

# European Union, Trade in goods with Algeria

#### ΕU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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### **Key Figures**

| Indicator                  | Unit        | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | million EUR | 2024        | 30,643  | 15,759  | 46,402      | -14,884 |
| Rank as EU partner         |             | 2024        | 16      | 27      | 23          |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %           | 2024        | 1.3     | 0.6     | 0.9         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %           | 2023 - 2024 | -12.5   | 5.5     |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %           | 2020 - 2024 | 28.1    | 4.0     |             |         |

### Imports 2024

## Exports 2024

#### **AMA/NAMA** product Groups

| Product                         | million EUR | % Total | Product                         | million EUR | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 89          | 0.3     | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 2,824       | 17.9    |
| Fishery products                | 24          | 0.1     | Fishery products                | 13          | 0.1     |
| Industrial products             | 30,529      | 99.6    | Industrial products             | 12,923      | 82.0    |
| Total                           | 30,643      | 100.0   | Total                           | 15,759      | 100.0   |

#### **SITC product Groups**

| Product   | milli   | on EUR % T | Гotal | Product          | million EUR | % Total |
|-----------|---------|------------|-------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary p | roducts | 29,450     | 96.1  | Primary products | 3,874       | 24.6    |
| Manufact  | ıres    | 1,149      | 3.8   | Manufactures     | 11,634      | 73.8    |
| Other pro | ducts   | 1          | 0.0   | Other products   | 5           | 0.0     |
| Other     |         | 43         | 0.1   | Other            | 247         | 1.6     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product  | million EUR | % Total | Product  | million EUR | % Total |
|--|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| V Mineral products                               | 29,389      | 95.9    | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 3,197       | 20.3    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 680         | 2.2     | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 2,616       | 16.6    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 298         | 1.0     | XVII Transport equipment                         | 2,595       | 16.5    |
| II Vegetable products                            | 59          | 0.2     | II Vegetable products                            | 1,200       | 7.6     |
| XXII Not classified                              | 43          | 0.1     | XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 991         | 6.3     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

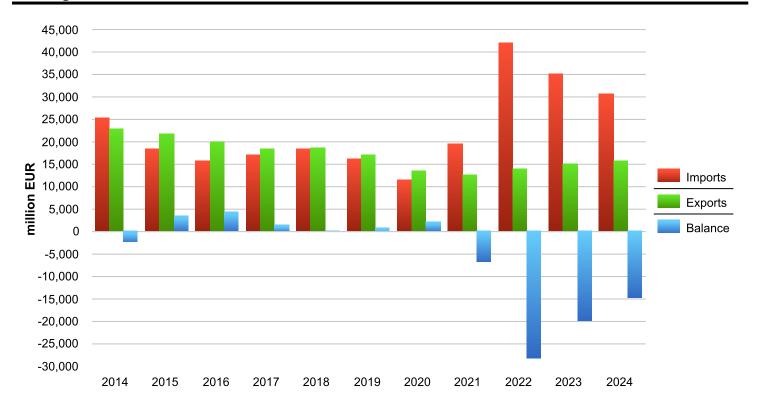
|   |             | •       |   |             |         |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| Product   | million EUR | % Total | Product   | million EUR | % Total |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 29,224      | 95.4    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment                                       | 5,827       | 37.0    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 706         | 2.3     | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                                      | 3,180       | 20.2    |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 421         | 1.4     | 0 Food and live animals   | 2,480       | 15.7    |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 95          | 0.3     | <ol> <li>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by<br/>material</li> </ol> | 1,990       | 12.6    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 85          | 0.3     | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles                                     | 880         | 5.6     |

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products



#### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

| Source | Furnstat | Comeyt | <ul> <li>Statistical</li> </ul> | regime . |
|--------|----------|--------|---------------------------------|----------|
|        |          |        |                                 |          |

