

# European Union, Trade in goods with Nicaragua

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

### Key Figures

| Indicator                  | Unit        | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | million EUR | 2024        | 371     | 281     | 652         | -90     |
| Rank as EU partner         |             | 2024        | 111     | 135     | 128         |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %           | 2024        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %           | 2023 - 2024 | -9.3    | 2.7     |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %           | 2020 - 2024 | 4.4     | 13.6    |             |         |

### Imports 2024

### Exports 2024

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product                         | million EUR | % Total | Product                         | million EUR | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 287         | 77.3    | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 57          | 20.4    |
| Fishery products                | 30          | 8.1     | Fishery products                | 0           | 0.0     |
| Industrial products             | 54          | 14.6    | Industrial products             | 224         | 79.6    |
| Total                           | 371         | 100.0   | Total                           | 281         | 100.0   |

#### SITC product Groups

| Product          | million EUR | % Total | Product          | million EUR | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 319         | 85.9    | Primary products | 66          | 23.4    |
| Manufactures     | 43          | 11.6    | Manufactures     | 204         | 72.7    |
| Other products   | 9           | 2.5     | Other products   | 8           | 3.0     |
| Other            | 0           | 0.0     | Other            | 3           | 0.9     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product                               | million EUR | % Total | Product                                          | million EUR | % Total |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| II Vegetable products                 | 209         | 56.2    | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 88          | 31.2    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco     | 59          | 16.0    | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 37          | 13.3    |
| XI Textiles and textile articles      | 37          | 10.0    | IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 33          | 11.6    |
| I Live animals; animal products       | 32          | 8.6     | II Vegetable products                            | 20          | 7.2     |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 17          | 4.6     | XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 17          | 6.0     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

