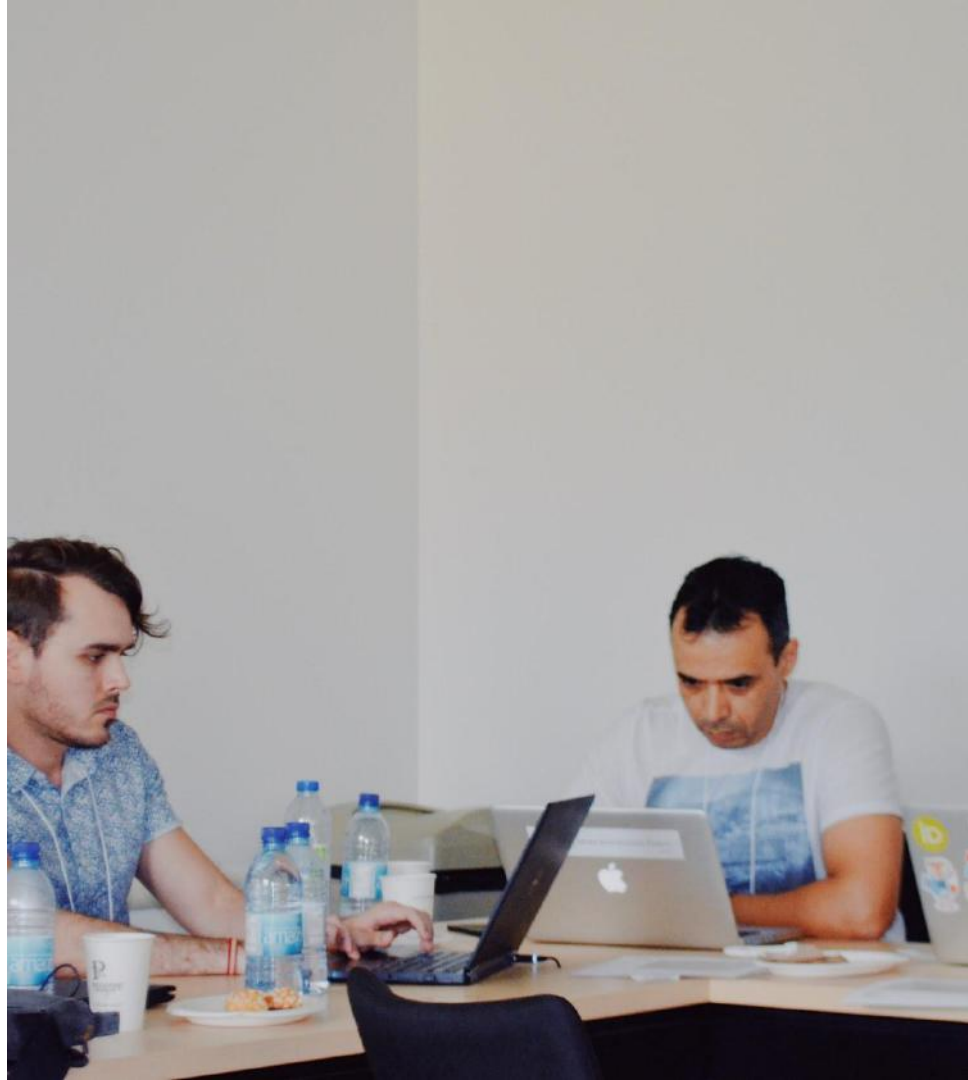


# Turning PKP's Metadata ~~Problems~~ "Opportunities" into Actionable Challenges

Mike Nason // UNB|PKP  
James MacGregor // PKP

context



We have many known metadata problems in OJS, and **probably many unknown ones.**

- Publication dates
- Two languages in one field (eg. abstracts)
- Author name problems
- Corporate name impossibilities
- DOIs in titles
- BOMs in DOIs (only once, but still)
- Etc.

These problems are harder to find, and honestly, **harder to care about**, in isolation.

But we are working on becoming less isolated, and these individual problems are *also* less isolated. And **they are causing downstream problems.**

Coalition Publi.ca

Google Scholar

Crossref

ORCID

etc.

So during Crossref LIVE18, Mike and I got really excited about solving these problems.

We talked fast and loudly about:

Metadata Working Group

Metadata analysis

Metadata toolkits



hubris



Crossref LIVE18 was really inspirational!

And the LPF abstract was due!

And **today** seemed so far away!

So our original abstract presupposed a lot of to-dos that have not yet been to-done.

It turns out that winter only *feels* endless, and we only got started with the work we thought we'd complete.



we are  
not empty  
handed

# PKP

PUBLIC  
KNOWLEDGE  
PROJECT

&

érudit

when/how  
good  
metadata  
goes bad

```
[Error] :36:26:  
cvc-minLength-valid:  
Value '' with length =  
'0' is not facet-valid  
with respect to  
minLength '1' for type  
'#AnonType_given_name'.  
[Error] :36:26:  
cvc-type.3.1.3: The  
value '' of element  
'given_name' is not...
```

#1

Sometimes, OJS  
just doesn't record/use  
the metadata we need.

Or... #1.5

OJS doesn't do a great job  
assisting with **metadata  
literacy.**



**Or... #1.5-1**

OJS can't (surprise)  
anticipate how the  
resulting abuses will  
disrupt metadata  
downstream.

- Publication dates
- Two languages in one field (eg. abstracts)
- Author name/email problems
- Corporate name impossibilities
- DOIs in titles
- BOMs in DOIs (only once, but still)
- Etc.

en  
français



#2

Users don't [need to]  
care about metadata the  
way we (royal) need to.

gather  
'round



**Metadata  
is important for  
discovery and  
service providers.**

Metadata  
is something  
that happens *to*  
scholars.

- users express a need for features by **jamming square pegs into round holes**
- they treat the **software as a styling tool**
- editors ask for/enable features they may not understand at all (hullo, dois)
- inconsistent disciplinary "standards"



# The Road Ahead



- a preliminary report to our metadata working group
- additional research and outreach to other metadata-focused parties (like crossref)
- recommendations to PKP and Coalition Publi.ca
- solve all known metadata problems, obviously

**Thank you.**