| Period |             | Imports  |            |             | Exports  |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | million EUR |
| 2014   | 25,339      |          | 1.6        | 22,860      |          | 1.3        | -2,479      | 48,200      |
| 2015   | 18,450      | -27.2    | 1.1        | 21,802      | -4.6     | 1.2        | 3,352       | 40,252      |
| 2016   | 15,698      | -14.9    | 1.0        | 19,897      | -8.7     | 1.1        | 4,199       | 35,595      |
| 2017   | 16,977      | 8.1      | 1.0        | 18,450      | -7.3     | 0.9        | 1,474       | 35,427      |
| 2018   | 18,436      | 8.6      | 1.0        | 18,510      | 0.3      | 0.9        | 75          | 36,946      |
| 2019   | 16,217      | -12.0    | 0.8        | 16,907      | -8.7     | 0.8        | 689         | 33,124      |
| 2020   | 11,375      | -29.9    | 0.7        | 13,482      | -20.3    | 0.7        | 2,107       | 24,857      |
| 2021   | 19,470      | 71.2     | 0.9        | 12,642      | -6.2     | 0.6        | -6,828      | 32,112      |
| 2022   | 42,036      | 115.9    | 1.4        | 13,885      | 9.8      | 0.5        | -28,151     | 55,921      |
| 2023   | 35,011      | -16.7    | 1.4        | 14,938      | 7.6      | 0.6        | -20,073     | 49,949      |
| 2024   | 30,643      | -12.5    | 1.3        | 15,759      | 5.5      | 0.6        | -14,884     | 46,402      |

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

#### Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   |             | Imp     | orts       |          |             | Exp     | orts       |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 30,643      | 100.0   | 1.3        | -12.5    | 15,759      | 100.0   | 0.6        | 5.5      |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 95          | 0.3     | 0.1        | -13.7    | 2,480       | 15.7    | 1.5        | 6.5      |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 14          | 0.0     | 0.1        | 32.7     | 91          | 0.6     | 0.2        | -7.0     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 85          | 0.3     | 0.1        | -37.0    | 544         | 3.5     | 0.9        | -3.4     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 29,224      | 95.4    | 6.3        | -12.3    | 410         | 2.6     | 0.3        | 4.8      |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 4           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 160.3    | 108         | 0.7     | 1.0        | -52.1    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 706         | 2.3     | 0.2        | -24.2    | 3,180       | 20.2    | 0.6        | 5.4      |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 421         | 1.4     | 0.2        | -7.5     | 1,990       | 12.6    | 0.8        | -3.4     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 43          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -25.4    | 5,827       | 37.0    | 0.6        | 16.2     |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 7           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 36.5     | 880         | 5.6     | 0.3        | 4.0      |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 14187.9  | 3           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -87.5    |
| Other   | 43          | 0.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 247         | 1.6     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   |             | lm      | ports      |          |             | Exports |            |          |  |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|--|
| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |  |
| Total   | 30,643      | 100.0   | 1.3        | -12.5    | 15,759      | 100.0   | 0.6        | 5.5      |  |
| Primary products  | 29,450      | 96.1    | 3.8        | -12.3    | 3,874       | 24.6    | 0.9        | -0.6     |  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 117         | 0.4     | 0.1        | -8.4     | 3,132       | 19.9    | 1.2        | -1.0     |  |
| Food  | 113         | 0.4     | 0.1        | -7.6     | 2,686       | 17.0    | 1.2        | 1.1      |  |
| of which Fish   | 23          | 0.1     | 0.1        | -41.0    | 12          | 0.1     | 0.2        | 65.2     |  |
| Other food products and live animals                        | 89          | 0.3     | 0.1        | 8.3      | 2,674       | 17.0    | 1.2        | 0.9      |  |
| Raw materials   | 5           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -22.7    | 446         | 2.8     | 1.3        | -11.8    |  |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 29,332      | 95.7    | 5.3        | -12.3    | 742         | 4.7     | 0.4        | 1.2      |  |
| Ores and other minerals                                     | 80          | 0.3     | 0.2        | -37.6    | 91          | 0.6     | 0.4        | 70.3     |  |
| Fuels   | 29,224      | 95.4    | 6.3        | -12.3    | 410         | 2.6     | 0.3        | 4.8      |  |
| of which Petroleum and petroleum products                   | 11,907      | 38.9    | 3.5        | -0.5     | 383         | 2.4     | 0.3        | 16.4     |  |
| Non ferrous metals  | 28          | 0.1     | 0.1        | 64.7     | 240         | 1.5     | 0.7        | -16.7    |  |
| Manufactures  | 1,149       | 3.8     | 0.1        | -19.8    | 11,634      | 73.8    | 0.6        | 9.3      |  |
| Iron and steel  | 255         | 0.8     | 0.6        | -5.0     | 324         | 2.1     | 0.8        | -11.6    |  |
| - Chemicals   | 706         | 2.3     | 0.2        | -24.2    | 3,180       | 20.2    | 0.6        | 5.4      |  |
| - of which Pharmaceuticals                                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -88.0    | 1,162       | 7.4     | 0.4        | 3.8      |  |
| Other semi-manufactures                                     | 134         | 0.4     | 0.1        | -19.5    | 1,315       | 8.3     | 0.9        | 1.2      |  |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 43          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -25.4    | 5,827       | 37.0    | 0.6        | 16.2     |  |
| Office and telecommunication equipment                      | 10          | 0.0     | 0.0        | 147.3    | 298         | 1.9     | 0.3        | -0.9     |  |
| Electronic data processing and office equipment             | 2           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 36.3     | 155         | 1.0     | 0.4        | 3.9      |  |
| Telecommunications equipment                                | 9           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 210.2    | 121         | 0.8     | 0.3        | -8.8     |  |
| Integrated circuits and electronic components               | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -99.9    | 22          | 0.1     | 0.1        | 16.5     |  |
| Transport equipment   | 4           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -42.4    | 2,725       | 17.3    | 0.7        | 13.7     |  |
| of which Automotive products                                | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -55.7    | 2,472       | 15.7    | 1.0        | 12.6     |  |
| Other machinery   | 29          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -38.1    | 2,804       | 17.8    | 0.6        | 21.1     |  |
| Power generating machinery                                  | 8           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -25.9    | 233         | 1.5     | 0.4        | 32.1     |  |
| Non electrical machinery                                    | 7           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -36.2    | 2,072       | 13.1    | 0.7        | 25.0     |  |
| Electrical machinery  | 13          | 0.0     | 0.0        | -44.3    | 498         | 3.2     | 0.4        | 3.4      |  |
| - Textiles  | 3           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 26.3     | 109         | 0.7     | 0.5        | 3.7      |  |
| - Clothing  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 50.9     | 109         | 0.7     | 0.3        | -10.9    |  |
| - Other manufactures  | 6           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 35.9     | 768         | 4.9     | 0.3        | 7.5      |  |
| of which Scientific and controlling instruments             | 3           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 21.0     | 337         | 2.1     | 0.4        | 4.2      |  |
| Other products  | 1           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 14162.1  | 5           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -82.8    |  |
| Other   | 43          | 0.1     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 247         | 1.6     | n.a.       | n.a.     |  |

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

08-05-2025 4 Units R4 / A3

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



### Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports<br>million EUR |        |        |        | Exports<br>million EUR |        |        |        |
|---|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total   | 19,470                 | 42,036 | 35,011 | 30,643 | 12,642                 | 13,885 | 14,938 | 15,759 |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 155                    | 137    | 110    | 95     | 2,474                  | 3,108  | 2,329  | 2,480  |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 6                      | 7      | 10     | 14     | 113                    | 107    | 98     | 91     |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 82                     | 152    | 134    | 85     | 453                    | 490    | 564    | 544    |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 16,569                 | 38,603 | 33,304 | 29,224 | 425                    | 382    | 392    | 410    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 2                      | 2      | 2      | 4      | 262                    | 209    | 225    | 108    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 1,022                  | 2,243  | 932    | 706    | 2,635                  | 2,813  | 3,018  | 3,180  |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 293                    | 622    | 456    | 421    | 1,641                  | 1,935  | 2,061  | 1,990  |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 78                     | 50     | 58     | 43     | 3,659                  | 3,625  | 5,013  | 5,827  |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 8                      | 8      | 5      | 7      | 700                    | 807    | 846    | 880    |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 1,256                  | 1      | 0      | 1      | 57                     | 69     | 20     | 3      |
| Other   | 0                      | 211    | 1      | 43     | 222                    | 340    | 372    | 247    |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

|   |        | <b>Impo</b><br>million |        |        | Exports million EUR |        |        |        |
|---|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | 2021   | 2022                   | 2023   | 2024   | 2021                | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total   | 19,470 | 42,036                 | 35,011 | 30,643 | 12,642              | 13,885 | 14,938 | 15,759 |
| Primary products  | 16,814 | 38,907                 | 33,577 | 29,450 | 3,898               | 4,506  | 3,896  | 3,874  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 193    | 197                    | 128    | 117    | 3,225               | 3,854  | 3,163  | 3,132  |
| Food  | 163    | 147                    | 122    | 113    | 2,859               | 3,433  | 2,657  | 2,686  |
| of which Fish   | 28     | 27                     | 39     | 23     | 20                  | 11     | 7      | 12     |
| Other food products and live animals                        | 135    | 120                    | 83     | 89     | 2,839               | 3,422  | 2,649  | 2,674  |
| Raw materials   | 10     | 12                     | 6      | 5      | 365                 | 422    | 506    | 446    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 16,621 | 38,710                 | 33,449 | 29,332 | 673                 | 652    | 733    | 742    |
| Ores and other minerals                                     | 52     | 102                    | 128    | 80     | 78                  | 60     | 54     | 91     |
| Fuels   | 16,569 | 38,603                 | 33,304 | 29,224 | 425                 | 382    | 392    | 410    |
| of which Petroleum and petroleum products                   | 7,566  | 14,459                 | 11,972 | 11,907 | 315                 | 311    | 329    | 383    |
| Non ferrous metals  | 0      | 5                      | 17     | 28     | 171                 | 210    | 288    | 240    |
| Manufactures  | 1,401  | 2,917                  | 1,433  | 1,149  | 8,452               | 8,964  | 10,640 | 11,634 |
| - Iron and steel  | 193    | 419                    | 269    | 255    | 312                 | 386    | 367    | 324    |
| - Chemicals   | 1,022  | 2,243                  | 932    | 706    | 2,635               | 2,813  | 3,018  | 3,180  |
| of which Pharmaceuticals                                    | 1      | 0                      | 1      | 0      | 985                 | 950    | 1,119  | 1,162  |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 95     | 197                    | 167    | 134    | 1,066               | 1,243  | 1,299  | 1,315  |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 78     | 50                     | 58     | 43     | 3,659               | 3,625  | 5,013  | 5,827  |
| Office and telecommunication equipment                      | 3      | 4                      | 4      | 10     | 280                 | 342    | 301    | 298    |
| Electronic data processing and office equipment             | 0      | 0                      | 1      | 2      | 118                 | 135    | 149    | 155    |
| Telecommunications equipment                                | 2      | 4                      | 3      | 9      | 154                 | 195    | 132    | 121    |
| Integrated circuits and electronic components               | 0      | 0                      | 0      | 0      | 7                   | 11     | 19     | 22     |
| Transport equipment   | 14     | 4                      | 7      | 4      | 1,221               | 1,297  | 2,396  | 2,725  |
| of which Automotive products                                | 9      | 1                      | 2      | 1      | 1,082               | 1,124  | 2,195  | 2,472  |
| Other machinery   | 61     | 42                     | 46     | 29     | 2,141               | 1,986  | 2,316  | 2,804  |
| Power generating machinery                                  | 20     | 10                     | 11     | 8      | 308                 | 239    | 177    | 233    |
| Non electrical machinery                                    | 15     | 10                     | 12     | 7      | 1,354               | 1,285  | 1,658  | 2,072  |
| Electrical machinery  | 25     | 21                     | 24     | 13     | 480                 | 462    | 482    | 498    |
| - Textiles  | 5      | 1                      | 2      | 3      | 92                  | 95     | 105    | 109    |
| - Clothing  | 2      | 0                      | 0      | 0      | 88                  | 91     | 122    | 109    |
| - Other manufactures  | 6      | 8                      | 5      | 6      | 599                 | 711    | 715    | 768    |
| of which Scientific and controlling instruments             | 3      | 6                      | 2      | 3      | 277                 | 283    | 323    | 337    |
| Other products  | 1,256  | 1                      | 0      | 1      | 69                  | 75     | 29     | 5      |
| Other   | 0      | 211                    | 1      | 43     | 222                 | 340    | 372    | 247    |

#### Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|  | Imports     |         |            | Exports  |             |         |            |          |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| HS Sections                                      | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 24          | 0.1     | 0.1        | -38.8    | 853         | 5.4     | 1.8        | 23.3     |
| II Vegetable products                            | 59          | 0.2     | 0.1        | 20.1     | 1,200       | 7.6     | 2.8        | -2.4     |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 5           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 97.9     | 109         | 0.7     | 0.9        | -51.6    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 25          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -18.3    | 596         | 3.8     | 0.4        | -1.7     |
| V Mineral products                               | 29,389      | 95.9    | 5.9        | -12.4    | 496         | 3.1     | 0.4        | 12.5     |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 680         | 2.2     | 0.2        | -25.9    | 2,616       | 16.6    | 0.5        | 3.9      |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 30          | 0.1     | 0.0        | 81.9     | 795         | 5.0     | 0.8        | 11.4     |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 4           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -50.1    | 8           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 121.8    |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 7           | 0.0     | 0.1        | -12.6    | 357         | 2.3     | 1.8        | -7.5     |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 6           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 184.0    | 657         | 4.2     | 1.8        | -6.7     |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 5           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 72.9     | 237         | 1.5     | 0.4        | -6.0     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 74.9     | 33          | 0.2     | 0.2        | -4.7     |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 18          | 0.1     | 0.1        | -30.6    | 144         | 0.9     | 0.5        | 1.8      |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 2           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -56.8    | 20          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -73.8    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 298         | 1.0     | 0.2        | -3.1     | 991         | 6.3     | 0.7        | -2.6     |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 39          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -22.3    | 3,197       | 20.3    | 0.5        | 18.3     |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 4           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -48.4    | 2,595       | 16.5    | 0.7        | 13.1     |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 3           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 0.1      | 482         | 3.1     | 0.4        | 10.1     |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 9215.2   | 2           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -68.0    |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 2           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 177.9    | 122         | 0.8     | 0.3        | 49.2     |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -85.0    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -31.2    |
| XXII Not classified                              | 43          | 0.1     | 0.5        | 4617.1   | 249         | 1.6     | 1.1        | -33.2    |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups                        |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total  | 30,643      | 100.0   | 1.3        | -12.5    | 15,759      | 100.0   | 0.6        | 5.5      |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 89          | 0.3     | 0.0        | 6.9      | 2,824       | 17.9    | 0.1        | -0.0     |
| Fishery products                                 | 24          | 0.1     | 0.0        | -39.0    | 13          | 0.1     | 0.0        | 62.4     |
| Industrial products                              | 30,529      | 99.6    | 1.3        | -12.5    | 12,923      | 82.0    | 0.5        | 6.8      |

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

<sup>%</sup> Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

 $<sup>\% \ \</sup>mathsf{Extra}\text{-}\mathsf{EU}\text{: imports/exports as } \% \ \mathsf{of all \ EU} \ \mathsf{partners} \ \mathsf{i.e.} \ \mathsf{excluding} \ \mathsf{trade} \ \mathsf{between} \ \mathsf{EU} \ \mathsf{Member} \ \mathsf{States}$ 



## Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      |        | -      | orts<br>n EUR |        | Exports<br>million EUR |        |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|---------------|--------|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|  | 2021   | 2022   | 2023          | 2024   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total  | 19,470 | 42,036 | 35,011        | 30,643 | 12,642                 | 13,885 | 14,938 | 15,759 |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 29     | 30     | 40            | 24     | 506                    | 767    | 692    | 853    |
| II Vegetable products                            | 74     | 79     | 49            | 59     | 1,635                  | 2,065  | 1,229  | 1,200  |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 2      | 3      | 2             | 5      | 266                    | 210    | 226    | 109    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 58     | 36     | 31            | 25     | 509                    | 464    | 606    | 596    |
| V Mineral products                               | 17,948 | 38,854 | 33,534        | 29,389 | 502                    | 440    | 441    | 496    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1,018  | 2,222  | 918           | 680    | 2,127                  | 2,236  | 2,518  | 2,616  |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 9      | 25     | 17            | 30     | 710                    | 781    | 713    | 795    |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 8      | 11     | 8             | 4      | 3                      | 3      | 3      | 8      |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 6      | 9      | 8             | 7      | 297                    | 304    | 386    | 357    |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 10     | 13     | 2             | 6      | 539                    | 759    | 704    | 657    |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 7      | 5      | 3             | 5      | 202                    | 213    | 252    | 237    |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0      | 0      | 0             | 0      | 29                     | 26     | 35     | 33     |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 11     | 47     | 27            | 18     | 151                    | 123    | 141    | 144    |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 2      | 4      | 3             | 2      | 35                     | 182    | 78     | 20     |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 202    | 433    | 307           | 298    | 751                    | 880    | 1,018  | 991    |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 65     | 46     | 51            | 39     | 2,510                  | 2,387  | 2,702  | 3,197  |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 13     | 3      | 7             | 4      | 1,161                  | 1,197  | 2,294  | 2,595  |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 3      | 7      | 3             | 3      | 351                    | 397    | 438    | 482    |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          | 0      | 0      | 0             | 0      | 6                      | 4      | 7      | 2      |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 1      | 0      | 1             | 2      | 75                     | 69     | 82     | 122    |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0      | 0      | 0             | 0      | 0                      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| XXII Not classified                              | 4      | 212    | 1             | 43     | 278                    | 380    | 373    | 249    |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups                        | 2021   | 2022   | 2023          | 2024   | 2021                   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   |
| Total  | 19,470 | 42,036 | 35,011        | 30,643 | 12,642                 | 13,885 | 14,938 | 15,759 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 134    | 122    | 83            | 89     | 2,948                  | 3,575  | 2,825  | 2,824  |
| Fishery products                                 | 29     | 28     | 40            | 24     | 20                     | 11     | 8      | 13     |
| Industrial products                              | 19,307 | 41,886 | 34,888        | 30,529 | 9,674                  | 10,299 | 12,105 | 12,923 |
|  |        |        |               |        |                        |        |        |        |

## Algeria, Trade with World

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     | e        | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 42,586      |          | 45,076      |          | 2,490       |          | 87,662      |          |
| 2015   | 44,818      | 5.2      | 31,152      | -30.9    | -13,665     | -648.8   | 75,970      | -13.3    |
| 2016   | 43,163      | -3.7     | 26,163      | -16.0    | -17,000     | 24.4     | 69,327      | -8.7     |
| 2017   | 43,965      | 1.9      | 31,111      | 18.9     | -12,854     | -24.4    | 75,076      | 8.3      |
| 2018   | 41,677      | -5.2     | 34,859      | 12.0     | -6,818      | -47.0    | 76,536      | 1.9      |
| 2019   | 41,961      | 0.7      | 31,543      | -9.5     | -10,418     | 52.8     | 73,504      | -4.0     |
| 2020   | 32,754      | -21.9    | 19,196      | -39.1    | -13,558     | 30.1     | 51,950      | -29.3    |
| 2021   | 33,343      | 1.8      | 32,498      | 69.3     | -845        | -93.8    | 65,840      | 26.7     |
| 2022   | 38,160      | 14.4     | 57,282      | 76.3     | 19,122      | -2362.9  | 95,442      | 45.0     |
| 2023   | 39,439      | 3.4      | 50,656      | -11.6    | 11,217      | -41.3    | 90,095      | -5.6     |
| 2024   | 43,920      | 11.4     | 47,526      | -6.2     | 3,606       | -67.9    | 91,446      | 1.5      |

### **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024**

Source IMF

|    |               | Imports     |         |    |                | Exports     |         |    |                | Total trade |         |
|----|---------------|-------------|---------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|----|----------------|-------------|---------|
|    | Partner       | million EUR | % World |    | Partner        | million EUR | % World |    | Partner        | million EUR | % World |
|    | World         | 43,920      | 100.0   |    | World          | 47,526      | 100.0   |    | World          | 91,446      | 100.0   |
| 1  | EU27          | 13,782      | 31.4    | 1  | EU27           | 30,223      | 63.6    | 1  | EU27           | 44,005      | 48.1    |
| 2  | China         | 9,778       | 22.3    | 2  | Türkiye        | 3,189       | 6.7     | 2  | China          | 11,627      | 12.7    |
| 3  | Brazil        | 2,795       | 6.4     | 3  | United States  | 2,364       | 5.0     | 3  | Türkiye        | 5,562       | 6.1     |
| 4  | Türkiye       | 2,373       | 5.4     | 4  | South Korea    | 1,985       | 4.2     | 4  | Brazil         | 4,008       | 4.4     |
| 5  | Russia        | 1,872       | 4.3     | 5  | China          | 1,849       | 3.9     | 5  | United States  | 3,654       | 4.0     |
| 6  | United States | 1,290       | 2.9     | 6  | Tunisia        | 1,743       | 3.7     | 6  | South Korea    | 2,335       | 2.6     |
| 7  | Canada        | 1,121       | 2.6     | 7  | United Kingdom | 1,314       | 2.8     | 7  | Tunisia        | 2,132       | 2.3     |
| 8  | India         | 1,072       | 2.4     | 8  | Brazil         | 1,212       | 2.6     | 8  | India          | 1,995       | 2.2     |
| 9  | Argentina     | 1,050       | 2.4     | 9  | India          | 923         | 1.9     | 9  | Russia         | 1,879       | 2.1     |
| 10 | Saudi Arabia  | 969         | 2.2     | 10 | Indonesia      | 560         | 1.2     | 10 | United Kingdom | 1,596       | 1.7     |
| 1  | EU27          | 13,782      | 31.4    | 1  | EU27           | 30,223      | 63.6    | 1  | EU27           | 44,005      | 48.1    |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## **European Union, Trade with World**

#### **Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     | ;        | Exports     |          | Baland      | ce       | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 1,625,384   |          | 1,796,784   |          | 171,399     |          | 3,422,168   |          |
| 2015   | 1,648,095   | 1.4      | 1,876,311   | 4.4      | 228,216     | 33.1     | 3,524,405   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,418   | -2.8     | 1,866,820   | -0.5     | 264,402     | 15.9     | 3,469,237   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,771,944   | 10.6     | 1,994,149   | 6.8      | 222,205     | -16.0    | 3,766,093   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,911,207   | 7.9      | 2,058,822   | 3.2      | 147,615     | -33.6    | 3,970,028   | 5.4      |
| 2019   | 1,940,923   | 1.6      | 2,132,048   | 3.6      | 191,125     | 29.5     | 4,072,971   | 2.6      |
| 2020   | 1,715,369   | -11.6    | 1,932,077   | -9.4     | 216,708     | 13.4     | 3,647,446   | -10.4    |
| 2021   | 2,123,847   | 23.8     | 2,180,664   | 12.9     | 56,816      | -73.8    | 4,304,511   | 18.0     |
| 2022   | 3,006,370   | 41.6     | 2,570,220   | 17.9     | -436,149    |          | 5,576,590   | 29.6     |
| 2023   | 2,522,577   | -16.1    | 2,557,022   | -0.5     | 34,445      |          | 5,079,599   | -8.9     |
| 2024   | 2,437,593   | -3.4     | 2,583,950   | 1.1      | 146,357     | 324.9    | 5,021,543   | -1.1     |

### **Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|                  | Imports     |            |                  | Exports     |            | Total trade      |                          |            |  |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|--|
| Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR <sup>o</sup> | % Extra-EU |  |
| World            | 2,437,593   | 100.0      | World            | 2,583,950   | 100.0      | World            | 5,021,543                | 100.0      |  |
| 1 China          | 519,007     | 21.3       | 1 United States  | 532,306     | 20.6       | 1 United States  | 867,342                  | 17.3       |  |
| 2 United States  | 335,035     | 13.7       | 2 United Kingdom | 340,898     | 13.2       | 2 China          | 732,226                  | 14.6       |  |
| 3 United Kingdom | 164,217     | 6.7        | 3 China          | 213,219     | 8.3        | 3 United Kingdom | 505,115                  | 10.1       |  |
| 4 Switzerland    | 134,882     | 5.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 193,440     | 7.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 328,322                  | 6.5        |  |
| 5 Türkiye        | 98,385      | 4.0        | 5 Türkiye        | 112,323     | 4.3        | 5 Türkiye        | 210,708                  | 4.2        |  |
| 6 Norway         | 98,018      | 4.0        | 6 Japan          | 66,864      | 2.6        | 6 Norway         | 160,867                  | 3.2        |  |
| 7 India          | 71,281      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 62,848      | 2.4        | 7 Japan          | 130,617                  | 2.6        |  |
| 8 South Korea    | 68,135      | 2.8        | 8 South Korea    | 55,732      | 2.2        | 8 South Korea    | 123,866                  | 2.5        |  |
| 9 Japan          | 63,754      | 2.6        | 9 Mexico         | 53,151      | 2.1        | 9 India          | 120,052                  | 2.4        |  |
| 10 Vietnam       | 54,807      | 2.2        | 10 India         | 48,771      | 1.9        | 10 Brazil        | 89,552                   | 1.8        |  |
|                  |             |            |                  |             |            |                  |                          |            |  |
| 16 Algeria       | 30,643      | 1.3        | 27 Algeria       | 15,759      | 0.6        | 23 Algeria       | 46,402                   | 0.9        |  |