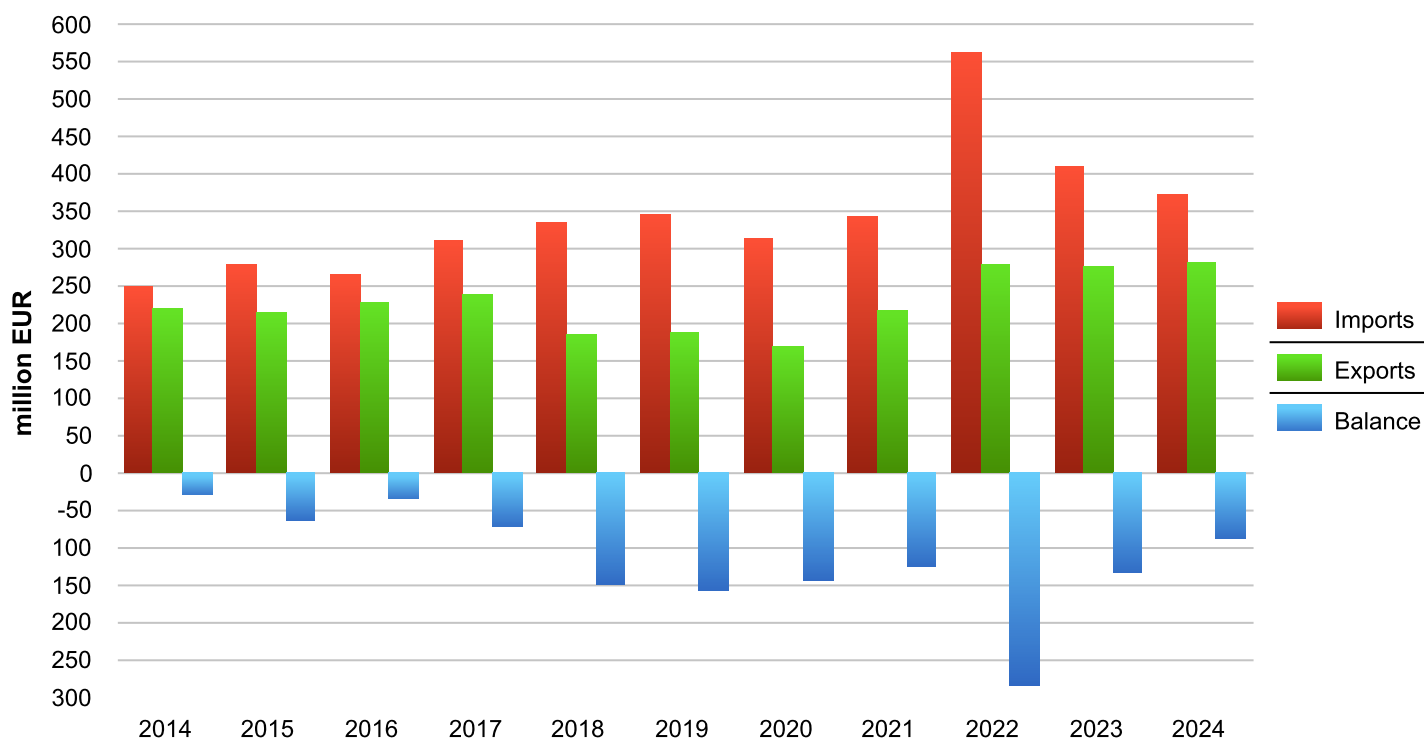
| Product                                     | million EUR | % Total | Product                                             | million EUR | % Total |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| 0 Food and live animals                     | 211         | 56.8    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 104         | 37.0    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels   | 49          | 13.2    | 0 Food and live animals                             | 49          | 17.6    |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                     | 42          | 11.4    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 39          | 13.7    |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 38          | 10.4    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 36          | 12.8    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 17          | 4.6     | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 27          | 9.5     |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          |            | Exports     |          |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | % Growth | % Extra-EU | million EUR | million EUR |
| 2014   | 247         |          | 0.0        | 218         |          | 0.0        | -29         | 465         |
| 2015   | 277         | 12.1     | 0.0        | 213         | -2.3     | 0.0        | -64         | 490         |
| 2016   | 263         | -4.9     | 0.0        | 227         | 6.8      | 0.0        | -36         | 491         |
| 2017   | 310         | 17.7     | 0.0        | 236         | 3.9      | 0.0        | -73         | 546         |
| 2018   | 335         | 8.0      | 0.0        | 184         | -22.0    | 0.0        | -150        | 519         |
| 2019   | 345         | 3.0      | 0.0        | 186         | 1.1      | 0.0        | -158        | 531         |
| 2020   | 313         | -9.2     | 0.0        | 169         | -9.4     | 0.0        | -144        | 482         |
| 2021   | 342         | 9.2      | 0.0        | 215         | 27.3     | 0.0        | -127        | 557         |
| 2022   | 562         | 64.4     | 0.0        | 279         | 29.7     | 0.0        | -283        | 841         |
| 2023   | 409         | -27.2    | 0.0        | 274         | -1.8     | 0.0        | -135        | 683         |
| 2024   | 371         | -9.3     | 0.0        | 281         | 2.7      | 0.0        | -90         | 652         |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

## Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|                                                     | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                     | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total                                               | 371         | 100.0   | 0.0        | -9.3     | 281         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 2.7      |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 211         | 56.8    | 0.1        | -9.8     | 49          | 17.6    | 0.0        | 9.8      |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 42          | 11.4    | 0.4        | -9.8     | 3           | 0.9     | 0.0        | -27.0    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 49          | 13.2    | 0.1        | 8.5      | 4           | 1.5     | 0.0        | 33.3     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -37.6    | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | -17.5    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 17          | 4.6     | 0.1        | -40.7    | 4           | 1.5     | 0.0        | 52.9     |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 3           | 0.8     | 0.0        | -66.7    | 39          | 13.7    | 0.0        | -37.1    |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -34.4    | 27          | 9.5     | 0.0        | 11.4     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 19.6     | 104         | 37.0    | 0.0        | 31.7     |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 38          | 10.4    | 0.0        | 2.2      | 36          | 12.8    | 0.0        | -19.3    |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 9           | 2.5     | 0.0        | 55.5     | 8           | 3.0     | 0.0        | 168.3    |
| Other                                               | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 3           | 0.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                             | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total                                                       | 371         | 100.0   | 0.0        | -9.3     | 281         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 2.7      |
| Primary products                                            | 319         | 85.9    | 0.0        | -10.0    | 66          | 23.4    | 0.0        | 7.7      |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 316         | 85.3    | 0.2        | -10.3    | 60          | 21.4    | 0.0        | 10.7     |
| - - Food                                                    | 315         | 84.9    | 0.2        | -10.2    | 56          | 20.0    | 0.0        | 9.4      |
| - - - of which Fish                                         | 30          | 8.1     | 0.1        | -9.4     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -45.3    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 285         | 76.8    | 0.2        | -10.3    | 56          | 20.0    | 0.0        | 9.5      |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 2           | 0.4     | 0.0        | -29.0    | 4           | 1.4     | 0.0        | 31.0     |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 2           | 0.6     | 0.0        | 58.9     | 6           | 2.0     | 0.0        | -16.6    |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 2           | 0.6     | 0.0        | 57.7     | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 100.9    |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -37.6    | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | -17.5    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -37.6    | 4           | 1.4     | 0.0        | -20.7    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 15394.0  | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -24.6    |
| Manufactures                                                | 43          | 11.6    | 0.0        | -11.0    | 204         | 72.7    | 0.0        | -1.7     |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 2986.8   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -34.1    |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 3           | 0.8     | 0.0        | -66.7    | 39          | 13.7    | 0.0        | -37.1    |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 285541.8 | 13          | 4.5     | 0.0        | -65.3    |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -40.3    | 22          | 8.0     | 0.0        | 21.3     |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 19.6     | 104         | 37.0    | 0.0        | 31.7     |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 371.5    | 5           | 1.7     | 0.0        | -2.3     |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 29.4     | 2           | 0.8     | 0.0        | 36.4     |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 1432.4   | 2           | 0.8     | 0.0        | -25.0    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -100.0   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -6.2     |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 71.3     | 15          | 5.3     | 0.0        | 153.6    |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 206.5    | 2           | 0.9     | 0.0        | 21.0     |
| - - Other machinery                                         | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 8.6      | 84          | 30.0    | 0.0        | 23.7     |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 1575.9   | 2           | 0.8     | 0.0        | -57.5    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -45.1    | 60          | 21.2    | 0.0        | 39.5     |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 6.1      | 23          | 8.0     | 0.0        | 11.0     |
| - Textiles                                                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -27.0    | 3           | 1.1     | 0.0        | -19.7    |
| - Clothing                                                  | 35          | 9.5     | 0.0        | -0.3     | 3           | 0.9     | 0.0        | 22.6     |
| - Other manufactures                                        | 3           | 0.8     | 0.0        | 44.9     | 33          | 11.9    | 0.0        | -21.4    |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 2           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 40.1     | 10          | 3.6     | 0.0        | -8.8     |
| Other products                                              | 9           | 2.5     | 0.0        | 55.5     | 8           | 3.0     | 0.0        | 168.3    |
| Other                                                       | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 3           | 0.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

## Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|                                                     | Imports<br>million EUR |      |      |      | Exports<br>million EUR |      |      |      |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|                                                     | 2021                   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2021                   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Total                                               | 342                    | 562  | 409  | 371  | 215                    | 279  | 274  | 281  |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 224                    | 300  | 234  | 211  | 32                     | 46   | 45   | 49   |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 25                     | 41   | 47   | 42   | 3                      | 4    | 4    | 3    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 26                     | 37   | 45   | 49   | 4                      | 5    | 3    | 4    |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0                      | 107  | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 6    | 6    | 5    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 40                     | 23   | 29   | 17   | 1                      | 2    | 3    | 4    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 1                      | 10   | 9    | 3    | 45                     | 67   | 61   | 39   |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 4                      | 3    | 1    | 0    | 25                     | 31   | 24   | 27   |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 71                     | 78   | 79   | 104  |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 18                     | 40   | 38   | 38   | 29                     | 36   | 45   | 36   |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 0                      | 0    | 6    | 9    | 1                      | 2    | 3    | 8    |
| Other                                               | 2                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 3    | 2    | 3    |

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports<br>million EUR |      |      |      | Exports<br>million EUR |      |      |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|                                                             | 2021                   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2021                   | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| Total                                                       | 342                    | 562  | 409  | 371  | 215                    | 279  | 274  | 281  |
| Primary products                                            | 315                    | 509  | 354  | 319  | 44                     | 63   | 61   | 66   |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 313                    | 400  | 353  | 316  | 40                     | 56   | 54   | 60   |
| - - Food                                                    | 311                    | 397  | 351  | 315  | 36                     | 51   | 51   | 56   |
| - - - of which Fish                                         | 44                     | 52   | 33   | 30   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 267                    | 345  | 318  | 285  | 36                     | 51   | 51   | 56   |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 2                      | 3    | 2    | 2    | 3                      | 4    | 3    | 4    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 2                      | 109  | 2    | 2    | 4                      | 7    | 7    | 6    |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 2                      | 2    | 2    | 2    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 0                      | 107  | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 6    | 6    | 5    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 5    | 5    | 4    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Manufactures                                                | 24                     | 53   | 48   | 43   | 169                    | 211  | 208  | 204  |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 0    |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 1                      | 10   | 9    | 3    | 45                     | 67   | 61   | 39   |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 1    | 25                     | 43   | 37   | 13   |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 4                      | 3    | 0    | 0    | 21                     | 27   | 18   | 22   |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 71                     | 78   | 79   | 104  |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 6                      | 5    | 5    | 5    |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2                      | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 4                      | 3    | 3    | 2    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 4                      | 5    | 6    | 15   |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| - - Other machinery                                         | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    | 61                     | 67   | 68   | 84   |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 4    | 5    | 2    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 36                     | 41   | 43   | 60   |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 1    | 22                     | 22   | 20   | 23   |
| - Textiles                                                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                      | 3    | 4    | 3    |
| - Clothing                                                  | 17                     | 38   | 36   | 35   | 5                      | 7    | 2    | 3    |
| - Other manufactures                                        | 2                      | 2    | 2    | 3    | 25                     | 30   | 43   | 33   |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 1                      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 9                      | 12   | 11   | 10   |
| Other products                                              | 0                      | 0    | 6    | 9    | 1                      | 2    | 3    | 8    |
| Other                                                       | 2                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 3    | 2    | 3    |

## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

## Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|                                                  | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | million EUR | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 32          | 8.6     | 0.1        | -11.0    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -43.8    |
| II Vegetable products                            | 209         | 56.2    | 0.3        | -1.2     | 20          | 7.2     | 0.0        | 2.9      |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 17          | 4.6     | 0.1        | -40.7    | 4           | 1.5     | 0.0        | 50.9     |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 59          | 16.0    | 0.1        | -29.6    | 33          | 11.6    | 0.0        | 11.6     |
| V Mineral products                               | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -24.7    | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | -17.6    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 4910.2   | 37          | 13.3    | 0.0        | -36.6    |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 22.9     | 12          | 4.3     | 0.0        | 7.8      |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 91.6     | 0           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 10.6     |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -86.1    | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -11.4    |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -45.1    | 11          | 4.0     | 0.0        | -33.8    |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 37          | 10.0    | 0.0        | -1.1     | 7           | 2.6     | 0.0        | -8.3     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -66.0    | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 24.7     |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -24.9    | 6           | 2.1     | 0.0        | 35.7     |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 9           | 2.5     | 0.0        | 56.5     | 8           | 3.0     | 0.0        | 167.8    |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 2           | 0.6     | 0.0        | 56.0     | 8           | 2.9     | 0.0        | -14.0    |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 20.9     | 88          | 31.2    | 0.0        | 13.7     |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 154.1    | 13          | 4.6     | 0.0        | 282.1    |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 3           | 0.7     | 0.0        | 51.8     | 17          | 6.0     | 0.0        | 5.2      |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |             |         |            |          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 49.7     | 6           | 2.2     | 0.0        | 75.8     |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -33.4    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 1871.5   |
| XXII Not classified                              | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -99.8    | 3           | 1.0     | 0.0        | 62.7     |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total                                            | 371         | 100.0   | 0.0        | -9.3     | 281         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 2.7      |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 287         | 77.3    | 0.0        | -12.2    | 57          | 20.4    | 0.0        | 9.7      |
| Fishery products                                 | 30          | 8.1     | 0.0        | -9.4     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -45.3    |
| Industrial products                              | 54          | 14.6    | 0.0        | 10.5     | 224         | 79.6    | 0.0        | 1.1      |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Nicaragua

## Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports<br>million EUR |             |             |             | Exports<br>million EUR |             |             |             |
|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                  | 2021                   | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        | 2021                   | 2022        | 2023        | 2024        |
| Total                                            | 342                    | 562         | 409         | 371         | 215                    | 279         | 274         | 281         |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 47                     | 54          | 36          | 32          | 0                      | 0           | 1           | 0           |
| II Vegetable products                            | 183                    | 255         | 211         | 209         | 15                     | 22          | 20          | 20          |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 40                     | 23          | 29          | 17          | 1                      | 2           | 3           | 4           |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 42                     | 75          | 84          | 59          | 21                     | 28          | 29          | 33          |
| V Mineral products                               | 0                      | 107         | 0           | 0           | 3                      | 6           | 6           | 5           |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 1           | 40                     | 65          | 59          | 37          |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 10                     | 9           | 11          | 12          |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 3                      | 2           | 0           | 0           | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 1                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1                      | 2           | 1           | 1           |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 9                      | 12          | 17          | 11          |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 18                     | 40          | 37          | 37          | 10                     | 12          | 8           | 7           |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1                      | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 6                      | 5           | 4           | 6           |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 0                      | 0           | 6           | 9           | 0                      | 2           | 3           | 8           |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 2                      | 2           | 1           | 2           | 8                      | 11          | 9           | 8           |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 1                      | 1           | 1           | 1           | 66                     | 74          | 77          | 88          |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 2                      | 3           | 3           | 13          |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 1                      | 1           | 2           | 3           | 14                     | 15          | 16          | 17          |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |                        |             |             |             |                        |             |             |             |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 4                      | 5           | 4           | 6           |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| XXII Not classified                              | 3                      | 0           | 0           | 0           | 4                      | 3           | 2           | 3           |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 | <b>2021</b>            | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> | <b>2021</b>            | <b>2022</b> | <b>2023</b> | <b>2024</b> |
| Total                                            | 342                    | 562         | 409         | 371         | 215                    | 279         | 274         | 281         |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 268                    | 355         | 327         | 287         | 37                     | 53          | 52          | 57          |
| Fishery products                                 | 44                     | 52          | 33          | 30          | 0                      | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Industrial products                              | 30                     | 155         | 49          | 54          | 178                    | 226         | 222         | 224         |

## Nicaragua, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 4,049       |          | 3,742       |          | -307        |          | 7,791       |          |
| 2015   | 4,967       | 22.7     | 4,240       | 13.3     | -727        | 137.1    | 9,208       | 18.2     |
| 2016   | 5,319       | 7.1      | 2,011       | -52.6    | -3,307      | 354.9    | 7,330       | -20.4    |
| 2017   | 5,384       | 1.2      | 2,213       | 10.0     | -3,171      | -4.1     | 7,597       | 3.6      |
| 2018   | 4,420       | -17.9    | 2,147       | -3.0     | -2,273      | -28.3    | 6,567       | -13.6    |
| 2019   | 4,181       | -5.4     | 2,409       | 12.2     | -1,772      | -22.0    | 6,590       | 0.4      |
| 2020   | 4,175       | -0.1     | 2,497       | 3.7      | -1,678      | -5.3     | 6,672       | 1.2      |
| 2021   | 5,587       | 33.8     | 2,970       | 19.0     | -2,616      | 55.9     | 8,557       | 28.3     |
| 2022   | 7,573       | 35.5     | 3,683       | 24.0     | -3,889      | 48.6     | 11,256      | 31.5     |
| 2023   | 7,735       | 2.1      | 3,731       | 1.3      | -4,004      | 2.9      | 11,466      | 1.9      |
| 2024   | 8,677       | 12.2     | 3,874       | 3.8      | -4,803      | 20.0     | 12,550      | 9.5      |

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

| Imports         |             |         | Exports         |             |         | Total trade     |             |         |
|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner         | million EUR | % World | Partner         | million EUR | % World | Partner         | million EUR | % World |
| World           | 8,677       | 100.0   | World           | 3,874       | 100.0   | World           | 12,550      | 100.0   |
| 1 United States | 1,948       | 22.4    | 1 United States | 1,449       | 37.4    | 1 United States | 3,396       | 27.1    |
| 2 China         | 1,319       | 15.2    | 2 Canada        | 481         | 12.4    | 2 China         | 1,363       | 10.9    |
| 3 Guatemala     | 694         | 8.0     | 3 El Salvador   | 357         | 9.2     | 3 El Salvador   | 844         | 6.7     |
| 4 Mexico        | 626         | 7.2     | 4 EU27          | 249         | 6.4     | 4 Mexico        | 785         | 6.3     |
| 5 Costa Rica    | 602         | 6.9     | 5 Mexico        | 159         | 4.1     | 5 Guatemala     | 763         | 6.1     |
| 6 El Salvador   | 487         | 5.6     | 6 Costa Rica    | 110         | 2.8     | 6 Costa Rica    | 712         | 5.7     |
| 7 EU27          | 435         | 5.0     | 7 Guatemala     | 69          | 1.8     | 7 EU27          | 683         | 5.4     |
| 8 Honduras      | 238         | 2.7     | 8 Panama        | 64          | 1.6     | 8 Canada        | 518         | 4.1     |
| 9 Argentina     | 207         | 2.4     | 9 Switzerland   | 53          | 1.4     | 9 Honduras      | 289         | 2.3     |
| 10 India        | 203         | 2.3     | 10 Honduras     | 51          | 1.3     | 10 Argentina    | 207         | 1.7     |
| 7 EU27          | 435         | 5.0     | 4 EU27          | 249         | 6.4     | 7 EU27          | 683         | 5.4     |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## European Union, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth | million EUR | % Growth |
| 2014   | 1,625,384   |          | 1,796,784   |          | 171,399     |          | 3,422,168   |          |
| 2015   | 1,648,095   | 1.4      | 1,876,311   | 4.4      | 228,216     | 33.1     | 3,524,405   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,418   | -2.8     | 1,866,820   | -0.5     | 264,402     | 15.9     | 3,469,237   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,771,944   | 10.6     | 1,994,149   | 6.8      | 222,205     | -16.0    | 3,766,093   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,911,207   | 7.9      | 2,058,822   | 3.2      | 147,615     | -33.6    | 3,970,028   | 5.4      |
| 2019   | 1,940,923   | 1.6      | 2,132,048   | 3.6      | 191,125     | 29.5     | 4,072,971   | 2.6      |
| 2020   | 1,715,369   | -11.6    | 1,932,077   | -9.4     | 216,708     | 13.4     | 3,647,446   | -10.4    |
| 2021   | 2,123,847   | 23.8     | 2,180,664   | 12.9     | 56,816      | -73.8    | 4,304,511   | 18.0     |
| 2022   | 3,006,370   | 41.6     | 2,570,220   | 17.9     | -436,149    |          | 5,576,590   | 29.6     |
| 2023   | 2,522,577   | -16.1    | 2,557,022   | -0.5     | 34,445      |          | 5,079,599   | -8.9     |
| 2024   | 2,437,593   | -3.4     | 2,583,950   | 1.1      | 146,357     | 324.9    | 5,021,543   | -1.1     |

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports          |             |            | Exports          |             |            | Total trade      |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Partner          | million EUR | % Extra-EU |
| World            | 2,437,593   | 100.0      | World            | 2,583,950   | 100.0      | World            | 5,021,543   | 100.0      |
| 1 China          | 519,007     | 21.3       | 1 United States  | 532,306     | 20.6       | 1 United States  | 867,342     | 17.3       |
| 2 United States  | 335,035     | 13.7       | 2 United Kingdom | 340,898     | 13.2       | 2 China          | 732,226     | 14.6       |
| 3 United Kingdom | 164,217     | 6.7        | 3 China          | 213,219     | 8.3        | 3 United Kingdom | 505,115     | 10.1       |
| 4 Switzerland    | 134,882     | 5.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 193,440     | 7.5        | 4 Switzerland    | 328,322     | 6.5        |
| 5 Türkiye        | 98,385      | 4.0        | 5 Türkiye        | 112,323     | 4.3        | 5 Türkiye        | 210,708     | 4.2        |
| 6 Norway         | 98,018      | 4.0        | 6 Japan          | 66,864      | 2.6        | 6 Norway         | 160,867     | 3.2        |
| 7 India          | 71,281      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 62,848      | 2.4        | 7 Japan          | 130,617     | 2.6        |
| 8 South Korea    | 68,135      | 2.8        | 8 South Korea    | 55,732      | 2.2        | 8 South Korea    | 123,866     | 2.5        |
| 9 Japan          | 63,754      | 2.6        | 9 Mexico         | 53,151      | 2.1        | 9 India          | 120,052     | 2.4        |
| 10 Vietnam       | 54,807      | 2.2        | 10 India         | 48,771      | 1.9        | 10 Brazil        | 89,552      | 1.8        |
| 109 Nicaragua    | 371         | 0.0        | 132 Nicaragua    | 281         | 0.0        | 125 Nicaragua    | 652         | 0.0        |

## Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank                 | Imports                                     |             |            | Exports                                     |             |            |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
|                      | Product                                     | million EUR | % Extra-EU | Product                                     | million EUR | % Extra-EU |
| <b>HS Sections</b>   |                                             |             |            | <b>HS Sections</b>                          |             |            |
| 1                    | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 615,835     | 25.3       | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 637,332     | 24.7       |
| 2                    | V Mineral products                          | 497,774     | 20.4       | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 511,633     | 19.8       |
| 3                    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 285,608     | 11.7       | XVII Transport equipment                    | 367,161     | 14.2       |
| 4                    | XVII Transport equipment                    | 191,080     | 7.8        | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 140,502     | 5.4        |
| 5                    | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 147,062     | 6.0        | V Mineral products                          | 139,065     | 5.4        |
| <b>SITC Sections</b> |                                             |             |            | <b>SITC Sections</b>                        |             |            |
| 1                    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 800,949     | 32.9       | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 1,011,793   | 39.2       |
| 2                    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...  | 466,070     | 19.1       | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 560,761     | 21.7       |
| 3                    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 333,614     | 13.7       | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 306,314     | 11.9       |
| 4                    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 322,389     | 13.2       | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 251,218     | 9.7        |
| 5                    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 235,442     | 9.7        | 0 Food and live animals                     | 165,194     | 6.4        |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range    | Label                                         | Section | HS range    | Label                                        |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------------------|
| I       | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products                 | XII     | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II      | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products                            | XIII    | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III     | Ch. 15      | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV     | Ch. 71      | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV      | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV      | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V       | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products                              | XVI     | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI      | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII    | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment                          |
| VII     | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII   | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII    | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX     | Ch. 93      | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX      | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX      | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X       | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI     | Ch. 97      | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI      | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII    |             | Not classified                               |

### SITC Sections

| Section | label                                           | Section | label                                             |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------------------|
|         | Total                                           | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other                                             |

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label                                                       | SITC codes               | Label                                                 | SITC codes                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Primary products                                            | 0,1,2,3,4,68             | - Machinery and transport equipment                   | 7                                          |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28  | - - Office and telecommunication equipment            | 75,76,776                                  |
| - - Food                                                    | 0,1,22,4                 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75                                         |
| - - - Fish                                                  | 03                       | - - - Telecommunications equipment                    | 76                                         |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0,1,22,4,excl.03         | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776                                        |
| - - Raw materials                                           | 21,23,24,25,26,29        | - - Transport equipment                               | 713,7783,78,79                             |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68               | - - - Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 27,28                    | - - - Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                   |
| - - Fuels                                                   | 3                        | - - Other machinery                                   | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products                      | 33                       | - - - Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                |
| - - - Other fuels                                           | 3,excl.33                | - - - Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 68                       | - - - Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                      |
| Manufactures                                                | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles                                            | 65                                         |
| - Iron and steel                                            | 67                       | - Clothing                                            | 84                                         |
| - Chemicals                                                 | 5                        | - Other manufactures                                  | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891              |
| - - Pharmaceuticals                                         | 54                       | - - Personal and household goods                      | 82,83,85                                   |
| - - Plastics                                                | 57,58                    | - - Scientific and controlling instruments            | 87                                         |
| - - Other chemicals                                         | 51,52,53,55,56,59        | - - Miscellaneous manufactures                        | 81,88,89,excl.891                          |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69        | Other products                                        | 891,9                                      |
|                                                             |                          | Other                                                 | Total minus sum of other categories        |

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing