maka mmeghari dijitalu kwesiri ntukwasị obi (na-abughị nke mbu) nke oru ngalaba oha. Otutu GLAM ka na-etinye aka na mmejo yana, na mpaghara ufodu, omume ezighi ezi nke izoro ikike maka mmeghari kwesiri ntukwasị obi. Nke a bu nsogbu, n'ihi na o na-emeputa mgbakwunye ndi ozo nke ngalaba oha ma na-egbochi ohere ijikwa ozo. Iwu emezighari na omume GLAM na-ekwekoghị ekweko nwere ihe ize ndu na-ekpochi mkpokota n'azu mgbidi nwebisiinka nke abuo wee meputa ogha aghara n'etiti ndi oru na ndi na-ejighari.

Ihe ndi okachamara kwuru:

Antje Schmidt: "Ihe mgbochi bu isi bu, mgbe n'oge digitization nke oru na ngalaba oha, ikike oheru nwere n'udi dijitalu aputala. N'ihi na mgbe ahụ, n'okpuru onodu ufodu, a ga-ekpochapu ikike maka mmeputa dijitalu nke oru ndi nwebiisinka na-echebekwaghị n'ezie yana nkwekọrịta maka ojiji oheru na oghere dijitalu ga-emegharighachi azu azu. Nke a bu maka ulo oru odinala, di oke mgbagwoju anya na mgbe ufodu o gaghi ekwe omume ma o buru na amabeghi ndi nwere ikike."

Jill Cousins: "Ekwetaghị m na ulo ngosi ihe mgbe ochie nwere mkpokota ha, ha bu ndi nlekota. Ndi na-atu utu isi na-akwadokari ha, yabu ihe ndi di na ngalaba oha kwesiri idi na-anọ na ngalaba oha site na analog ruo udi dijitalu ha. Ya mere, ikike nwebisiinka ka adabaghi maka ebumnuche ma o buruhaala na webusaiti di."

Alwaleed Alkhaja: "Enwekwara nsogbu na ulo oru na-azoro ikike nwebisiinka na ngalaba oha digitized, nke ahụ bu nnukwu ihe mgbochi maka imeputa odinaya n'intaneti nke mepere emepe ma di maka iji azumahia."

9 Nke a sitere na "Open GLAM: Ugwo oru (na ufodu ihe ize ndu) nke ikekorita dijitalu maka odimma oha," Simon Tanner, King's College London, na Ngosiputa n'ihe ize ndu nke gi, site n'aka Andrea Wallace na Ronan Deazley, <https://displayatyourownrisk.org/>.

NKWUBIOKWU

Maka otutu GLAM, imepe mkpokota ha n'intaneti abughị ihe kacha mkpa. Otutu n'ime ha no na ndida uwa zuru uwa onu, na ebe niile n'uba nwere oria COVID-19, na-eche nnukwu nsogbu ego ihu, yabu mkparita uka na omume gbasara imepe emepe na-ada n'akuku uzo. Nke a na-ebute ajuju gbasara nha

anya na ịdị iche iche na oghere omenala mepere emepe, ọ̀nọ̀dụ̀ dị iche iche na ụ̀kpụ̀rụ̀ dị iche iche, ma na-ebute nsogbu dị ukwuu nke nkewa dijitalụ. Ịnweta nha anya n'ọ̀dị̀nala, nke a na-eme ka ọ̀ dị mfe site na imeghe, kwesịrị ịbụ onye ọ̀ bụla ga-erite uru na ya, n'agbanyeghi ihe onwunwe ma ọ̀ bụ ebe.

Ihe ndị ọ̀kachamara kwuru:

Giovanna Fontenelle: "N'ụ̀zọ̀ dị mwute, GLAM mepere emepe abụghị eziokwu siri ike na mpụ̀ga ugwu ụ̀wa. Anyị nwere naanị ụ̀lọ̀ ọ̀rụ̀ ole na ole na ndịda zuru ụ̀wa ọ̀nụ̀ nke abanyela n'ezie ma ọ̀ bụ ndị maara na mmegharị ahụ. Enwekwara eziokwu ahụ na, na GLAM mepere emepe, ụ̀lọ̀ ọ̀rụ̀ kwesịrị ịchọ ikpo okwu, dị ka ọ̀rụ̀ Wikimedia, na Wikipedia, ma ọ̀ bụ ọ̀buna Flickr Commons, dika ọ̀mụ̀maatụ, ịji nyere aka melite iru ha. Ọ̀ bụghịkwa ụ̀lọ̀ ọ̀rụ̀ ọ̀ bụla nọ̀ n'elu ikpo okwu dị ka ndị a, yabụ na-enwetaghị ikike GLAM mepere emepe ma ghara iru ndị niile ọ̀ nwere ike iru. "

Temi Odumosu: "Ihe mgbochi ọ̀zọ̀ imeghe GLAM bụ n'ezie ime ya na echiche a nke imeghe. Anyị na-eche na ọ̀ bụrụ na ihe dị digitized na dij na ịntanetị, dij ka anyị si mara ya na ọ̀dịda anyanwụ ma ọ̀ bụ n'ebe ugwu Europe ma ọ̀ bụ na USA, na nke a pụtara na onye ọ̀ bụla nwere ike ịnweta ya. Yabụ na anyị kwesịrị ịtụle ihe imeghe ịntanetị pụtara n'ezie yana ndị na-ege ntị bụ. Ha bụ ndị na-ege ntị nwere ihe ụ̀gwù? Ha bụ ndị na-enwetakarị laptoọ̀pụ̀ na ekwentị mkpanaaka dij oke ọ̀nụ̀? Ka ọ̀ bụ n'ezie omenala mepere emepe nke ndị mmadụ niile nọ̀ gburugburu ụ̀wa nwere ike ịnweta ebe ọ̀ bụla? "

Andrea Wallace: "Ọ̀tụtụ enweghi ahaghị nhata metụtara ike, mkpa, ọ̀dịmma, na akurungwa nwere ike ịkwado ma ọ̀ bụ gbochie itinye aka na digitization na imeghe oghere, nke nwere ike mebie oghere GLAM mepere emepe, ihe nnochianya nke ihe nketa, mgbasa ozi n'ịntanetị na oriri. Ọ̀ bụrụ na ejideghị ya, enweghi ahaghị nhata ndị a ga-eduga n'ịkwado na (megharia) nghọta kachasi mkpa gbasara ọ̀dịbendị, ihe nketa, ịnweta na nsonye, yana ntugharị ha na gburugburu dijitalụ."

Susanna Ånäs: "E nwere ụ̀lọ̀ ọ̀rụ̀ ihe ncheta ọ̀dịnala nwere ohere nke nwere ike ịrụ ọ̀rụ̀ ahụ, yana ndị nọ̀ ọ̀nọ̀dụ̀ enweghi nsogbu. E nwere ọ̀tụtụ nkwebi okwu: ndị na-enweghi ego na ndị nwere nke ọ̀ma, akwụkwọ nsọ megide ndị nkịtị, wdg. "

Buhle Mbambo-Thata: "Enwere nkewa dijitalụ: akurungwa akurungwa, nka [gburugburu] na n'etiti ugwu na ndịda, na ọ̀buna n'ime ndịda, n'etiti ime obodo na obodo mepere emepe, ndọ̀rọ̀ ndọ̀rọ̀ ọ̀chịchị, n'etiti nwoke na nwanyi. Nkewa dijitalụ ahụ na-abanye n'ụ̀zọ̀ nke ịgba ọ̀sọ̀ efu. Mana nke ahụ apụtaghi na enweghi ike idozi ya, anyị nwere ike ịrụ ọ̀rụ̀ na iwepu nkewa dijitalụ. "

Ọ̀ bụ ezie na ọ̀tụtụ ndị ọ̀kachamara egosilarị ụ̀zọ̀ ụ̀fọ̀dụ̀ n'ihu n'ihu akụkọ a ịji merie ihe mgbochi imepe omenala, anyị na Creative Commons ga-ewulite n'elu ihe ngosi ndị ahụ wee gbasaa nchọ anyị maka nhọ̀rọ̀ ịji nyere ndị GLAM aka isonye na oke nketa omenala.

Isi mmalite na Ọ̀gụ̀gụ̀ ọ̀zọ̀

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Onyonyo

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