### **Total Goods: Top product sections 2024**

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank | Imports                                  |             |            | Exports                                  |             |            |
|------|--|-------------|------------|--|-------------|------------|
|      | Product                                  | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Product                                  | million EUR | % Extra-EU |
|      | HS Sections                              |             |            | HS Sections                              |             |            |
| 1    | XVI Machinery and appliances             | 615,835     | 25.3       | XVI Machinery and appliances             | 637,332     | 24.7       |
| 2    | V Mineral products                       | 497,774     | 20.4       | VI Products of the chemical or allied in | 511,633     | 19.8       |
| 3    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in | 285,608     | 11.7       | XVII Transport equipment                 | 367,161     | 14.2       |
| 4    | XVII Transport equipment                 | 191,080     | 7.8        | XV Base metals and articles thereof      | 140,502     | 5.4        |
| 5    | XV Base metals and articles thereof      | 147,062     | 6.0        | V Mineral products                       | 139,065     | 5.4        |
|      |  |             |            |  |             |            |
|      | SITC Sections                            |             |            | SITC Sections                            |             |            |
| 1    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment      | 800,949     | 32.9       | 7 Machinery and transport equipment      | 1,011,793   | 39.2       |
| 2    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related  | 466,070     | 19.1       | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.     | 560,761     | 21.7       |
| 3    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles    | 333,614     | 13.7       | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles    | 306,314     | 11.9       |
| 4    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.     | 322,389     | 13.2       | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly  | 251,218     | 9.7        |
| 5    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly  | 235,442     | 9.7        | 0 Food and live animals                  | 165,194     | 6.4        |

<sup>%</sup> Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

<sup>%</sup> Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



# **Methodological Notes**

### **HS Sections (Harmonized System)**

| Section HS range | Label   | Section HS range  | Label  |
|------------------|---|-------------------|--|
| I Ch. 01 - 05    | Live animals; animal products                 | XII Ch. 64 - 67   | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II Ch. 06 - 14   | Vegetable products                            | XIII Ch. 68 - 70  | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III Ch. 15       | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV Ch. 71        | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV Ch. 16 - 24   | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV Ch. 72 - 83    | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V Ch. 25 - 27    | Mineral products                              | XVI Ch. 84 - 85   | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI Ch. 28 - 38   | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII Ch. 86 - 89  | Transport equipment                          |
| VII Ch. 39 - 40  | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX Ch. 93        | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX Ch. 44 - 46   | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX Ch. 94 - 96    | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X Ch. 47 - 49    | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI Ch. 97        | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI Ch. 50 - 63   | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII              | Not classified                               |

#### **SITC Sections**

| Section | label   | Section | label   |
|---------|---|---------|---|
|         | Total   | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other   |

## **SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings**

| Label   | SITC codes                   | Label   | SITC codes                                     |
|---|------------------------------|---|--|
| Primary products  | 0,1,2,3,4,68                 | - Machinery and transport equipment             | 7  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28      | Office and telecommunication equipment          | 75,76,776                                      |
| Food  | 0,1,22,4                     | Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75   |
| Fish  | 03                           | Telecommunications equipment                    | 76   |
| Other food products and live animals                        | 0,1,22,4,excl.03             | Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776  |
| Raw materials   | 21,23,24,25,26,29            | Transport equipment                             | 713,7783,78,79                                 |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68                   | Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                      |
| Ores and other minerals                                     | 27,28                        | Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                       |
| Fuels   | 3                            | Other machinery                                 | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.<br>776,excl.7783 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products                            | 33                           | Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                    |
| Other fuels   | 3,excl.33                    | Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                       |
| Non ferrous metals  | 68                           | Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                          |
| Manufactures  | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.<br>891 | - Textiles                                      | 65   |
| - Iron and steel  | 67                           | - Clothing                                      | 84   |
| - Chemicals   | 5                            | - Other manufactures                            | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.<br>891              |
| Pharmaceuticals   | 54                           | Personal and household goods                    | 82,83,85                                       |
| Plastics  | 57,58                        | Scientific and controlling instruments          | 87   |
| Other chemicals   | 51,52,53,55,56,59            | Miscellaneous manufactures                      | 81,88,89,excl.891                              |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69            | Other products                                  | 891,9  |
|   |                              | Other   | Total minus sum of other categories            |

#### **Statistical Regime**

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing